

Spardhaguru Skill Edge Aptitude Academy

1st Floor, 608, Panchamantra Rd, P and T Block, Jayanagar, Kuvempunagara, Mysuru, Karnataka 570023

English Model Question Paper — Day 14

Time: 60 Minutes | Total Questions: 60 |

Negative Marking: 0.25

Date: _____

Student Details

Name: _____

No of Questions Attempt:

Start Time: _____

End Time: _____

Test Rules & Scoring

Scoring Scheme: +1 for correct answers | -
0.25 for incorrect responses.

Writing Tool: Blue or black ballpoint pen
only.

Test Discipline: Start only upon the
invigilator's signal. Zero tolerance for
malpractice.

Handover: Submit your response sheet to
the invigilator before exiting the hall.

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Score Obtained: /

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Section I: Reading Comprehension (10 Questions)

Directions (Q1–Q10): Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

The ontological status of consciousness remains arguably the most intractable redoubt in theoretical philosophy and cognitive neuroscience. While reductive physicalism purports that subjective phenomenal states—what Thomas Nagel famously encapsulated as “*what it is like to be*”—are entirely supervenient upon neurobiological substrates, this stance persistently runs afoul of the Explanatory Gap. Formulated by Joseph Levine, this epistemic rupture emphasizes that no arbitrary degree of physiological granularity, from synaptic arborization to oscillatory neural synchrony, conceptually entails why a qualitative sensation must accompany computation.

In juxtaposition, emergentism posits that complex systemic dynamics precipitate sui generis macroscopic faculties incapable of derivation from atomistic constituents. Yet emergentism frequently suffers from causal closure anxieties: if physical causality is exhaustive, phenomenal states either collapse into epiphenomena—inert experiential echoes devoid of agentic leverage—or compromise the nomological regularity of physical conservation laws.

To circumvent this deadlock, panpsychism has enjoyed an unexpected renaissance, postulating that consciousness is an intrinsic, ubiquitous feature of matter rather than a late-stage

phylogenetic evolutionary arrival. Nevertheless, panpsychists inherit the onerous “combination problem,” an enigma originally articulated by William James: how do micro-subjects, possessed of point-like proto-phenomenal experiences, coalesce into the unified macro-consciousness characteristic of sentient beings? The mathematical or conceptual transition from aggregation to integration remains profoundly opaque.

Consequently, contemporary cognitive science has increasingly gravitated toward operational functionalism and predictive processing models. These frameworks do not endeavor to dissolve the hard problem directly; instead, they recast cognition as recursive Bayesian inferential engine work. In this view, perception is not a passive reception of sensory transductions, but a controlled hallucination constrained by prediction error minimization. While predictive processing brilliantly accounts for behavioral adaptation, perceptual disambiguation, and metacognitive monitoring, critics forcefully counter that it conflates the functional *access* consciousness described by Ned Block with *phenomenal* consciousness itself. A system may model its internal state with mathematical virtuosity, yet remain utterly devoid of subjective luminosity.

1. According to the passage, the primary challenge undermining emergentism is that it:

A) fails to reconcile micro-phenomenal attributes with macro-level systemic cohesion.

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- B) necessitates the rejection of Bayesian prediction error minimization models.
C) struggles to reconcile non-reductive macroscopic faculties with the causal closure of the physical domain.
D) presumes subjective experience to be a primordial constituent of elementary particles.
E) conflates operational access consciousness with qualia-rich phenomenal consciousness.

2. Which of the following best encapsulates the "Explanatory Gap" as framed in the passage?

- A) The empirical challenge of recording ultra-fast oscillatory synaptic transmissions in living tissue.
B) The theoretical impossibility of demonstrating why quantitative physical activity must entail qualitative inner experience.
C) The computational inadequacy of treating neural architecture as recursive Bayesian inference networks.
D) The discrepancy between micro-subjects and their macro-subject aggregation in panpsychist theory.
E) The incompatibility between evolutionary adaptation and epiphenomenal experiential echoes.

