



## Chapter - 01

### Political Geography

1. The Standard Meridian of India is

- (A) 75.5 E longitude (B) 82.5 E longitude  
(C) 90.5 E longitude (D) 0 longitude

2. Indian Standard Time is ahead of Greenwich Mean Time by

- (A) 5.30 hours (B) 4:30 hours  
(C) 4 hours (D) 5 hours

3. Which of the following will not get direct rays of sun?

- (A) Mumbai  
(B) Chennai  
(C) Thiruvananthapuram  
(D) Srinagar

4. Which of the following city located on Northern most Latitude?

- (A) Patna (B) Allahabad  
(C) Panchmarhi (D) Ahmedabad

5. What is the name of India's Southern Tip?

- (A) Kanyakumari (B) Point Calimere  
(C) Indira Point (D) Kovalam

6. Which of the nations are connected with Palk Strait?

- (A) India and Sri Lanka  
(B) North Korea and South Korea  
(C) Pakistan and China  
(D) Britain and France

7. Which district of Himachal Pradesh touches the border of China?

- (A) Kinnaur (B) Chamba  
(C) Kullu (D) Sirmaur

8. Which of the following is the largest union territory of India?

- (A) Chandigarh  
(B) Puducherry  
(C) Andaman and Nicobar Islands  
(D) Lakshadweep

9. Which state is the protectorate of India?

- (A) Arunachal Pradesh (B) Nagaland  
(C) Meghalaya (D) Sikkim

10. Which group of following states shares the boundary with Nagaland?

- (A) Arunachal Pradesh, Assam and Meghalaya  
(B) Arunachal Pradesh, Assam and Manipur  
(C) Assam, Meghalaya and Manipur  
(D) Arunachal Pradesh, Assam and Mizoram

11. Which of the following state does not share boundary with Myanmar?

- (A) Assam (B) Manipur  
(C) Arunachal Pradesh (D) Nagaland

12. Which is not correctly matched?

- (A) Darjeeling - West Bengal  
(B) Mount Abu - Rajasthan  
(C) Kodaikanal - Tamil Nadu  
(D) Shimla - Uttar Pradesh

13. Correct pair of the state and its capital is

- (A) Nagaland - Shillong  
(B) Jharkhand - Ranchi  
(C) Uttarakhand - Nainital  
(D) Chattisgarh - Bilaspur

14. Which of the following state land is situated on eastern and western coasts?

- (A) Puducherry (B) Kerala  
(C) Andhra Pradesh (D) Maharashtra

15. Which state has the largest coastline in India?

- (A) Andhra Pradesh (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Orissa (D) Tamil Nadu

16. Andaman and Nicobar Islands are separated by which of the following?

- (A) Ten degree channel (B) Great Channel  
(C) Bay of Bengal (D) Andaman Sea

17. Where is Saddle Peak in Andaman and Nicobar Island situated?

- (A) Great Nicobar (B) Middle Andaman  
(C) Little Andaman (D) Northern Andaman





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18. West Bengal makes borders with how many countries?

- (A) One (B) Two  
(C) Three (D) Four

19. The border of Union Territory of Puducherry does not meet with

- (A) Karnataka (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) Andhra Pradesh (D) Kerala

20. Match these

Port	State
A. Bhatkal	1. Kerala
B. Alleppey	2. Tamil Nadu
C. Kakinada	3. Karnataka
D. Thoothukudi	4. Andhra Pradesh
A B C D	
(A) 1 3 4 2	
(B) 4 3 2 1	
(C) 3 1 4 2	
(D) 2 4 1 3	

21. Which of the following state is the member of "Seven Sisters"?

- (A) West Bengal (B) Tripura  
(C) Orissa (D) Bihar

22. What is the name of the disputed coastal area located far from Gujarat coast in between India and Pakistan?

- (A) Gulf of Cambay (B) Sir Creek  
(C) Gulf of Khambhat (D) Mouth of Indus

23. Which of the following union territory of India has four districts but the border of its district do not meet with other district?

- (A) Chandigarh  
(B) Puducherry  
(C) Dadra and Nagar Haveli  
(D) Andaman and Nicobar islands

24. Which border line separates India from Pakistan?

- (A) McMohan Line (B) Radcliffe Line  
(C) 17th Parallel Line (D) Durand Line

25. The nations, separated by McMohan line are

- (A) Afghanistan and Pakistan  
(B) Bangladesh and India  
(C) China and India

(D) Pakistan and India

26. India's neighbour country with minimum area is

- (A) Bhutan (B) Nepal  
(C) Srilanka (D) Bangladesh

27. Which of the following countries shares the longest border with India?

- (A) Bangladesh (B) Bhutan  
(C) China (D) Pakistan

28. The dispute over Siachen Glacier is between

- (A) India and China (B) India and Afghanistan  
(C) India and Pakistan (D) India and Nepal

