



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



## Chapter – 02

### Physiography

1. Which of the following organization composes Topographic Map of India

- (A) Geographical Survey of India
- (B) Survey of India
- (C) Geological survey of India
- (D) Archaeological survey of India

2. The Eastern Coastal Plain is also named as

- (A) Konkan Coastal Plains
- (B) Gujarat Plains
- (C) Coromandel coastal plains
- (D) Malabar coastal plains

3. The area of India is \_\_\_\_

- (A) 3
- (B) 4
- (C) 6
- (D) 7

4. Indian subcontinent was mainly a part of

- (A) Jurassic land
- (B) Angara land
- (C) Aryavarta
- (D) Gondwanaland

5. Which state has the largest area in India?

- (A) Uttar Pradesh
- (B) Madhya Pradesh
- (C) Maharashtra
- (D) Rajasthan

6. The Coast line of India is

- (A) 5500km
- (B) 6500km
- (C) 7500km
- (D) 8400km

7. Where is Lakshadweep Island located?

- (A) Indian Ocean
- (B) Bay of Bengal
- (C) Arabian Sea
- (D) None of these

8. How many islands are there in Lakshadweep?

- (A) 17
- (B) 27
- (C) 36
- (D) 47

9. The Coastal terrain of Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu is known as

- (A) Konkan
- (B) Coromandel
- (C) East coast
- (D) Malabar coast

10. Which of the following higher ground is not the part of Telangana Plateau?

- (A) Aravalli
- (B) Western ghat
- (C) Eastern ghat
- (D) Satpura

11. Which of the following Indian state does not have any coastal border?

- (A) Gujarat
- (B) Goa
- (C) Rajasthan
- (D) Maharashtra

12. Diu is an Island

- (A) Besides Daman
- (B) Besides Goa
- (C) Besides Gujarat
- (D) Besides Maharashtra

13. Zoji la pass connects

- (A) Srinagar and Leh
- (B) Arunachal and Tibet
- (C) Chamba and Spiti
- (D) Kalimpong and Lhasa

14. Kullu valley is located among which of the following mountain ranges?

- (A) Ladakh and Pir Panjal
- (B) Lesser Himalaya and Shivalik
- (C) Dhauladhar and Pir Panjal
- (D) Ranjoti and Nanga Parvat

15. A pass in Himachal Pradesh is

- (A) Shipkila
- (B) Zoji la
- (C) Nathula
- (D) Jelep la

16. Palakkad gap connects which of the following states

- (A) Sikkim and West Bengal
- (B) Maharashtra and Gujarat
- (C) Kerala and Tamil Nadu
- (D) Arunachal Pradesh and Sikkim

17. Match with correct pairs

List 1		List 2	
A.	Pulicat Lake	1.	Orissa
B.	Chilka Lake	2.	Rajasthan
C.	Wular Lake	3.	Tamil Nadu
D.	Sambhar Lake	4.	Kashmir
	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>
(A)	3	1	4
(B)	3	4	2
(C)	4	1	3
(D)	1	2	4





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



18. Which Himalayan peak is also called as Sagarmatha

- (A) Nanga Parvat (B) Dhaulagiri  
(C) Mt. Everest (D) Kanchenjunga

19. Which is the eastern most peak of Himalaya?

- (A) Namcha Barwa (B) Annapurna  
(C) Kanchenjunga (D) Mt. Everest

20. Godwin Austin is a

- (A) Pass (B) Peak  
(C) Telescope inventor (D) Geologist

21. Which is the highest peak in India?

- (A) Kamet (B) Nandakot  
(C) Nanda Devi (D) K-2 (Godwin Austin)

22. Which mountain is not the part of Himalayan range?

- (A) Aravalli (B) Kunlun  
(C) Karakoram (D) Hindukush

23. What is the another name of Greater Himalayas?

- (A) Himadri (B) Sahyadri  
(C) Assam Himalaya (D) Shivalik

24. Nag Tibba and Mahabharat Mountain Ranges are included in

- (A) Cross Himalayan (B) Greater Himalayan  
(C) Lesser Himalayan (D) Down Ward Himalayan

25. Which of the following is known as Sahyadri Mountain

- (A) Eastern Ghats (B) Western Ghats  
(C) Shivalik ranges (D) Vindhya range

26. Which statement is correct

- (A) Mahadev Mountains are in the west of Maikal Mountains  
(B) Mahadev Mountains are the part of Karnataka Plateau  
(C) Mahadev Mountains are in the East of Plateau of Chotanagpur  
(D) Mahadev Mountains are part of Aravalli Range.