3. What does the author imply by describing perception as a "controlled hallucination"?

- A) Sensory receptors actively deceive organisms to optimize metabolic caloric expenditure.
B) Perception is an internally generated top-down inferential projection

continually calibrated against sensory anomalies.

C) Subjective phenomenal states are pathological anomalies produced by neural oscillatory synchrony.

D) Human sensory transducers operate independently of physical conservation laws.

E) Conscious awareness is merely an illusory epiphenomenon devoid of evolutionary function.

4. The author mentions William James in the third paragraph primarily to:

- A) reinforce the viability of reductive physicalism over non-physicalist alternatives.
B) demonstrate that psychological behaviorism has superseded metaphysical introspection.
C) illustrate the intractable theoretical hurdle faced by panpsychist frameworks when explaining unified macro-experience.
D) validate the claim that consciousness is an unquantifiable late-stage phylogenetic byproduct.
E) introduce the dichotomy between phenomenal and access consciousness.

5. Based on the passage, the critique of predictive processing models centers on the assertion that they:

- A) cannot account for behavioral adaptation under volatile environmental conditions.
B) depend on an outdated, passive sensory-transduction paradigm of cognitive function.
C) rely excessively on the panpsychist resolution of the combination problem.

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D) resolve the operational mechanisms of cognition while leaving the phenomenal dimension of experience unaccounted for.

E) violate the causal closure of the physical universe by assuming micro-phenomenal agency.

6. Which of the following words is most nearly SYNONYMOUS with redoubt as used in paragraph 1?

- A) Bastion
- B) Deviation
- C) Epoch
- D) Anomaly
- E) Conduit

7. Which of the following words is most nearly OPPOSITE in meaning to onerous as used in paragraph 3?

- A) Arduous
- B) Facile
- C) Burdensome
- D) Intricate
- E) Abstruse

8. Which statement can be logically INFERRED from the passage regarding "epiphenomena"?

- A) They actively alter biological outcomes by exerting causal downward forces onto synaptic dynamics.
- B) They resolve the combination problem by merging disparate neural oscillations.
- C) They are experiential byproducts that exert no mechanistic causal influence on physical systems.
- D) They form the mathematical cornerstone of predictive error-minimization algorithms.

E) They validate the claim that consciousness is an intrinsic property of subatomic matter.

9. The tone of the author throughout the passage is best characterized as:

- A) Caustic and polemical
- B) Sanguine and dismissive
- C) Pedantic and derisive
- D) Analytical and dispassionate
- E) Speculative and irreverent

10. If an entity successfully employs Bayesian inference to minimize prediction errors during environmental navigation, the author's critique suggests that the entity:

- A) has undeniably achieved phenomenal self-luminosity.
- B) inevitably violates the principle of physical causal closure.
- C) must possess an intrinsic panpsychic micro-phenomenology.
- D) may merely exhibit access consciousness without possessing phenomenal consciousness.
- E) necessarily solves the William James combination problem.

Section II: Advanced Spotting Error (5 Questions)

Directions (Q11–Q15): In each question, a sentence is divided into four parts: (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the part that contains a grammatical or idiomatic error. If the sentence is completely correct, select (E) "No error".

Question 11.

(A) Neither the macroeconomic instability that gripped developing nations

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- (B) nor the resultant volatility in overseas trade balances
(C) were considered sufficient justification by the committee
(D) to postpone the implementation of the bilateral fiscal treaty.
(E) No error

Question 12.

- (A) The forensic auditor noted that scarcely had the internal regulatory commission
(B) concluded its preliminary investigation into the fund's asset allocation
(C) than the executive board summarily dissolved the oversight committee
(D) without providing an actionable rationale to minority stakeholders.
(E) No error

Question 13.

- (A) Had the lead investigator been more cognizant of
(B) the subtle discrepancies among the twin suspects' confessions,
(C) he would certainly have demanded that each witness
(D) remains under protective custody until corroborating evidence arrived.
(E) No error

Question 14.