29. 'Sun Temple' is situated in the state of

- (A) Rajasthan (B) Andhra Pradesh  
(C) Odisha (D) Tamil Nadu

30. On which date is India likely to experience the shortest day?

- (A) December 22 (B) March 21  
(C) June 22 (D) September 23

31. With which country, India has the longest international boundary?

- (A) Nepal (B) Pakistan  
(C) China (D) Bangladesh

32. Arrange the following cities in an order from North to South

- (1) Bhubaneshwar (2) Chennai  
(3) Hyderabad (4) Cochin  
(A) 1,3,2,4 (B) 1,2,3,4  
(C) 1,2,4,3 (D) 1,3,4,2

33. Which of following city is situated in the farthest east?

- (A) Lucknow (B) Jablapur  
(C) Hyderabad (D) Chennai

34. Which among the following districts is not situated in the terai of Uttar Pradesh?

- (A) Pilibhit (B) Bahraich  
(C) Lakhimpur (D) Hardoi

35. Which of the following Indian States is broadly as large as the European nation Poland?







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- (A) Bihar (B) Odisha  
(C) Maharashtra (D) Madhya Pradesh
36. West Bengal shares boundaries with how many countries?  
(A) One (B) Two  
(C) Three (D) Four
37. Which state does not share a common border with Chhattisgarh?  
(A) Andhra Pradesh (B) Odisha  
(C) Jharkhand (D) Maharashtra
38. The latitudes of main land of India extends between \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) 8°4' N and 37°6' N (B) 8°4' W and 37°6' W  
(C) 8°4' E and 37°6' E (D) 8°4' S and 37°6' S

39. Bangladesh does not share its border with which Indian state?  
(A) Assam (B) Tripura  
(C) Jharkhand (D) Meghalaya

40. Nepal shares a border with which other country besides India?  
(A) China (B) Bhutan  
(C) Bangladesh (D) Afghanistan

41. The longitudes of main land of India extends between \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) 68°7' E and 97°25' E  
(B) 68°7' W and 97°25' W  
(C) 68°7' N and 97°25' N  
(D) 68°7' S and 97°25' S

42. In the north-west, India shares its land boundaries with which country?  
(A) Sri Lanka (B) Myanmar  
(C) Bangladesh (D) Pakistan

43. The latitude which passes through Sikkim also passes through \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) Haryana (B) Rajasthan  
(C) Uttarakhand (D) Himachal Pradesh

44. India is the \_\_\_\_\_ largest country in the world.  
(A) 3rd (B) 5th  
(C) 7th (D) 9th

45. Name the estuary on the border of India and Pakistan?

- (A) Daman Creek (B) Sir Creek  
(C) Karwar Creek (D) Mandovi Creek

46. The Indian State of Sikkim does not share a border with which neighbouring country?

- (A) Nepal (B) Bangladesh  
(C) Bhutan (D) China

47. Which of the following country is not a member of BRICS association?

- (A) Brazil (B) Russia  
(C) Iceland (D) China

48. With which of its neighbouring country India has Kalapani territorial dispute?

- (A) Nepal (B) Bangladesh  
(C) Pakistan (D) Sri Lanka

49. India has longest international border with which country?

- (A) Bhutan (B) Nepal  
(C) Bangladesh (D) Pakistan

50. With which of the following country, India has a land dispute near Tawang?

- (A) Pakistan (B) China  
(C) Afghanistan (D) Bangladesh

51. How many Indian states share their boundaries with Nepal?

- (A) 3 (B) 4  
(C) 8 (D) 5

52. Which country is not a member of Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (BIMSTEC)?

- (A) Thailand (B) Myanmar  
(C) India (D) Pakistan

53. India has a land boundary of about \_\_\_\_\_ km.

- (A) 5200 (B) 10200  
(C) 15200 (D) 20200

54. The land mass of India has an area of \_\_\_\_\_ million square km.





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- (A) 1.28 (B) 2.28  
(C) 3.28 (D) 4.28

55. Which of the following Indian state does not share International land border?

- (A) Jammu and Kashmir  
(B) Uttar Pradesh  
(C) Bihar  
(D) Madhya Pradesh

56. With which country India has signed a bilateral contract for development and operations of Chabahar port?

- (A) Israel (B) Iran  
(C) Tehran (D) Turkey

57. Katchatheevu Island was ceded by India to which country in 1974?

- (A) Sri Lanka (B) Maldives  
(C) Indonesia (D) Myanmar

58) Which of the following is the best definition of political geography?

- A) The study of physical features of the earth and its atmosphere  
B) The study of the spatial organization and distribution of political phenomena  
C) The study of cultural and social relationships in different parts of the world  
D) The study of the economic systems and their spatial impacts

59) Which theory suggests that political boundaries are determined by the distribution of natural resources?

- A) Heartland Theory (B) Rimland Theory  
C) Organic Theory (D) Resource Theory

60) What is the primary focus of the Heartland Theory proposed by Sir Halford Mackinder?

- A) The importance of naval power in controlling world politics  
B) The strategic importance of Eurasia in global dominance  
C) The influence of tropical regions in geopolitical strategies  
D) The impact of technological advancements on political power