27. The gap of a Mountain which provides natural path is known as?

- (A) Valley (B) Highway  
(C) Pass (D) Highland

28. The highest mountain peak of peninsular India is

- (A) Anaimudi (B) Doddabetta

(C) Mahendragiri (D) Nilgiri

29. Where is Anaimudi peak located?

- (A) Sahyadri  
(B) Eastern Ghats  
(C) Nilgiri mountain range  
(D) Palani range

30. Which of the following is the highest peak

- (A) Kamet (B) Kunlun  
(C) Nangaparbhat (D) Nanda Devi

31. Which of the following mountain range is located in India?

- (A) Arakan yoma (B) Sulaiman  
(C) Salt range (D) Pir Panjal

32. Naga, Khasi and Garo hills are located in

- (A) Eastern range (B) Karakoram range  
(C) Zaskar range (D) Himalayan range

33. Baltoro glacier is located in

- (A) Karakoram mountain range  
(B) Pamir mountains  
(C) Shivalik  
(D) Alps

34. Himalayan mountain range is an Example of

- (A) Volcanic Mountains  
(B) Residual Mountains  
(C) Block Mountains  
(D) Fold Mountains

35. Indian desert is known as

- (A) Gobi (B) Sahara  
(C) Thar (D) Atacama

36. The outermost range of Himalayas is called.

- (A) Kali (B) Shiwaliks  
(C) Dehradun (D) Kumaon

37. Where do the Western and Eastern Ghats meet?

- (A) Nilgiri hills (B) Cardamom hills  
(C) Palani hills (D) Annamalai hills

38. The range that acts as watershed between India and Turkistan is

- (A) Zaskar (B) Kailash







spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- (C) Karakoram (D) Ladakh
39. Nandadevi peak is located in \_\_\_\_\_ State  
(A) Himachal Pradesh (B) Uttarakhand  
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Sikkim
40. The region which is a water divide between the Ganga and Indus river systems is  
(A) Haridwar (B) Namchobarva  
(C) Alakananda (D) Ambala
41. The northern part of the west coast in India is known as  
(A) Konkan coast (B) Coromandel coast  
(C) Malabar coast (D) Godavari Coast
42. Name the longest lake in India  
(A) Pangong lake (B) Pulicat Lake  
(C) Kolleru Lake (D) Vembanad Lake
43. Which State has the longest coastline?  
(A) Andhra Pradesh (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Gujarat (D) Karnataka
44. Which of the following passes lies in the Sutlej valley?  
(A) Nathu La (B) Jelep La  
(C) Shipki La (D) Sharabathanga
45. The pilgrims of Kailash Mansarovar have to pass through which pass to enter into Tibet?  
(A) Khardungala (B) Rohtanga  
(C) Lipu Lekh (D) Nathu La
46. Which of the following processes is responsible for producing the sand dunes in western Rajasthan?  
(A) Wind erosion  
(B) Erosion by water  
(C) Wind deposition  
(D) Mechanical weathering
47. Naga Khasi and Garo hills are located in  
(A) Purvanchal Ranges (B) Karakoram Ranges  
(C) Zaskar Ranges (D) Himalaya Ranges
48. Nallamala hills are located in the state of  
(A) Odisha (B) Meghalaya  
(C) Andhra Pradesh (D) Gujarat