- (A) The synthesis of carbon nanotubes through chemical vapor deposition
(B) requires not only precise thermal regulation across the reaction chamber
(C) but also introducing inert carrier gases at predetermined velocities
(D) to prevent structural oxidation during the nucleation phase.
(E) No error

Question 15.

- (A) The architect insisted that the tensile strength of composite titanium alloys
(B) is substantially superior than that of standard structural steel,
(C) thereby warranting their inclusion in the high-stress cantilevers
(D) of the maritime suspension bridge.
(E) No error

Section III: Advanced Word Swap (5 Questions)

Directions (Q16–Q20): In each sentence, four words highlighted in bold are marked as (A), (B), (C), and (D). One or more pairs of these words must be swapped to make the sentence grammatically correct and contextually meaningful. Select the correct combination of swaps.

Question 16.

The board decided to **curtail** (A) speculative ventures because such investments tended to **amplify** (B) capital volatility, thereby seeking to **stabilize** (C) systemic exposure rather than **exacerbate** (D) long-term liquidity risks.

- A) A–B
B) B–D
C) C–D
D) A–C
E) No swap required

Question 17.

The geological surveyor noted that the sudden **permeability** (A) of tectonic stress within the fault line could drastically heighten the rock strata's

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attenuate (B), making it impossible to **accumulation** (C) the kinetic shockwaves that routinely **propagate** (D) through the rift valley.

- A) A-C and B-D
- B) A-C only
- C) A-C and B-A
- D) B-C only
- E) A-B and C-D

Question 18.

The treaty was designed to **foster** (A) international trade by ensuring that arbitrary tariffs did not **hinder** (B) maritime transport, while maritime patrols worked to **facilitate** (C) piracy and **interdict** (D) illicit smuggling networks.

- A) A-B
- B) C-D
- C) A-D
- D) B-C
- E) No swap required

Question 19.

The philosopher argued that while sensory data is **contingent** (A) upon subjective human perception, mathematical axioms remain entirely **immutable** (B), existing independently of whether an observer is **fallible** (C) or capable of **flawless** (D) deduction.

- A) A-B
- B) C-D
- C) A-C
- D) B-D
- E) No swap required

Question 20.

The museum curator found it impossible to **ascertain** (A) the painting's

provenance, as several historical forgers had managed to **obfuscate** (B) its paper trail, leaving historians to **corroborate** (C) based on circumstantial evidence that failed to **surmise** (D) the original artist's ownership records.

- A) A-B
- B) C-D
- C) B-C
- D) A-D
- E) No swap required

Section IV: Advanced Para Jumbles (5 Questions)

Directions (Q21-Q25): Rearrange the following six sentences (A, B, C, D, E, F) into a coherent, logical paragraph, then answer the questions below.

(A) When these individual behavioral adjustments coalesce at population scale, they inevitably depress aggregate consumer demand and induce widespread inventory glut.

(B) Under standard economic theory, increased personal thrift during economic uncertainty is regarded as a hallmark of individual prudence.

(C) This structural contraction underscores what John Maynard Keynes formalized as the "Paradox of Thrift": individual micro-rationality precipitating collective macro-ruin.

(D) Consequently, corporate revenues precipitously dwindle, forcing enterprises to slash operational expenditures via retrenchment and wage freezes.

(E) However, an autonomous surge in aggregate precautionary savings alters the circular flow of income across the broader macroeconomy.

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(F) Such broad-based austerity measures ultimately erode the very income streams from which households originally sought to carve their defensive nest eggs.

21. Which of the following should be the **FIRST** sentence after rearrangement?

- A) A
- B) B
- C) C
- D) E
- E) F

22. Which of the following should be the **SECOND** sentence after rearrangement?

- A) E
- B) D
- C) A
- D) C
- E) F

23. Which of the following should be the **THIRD** sentence after rearrangement?

- A) B
- B) F
- C) A
- D) D
- E) C

24. Which of the following should be the **FOURTH** sentence after rearrangement?

- A) D
- B) A
- C) C
- D) E
- E) F

25. Which of the following represents the correct sequence of the rearranged sentences?

- A) B – E – A – D – F – C
- B) B – A – E – D – C – F
- C) E – B – A – D – F – C
- D) B – E – D – A – F – C
- E) E – A – B – D – C – F

Section V: Advanced Cloze Test (5 Questions)

Directions (Q26–Q30): In the following passage, there are blanks numbered (26) to (30). Choose the word from the given options that best fits each blank grammatically and contextually.

The concept of legal precedent in common law systems is not an immutable doctrine, but a dynamic, self-correcting organism. When appellate courts encounter an antiquated rule whose underlying socioeconomic rationale has evaporated, they rarely choose to outright (26) the established canon overnight. Such an abrupt rupture would destabilize commercial reliance interests and undermine public confidence in jurisprudence. Instead, jurists systematically engage in the practice of "distinguishing" cases, identifying minute factual divergences that allow them to (27) the scope of the regressive precedent without explicitly disavowing it. Over successive adjudications, this interpretative narrowing steadily (28) the archaic doctrine of its operational vitality, reducing it to an impotent legal artifact. Only when the rule has been rendered thoroughly (29) does the supreme tribunal deliver the formal *coup de grâce*, formally overruling the relic and substituting a standard that is (30) with modern constitutional norms.

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Question 26.

- A) repudiate
- B) ratify
- C) promulgate
- D) canonize
- E) venerate

Question 27.

- A) amplify
- B) circumscribe
- C) extrapolate
- D) proliferate
- E) propagate

Question 28.

- A) imbues
- B) eviscerates
- C) fortifies
- D) augments
- E) endows

Question 29.

- A) efficacious
- B) ubiquitous
- C) moribund
- D) sacrosanct
- E) resilient

Question 30.

- A) incongruous
- B) commensurate
- C) diametrical
- D) incompatible
- E) disparate

Section VI: Misspelt or Contextually Inappropriate Words (5 Questions)

Directions (Q31–Q35): In each sentence below, four words are highlighted in bold. One of these words is either incorrectly spelled or contextually

inappropriate. Identify the erroneous word. If all words are correctly spelled and contextually appropriate, mark (E) "All correct".

Question 31.

The pharmaceutical syndicate attempted to **dissemble** (A) the severe side effects of the experimental compound, producing **specious** (B) trials that offered a veneer of **efficaciousness** (C) while hiding hazardous **idiosyncrasies** (D) in drug metabolism.

- A) dissemble
- B) specious
- C) efficaciousness
- D) idiosyncrasies
- E) All correct

Question 32.

Despite the board's repeated **asseverations** (A) regarding fiscal health, the company's reckless expenditure created an **ineluctable** (B) liquidity deficit that threatened to **presipitate** (C) an involuntary Chapter 11 bankruptcy **proceeding** (D).

- A) asseverations
- B) ineluctable
- C) presipitate
- D) proceeding
- E) All correct

Question 33.

The diplomat's memoirs reveal how the premier attempted to **ameliorate** (A) border tensions through a series of **clandestine** (B) backchannel negotiations, effectively **disparaging** (C) the hawkish rhetoric of the defense

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ministry to forge an enduring **rapprochement** (D).

- A) ameliorate
- B) clandestine
- C) disparaging
- D) rapprochement
- E) All correct

Question 34.

The lead researcher was accused of academic **chicanery** (A) after an independent audit revealed that several charts in the seminal paper contained **spurious** (B) data engineered to **obviate** (C) critical peer review and secure **iniquitous** (D) grant allocations.

- A) chicanery
- B) spurious
- C) obviate
- D) iniquitous
- E) All correct

Question 35.

The architectural design featured an intricate **colonnade** (A) that supported an elevated terrace, though several civil engineers expressed deep **skepticism** (B) regarding the load-bearing integrity of the cantilevered **lintels** (C) under seismic **oscillations** (D).