49. Badland topography is characteristic of:  
(A) Chambal valley (B) Coastal area  
(C) Sundarban delta (D) Gulf of Kachchh
50. Which is the highest peak to the south of the Vindhya?  
(A) Baba Budan Hills (B) Mullayanagiri  
(C) Annaimudi (D) Nilgiri
51. Which of the following is the highest peak in undisputed Indian territory  
(A) Mount Everest (B) Kanchenjunga  
(C) Nanda Devi (D) Nanga parbat
52. The highest peak in India  
(A) Kamet (B) Nandakot  
(C) Nanda Devi (D) K2 (Godwin Austin)
53. Which is Raisina Hills?  
(A) Where Rashtrapati Bhavan is situated  
(B) The Hill feature in Srinagar otherwise known as Shankara charya Hill  
(C) The place where the Dogra rulers of J & K built their fort in Jammu  
(D) The rock feature at Kanyakumari where Swami Vivekananda's statue was erected.
54. Duncan passage is located between  
(A) South and Little Andaman  
(B) North and South Andaman  
(C) North and Middle Andaman  
(D) Andaman and Nicobar
55. Where is the Salto Range located?  
(A) Ladakh  
(B) Along the Vindhya  
(C) Part of the Karakoram Ranges  
(D) Part of the Western Ghats
56. Nathu La a place where India China border trade has been resumed after 44 years is located on the India border in  
(A) Sikkim (B) Arunachal Pradesh  
(C) Himachal Pradesh (D) Jammu and Kashmir
57. Saddle peak the highest peak of Andaman and Nicobar Islands is located in  
(A) Great Nicobar (B) Middle Andaman





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- (C) Little Andaman (D) North Andaman
58. The place Sabarimala is situated in which of the following States?  
(A) Andhra Pradesh (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) Kerala (D) Karnataka
59. How many islands are there in Lakshadweep?  
(A) 17 (B) 27  
(C) 36 (D) 47
60. The longitudinal valley lying between Lesser Himalaya and the \_\_\_\_\_ are known as Duns.  
(A) Himadri (B) Himachal  
(C) Shiwaliks (D) Tibet
61. The part of the Himalayas lying between Satluj and Kali rivers is known as \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) Punjab Himalaya (B) Nepal Himalayas  
(C) Kumaon Himalayas (D) Assam Himalayas
62. Himalayan mountain range falls under which type of mountains?  
(A) Block Mountain  
(B) Residual Mountain  
(C) Accumulated Mountain  
(D) Fold Mountain
63. What is the other name of Sahyadri Range?  
(A) Lesser Himalayas (B) Shivaliks  
(C) Western Ghats (D) Eastern Ghats
64. The Northern plain of India has been formed by the interplay of the three major river systems, namely- the Indus, the Ganga and the \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) Brahmaputra (B) Krishna  
(C) Kaveri (D) Mahanadi
65. The Patkai hills belong to which mountain ranges?  
(A) Himachal (B) Purvanchal  
(C) Himgiri (D) Hindu Kush
66. The northern plain of India is formed of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) Metamorphic soil (B) Igneous rocks  
(C) Alluvial soil (D) Old crystalline rocks

67. Beyond the \_\_\_\_\_, the Himalayas bend sharply to the south and spread along the eastern boundary of India.  
(A) Zoji La Pass (B) Dihang gorge  
(C) Bhutan border (D) Nepal Border
68. The National Highway-1D connects Leh to Kashmir Valley through the \_\_\_\_\_ pass.  
(A) Khyber (B) Zoji la  
(C) Nathula (D) Karakoram
69. \_\_\_\_\_ is a cold desert lying in the Great Himalayas.  
(A) Ladakh (B) Satpura  
(C) Aravalli (D) Vindhya
70. Which of the following mountain ranges is the oldest?  
a) Himalayas b) Rockies  
c) Aravalli d) Andes
71. The Deccan Plateau is primarily composed of which type of rock?  
a) Sedimentary b) Igneous  
c) Metamorphic d) None of the above
72. Which river is known as the "Sorrow of Bihar"?  
a) Ganga b) Yamuna  
c) Kosi d) Brahmaputra
73. What type of landform is the Great Rift Valley?  
a) Mountain b) Plateau  
c) Plain d) Rift valley
74. Which desert is the largest hot desert in the world?  
a) Gobi b) Sahara  
c) Kalahari d) Thar
75. Which is the world's longest river?  
a) Amazon b) Nile  
c) Yangtze d) Mississippi
76. The Andes mountain range is located in which continent?  
a) Africa b) Asia  
c) South America d) North America
77. The term "Bhabar" refers to:  
a) A desert







spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- b) A type of vegetation  
c) The foot-hill zone of the Himalayas  
d) A plateau

78. Which of the following is an example of a volcanic plateau?

- a) Colorado Plateau      b) Deccan Plateau  
c) Tibetan Plateau      d) Pamir Plateau

79. The largest island in the world is:

- a) Greenland      b) New Guinea  
c) Borneo      d) Madagascar

80. Which ocean is the largest by surface area?

- a) Atlantic      b) Indian  
c) Arctic      d) Pacific

81. Which is the highest waterfall in the world?

- a) Niagara Falls      b) Angel Falls  
c) Victoria Falls      d) Iguazu Falls

82. The term "Karst" refers to:

- a) Glacial landforms      b) Desert features  
c) River valleys      d) Limestone landscapes

83. The Grand Canyon is primarily the result of erosion by which river?

- a) Colorado River      b) Mississippi River  
c) Missouri River      d) Columbia River

84. Which of the following is an example of an intermontane plateau?

- a) Tibetan Plateau      b) Colorado Plateau  
c) Deccan Plateau      d) Pamir Plateau

85. What is the primary reason for the formation of oceanic trenches?

- a) Volcanic activity  
b) Erosion  
c) Tectonic plate subduction  
d) River deposition

86. Which physiographic region is known as the "Roof of the World"?

- a) Andes      b) Alps  
c) Tibetan Plateau      d) Rockies

87. What is the main characteristic of a delta?

- a) Mountainous terrain  
b) Flat, fertile land  
c) Arid desert  
d) Glacial features

88. Which mountain is the highest peak in North America?

- a) Mount Whitney      b) Mount Elbert  
c) Mount Denali      d) Mount Logan

89. The process of a river cutting through a mountain range is called:

- a) River meandering      b) River rejuvenation  
c) River piracy      d) River incision

90. The Amazon Basin is primarily covered by:

- a) Desert      b) Grassland  
c) Tropical rainforest      d) Tundra

91. Which of the following is the longest mountain range on Earth?

- a) Himalayas      b) Rockies  
c) Andes      d) Appalachian

92. The term "fiord" is associated with which type of landform?

- a) Desert      b) Glacier  
c) Coastal valley      d) River delta

93. The primary force behind the creation of a fold mountain is:

- a) Volcanic activity  
b) Erosion  
c) Tectonic compression  
d) River action

94. What is the primary feature of a peneplain?

- a) High elevation      b) Extensive erosion  
c) Volcanic activity      d) Tectonic uplift

95. Which desert is known as the "Coldest Desert"?

- a) Gobi      b) Sahara  
c) Atacama      d) Antarctica

96. The Great Barrier Reef is located off the coast of which country?

- a) Indonesia      b) Brazil  
c) Australia      d) India





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



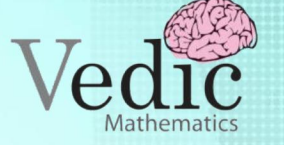
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



97. Which of the following is an example of a block mountain?

- a) Alps
- b) Rockies
- c) Vosges
- d) Himalayas

98. Which river forms the Grand Canyon?

- a) Missouri River
- b) Colorado River
- c) Rio Grande
- d) Columbia River

99. What is an atoll?

- a) A type of mountain
- b) A river delta
- c) A coral reef island
- d) A desert feature

100. Which of the following best describes the term "savanna"?

- a) Dense forest
- b) Grassland with scattered trees
- c) High-altitude desert
- d) Coastal wetland