- A) colonnade
- B) skepticism
- C) lintels
- D) oscillations
- E) All correct

Section VII: Advanced Double Fillers (5 Questions)

Directions (Q36–Q40): Each sentence below contains two blanks. Choose the

pair of words that best fits both blanks in terms of meaning, tone, and grammar.

Question 36.

The professor argued that far from being _____, human aesthetic taste is culturally _____, shaped continuously by institutional exposure and socio-economic stratifications.

- A) transient ... volatile
- B) innate ... contingent
- C) arbitrary ... immutable
- D) learned ... intrinsic
- E) esoteric ... impervious

Question 37.

Rather than presenting a _____ argument grounded in verifiable empirical data, the defense attorney indulged in _____ rhetoric designed solely to cloud the jury's objective faculties.

- A) cogent ... sophomoric
- B) tenuous ... lucid
- C) fallacious ... rigorous
- D) specious ... compelling
- E) convoluted ... trenchant

Question 38.

The central bank's refusal to tighten monetary policy during a credit boom was widely condemned as an act of reckless _____, which effectively _____ the inflationary spiral across domestic asset markets.

- A) circumspection ... mitigated
- B) torpor ... stymied
- C) temerity ... exacerbated
- D) prescience ... accelerated
- E) probity ... initiated

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Question 39.

Because the ancient manuscript was heavily damaged by humidity, its surviving fragments were frustratingly _____, forcing epigraphers to rely on speculative hypotheses to _____ its thematic narrative.

- A) pellucid ... articulate
- B) laconic ... demolish
- C) fragmented ... corroborate
- D) disjointed ... reconstruct
- E) pristine ... decipher

Question 40.

The CEO was renowned for his _____ executive demeanor; he never allowed personal bias or flattering sycophants to _____ his strategic appraisal of commercial risk.

- A) mercurial ... calibrate
- B) impassive ... distort
- C) partisan ... sway
- D) dogmatic ... clarify
- E) vacillating ... refine

Section VIII: Column Matching (5 Questions)

Directions (Q41–Q45): In each question, two columns are given containing three sentence fragments each. Match the fragments from Column 1 with those from Column 2 to form grammatically correct and contextually meaningful sentences.

Question 41.

Column 1

- (A) The sudden resurgence of protectionist tariffs across major trading blocs

- (B) Entomological studies reveal that eusocial insect colonies operate via distributed feedback loops

- (C) Forensic accounting methods failed to unravel the labyrinthine shell corporations

Column 2

- (D) rather than relying on centralized command hierarchies to direct foraging labor.

- (E) threatened to paralyze cross-border supply chains built on just-in-time manufacturing models.

- (F) which had been deliberately established across offshore tax havens to mask capital flight.

- A) A–E, B–D, and C–F

- B) A–D and B–E

- C) A–F and C–D

- D) B–F and C–E

- E) A–E only

Question 42.

Column 1

- (A) The theorem demonstrates that within any formal axiomatic system capable of arithmetic,

- (B) Epigenetic modifications alter transcriptional activity through chemical tagging of chromatin

- (C) Maritime law dictates that salvage rights may only be claimed over derelict vessels

Column 2

- (D) without inducing permanent alterations to the underlying genomic sequence.

- (E) there exist syntactically valid propositions that can neither be proved nor disproved from the axioms.

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(F) that have been genuinely abandoned without any prospective hope of recovery by the original owners.

- A) A-D and B-E
- B) A-E, B-D, and C-F
- C) B-F and C-D
- D) A-F only
- E) A-D, B-F, and C-E

Question 43.

Column 1

- (A) Geothermal extraction facilities harness high-enthalpy subsurface fluids
- (B) Critical theorists contend that algorithmic hiring systems perpetuate historical disparities
- (C) Glaciological coring samples retrieved from deep within the Antarctic shelf

Column 2

- (D) provide high-resolution paleo-climatic proxies spanning multiple glacial-interglacial transitions.
- (E) by codifying and magnifying unconscious statistical biases present in baseline training corpora.
- (F) to generate base-load electricity with negligible atmospheric emissions.

- A) A-E, B-D, and C-F
- B) A-F, B-D, and C-E
- C) A-F, B-E, and C-D
- D) A-D and B-F
- E) B-E and C-D only

Question 44.

Column 1

- (A) The doctrine of sovereign immunity generally shields state instrumentalities from civil litigation

(B) Quantum decoherence explains how macroscopic classical properties spontaneously emerge

(C) Paleobotanical evidence indicates that the mid-Cretaceous radiation of angiosperms

Column 2

(D) fundamentally altered terrestrial ecosystems by co-evolving with specialized insect pollinators.

(E) as microscopic quantum superpositions interact irreversibly with the surrounding thermodynamic bath.

(F) unless an explicit legislative waiver or commercial exceptions can be substantiated in court.

- A) A-F, B-E, and C-D
- B) A-E, B-D, and C-F
- C) A-D and C-E
- D) B-F and C-D
- E) A-F only

Question 45.

Column 1

- (A) The synthesis of carbon allotropes at ultra-high pressures demands strict phase-boundary monitoring
- (B) The urban planning manifesto advocated for dense, multi-modal transport arteries
- (C) Neuroimaging scans demonstrated that semantic memory retrieval recruits lateral temporal lobes

Column 2

(D) to prevent spontaneous graphitization under metastable thermodynamic conditions.

(E) in tandem with frontoparietal cognitive control networks during complex verbal associations.

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(F) to curtail automobile dependency and revitalize pedestrian vibrancy in metropolitan zones.

- A) A-E, B-F, and C-D
- B) A-D, B-F, and C-E
- C) A-F, B-D, and C-E
- D) B-D and C-F
- E) A-D and B-E only

Section IX: Advanced Sentence Improvement (5 Questions)

Directions (Q46-Q50): In each sentence below, a portion is underlined. Choose the alternative that best improves the underlined part in terms of grammar, conciseness, and stylistic precision. If the original sentence is best, select option (E).

Question 46.

The dean demanded that the department chairman not only investigates the plagiarism allegations but also disciplines the tenured faculty member involved.

- A) not only investigate the plagiarism allegations but also discipline
- B) not only investigates the plagiarism allegations but also discipline
- C) investigates not only the plagiarism allegations but also disciplines
- D) should not only investigate the plagiarism allegations but also disciplines
- E) No correction required

Question 47.

Having completed the comprehensive geological survey of the tectonic boundary, the seismic vulnerability of the newly constructed fault-line

reservoir was assessed by the research panel.

- A) the research panel assessed the seismic vulnerability of the newly constructed fault-line reservoir.
- B) the newly constructed fault-line reservoir had its seismic vulnerability assessed by the research panel.
- C) an assessment of the seismic vulnerability of the fault-line reservoir was made by the research panel.
- D) the research panel's assessment evaluated the seismic vulnerability of the fault-line reservoir.
- E) No correction required

Question 48.

The new environmental compliance directive applies to all multinational manufacturers, irregardless of whether their domestic production facilities are operational or idle.

- A) irrespective whether their domestic production facilities are operational or idle
- B) regardless of whether their domestic production facilities are operational or idle
- C) irrespectively that their domestic production facilities are operational or idle
- D) regardless of if their domestic production facilities are operational or being idle
- E) No correction required

Question 49.

The literary theorist observed that James Joyce's prose style in *Ulysses* is distinct from any 20th-century European novelist in its deliberate

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deployment of radical interior monologue.

- A) any other 20th-century European novelist
- B) that of any 20th-century European novelist
- C) that of any other 20th-century European novelist
- D) those of any other 20th-century European novelist
- E) No correction required

Question 50.

The lead astrophysicist cautioned that should the orbital trajectory deviate even a fraction of a degree, the space probe would have incinerated upon atmospheric re-entry.

- A) the space probe will incinerate upon atmospheric re-entry
- B) the space probe would incinerate upon atmospheric re-entry
- C) the space probe would have been incinerated upon atmospheric re-entry
- D) the space probe will have incinerated upon atmospheric re-entry
- E) No correction required

Section X: Spelling Test (5 Questions)

Directions (Q51–Q55): In each question, four spellings of a word are provided. Choose the option with the **CORRECT** spelling.

Question 51.

- A) Reconnaissance
- B) Reconnassance
- C) Reconaisance
- D) Reconnissane
- E) Reconnaissance

Question 52.

- A) Pusillanimous
- B) Pusillaninous
- C) Pussillanimous
- D) Pusillanamous
- E) Pucillanimous

Question 53.

- A) Supercilious
- B) Supercillious
- C) Suppercilious
- D) Supercileous
- E) Supercillius

Question 54.

- A) Idiosyncracy
- B) Idiosyncrasy
- C) Ideosyncracy
- D) Idiosyncrasy
- E) Idiosyncrasie

Question 55.

- A) Hemorrhage
- B) Hemhorrage
- C) Hemmorhage
- D) Hemorrhage
- E) Haemorrhage

Section XI: Sentence Rearrangement (5 Questions)

Directions (Q56–Q60): In each question, a single sentence is fragmented into five parts marked (A), (B), (C), (D), and (E). Rearrange the parts to form a grammatically correct and syntactically sound sentence.

Question 56.

- (A) by systematically prioritizing short-term quarterly earnings over
- (B) the legacy automotive conglomerate inadvertently ceded

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(C) its technological preeminence in electric propulsion architectures
(D) sustainable investments in next-generation battery chemistries
(E) to agile international startup competitors

- A) B - C - E - A - D
- B) A - D - E - B - C
- C) B - A - D - C - E
- D) C - E - B - A - D
- E) B - E - C - A - D

Question 57.

(A) that genuine scientific revolutions occur not through gradual accrual
(B) the philosopher of science famously postulated
(C) but through sudden, discontinuous paradigm shifts
(D) of empirical observations within existing disciplinary matrices
(E) that completely restructure fundamental epistemic commitments

- A) B - A - D - C - E
- B) B - C - E - A - D
- C) A - D - B - C - E
- D) B - A - C - D - E
- E) D - A - B - C - E

Question 58.

(A) across fragile riparian ecosystems during monsoon floods
(B) the catastrophic rupture of the earthen containment tailings dam
(C) precipitated an unprecedented ecological crisis by discharging
(D) millions of metric tons of toxic metalloid slurries
(E) directly into arterial river systems and spreading pollutants

- A) B - C - D - E - A

- B) B - D - C - E - A
- C) C - D - E - A - B
- D) B - C - E - D - A
- E) D - E - A - B - C

Question 59.

(A) that the human cerebral cortex optimizes metabolic energy expenditure
(B) by constantly generating top-down generative hypotheses
(C) computational neuroscientists have marshaled compelling empirical evidence
(D) and updating them solely when discordant sensory signals generate prediction errors
(E) to substantiate the radical theoretical proposition

- A) C - E - A - B - D
- B) C - A - B - D - E
- C) E - A - B - D - C
- D) C - E - B - D - A
- E) A - B - D - C - E

Question 60.

(A) to withstand severe hydrostatic pressures at abyssal depths
(B) deep-sea submersibles are engineered with titanium pressure hulls
(C) while utilizing syntactically dense syntactic foams
(D) to provide critical buoyant lift in sub-zero thermal regimes
(E) and specialized spherical geometries

- A) B - E - A - C - D
- B) B - A - E - C - D
- C) A - B - E - C - D
- D) B - C - D - E - A
- E) E - A - B - C - D

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Dear Aspirants,

I hope the model paper was helpful for your preparation for upcoming banking exams (IBPS, SBI, RBI). Please feel free to share any feedback or suggestions to help us improve your learning experience. Wishing you the very best with your studies and exams!

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Best

Wishes

Murthy sir (MSM)

Founder & Aptitude Trainer

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