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Spardhaguru Current affairs



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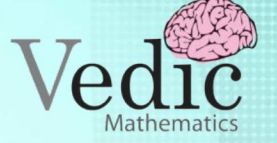
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### 1. Reverberation

**Kannada :** ಪ್ರತಿಧ್ವನಿ, ಪ್ರತಿಕ್ರಿಯೆ, ಅನುರಣನ, ಹೊಳಲು, ಮರುದನಿ

**Hindi :** प्रतिध्वनि

**Meaning:** prolongation of a sound; resonance.

**Synonyms:** resonance, echo, echoing

**Antonyms :** Silence, Stillness, Absorption, Dullness, Deadness

**Sentence:**

- Jason heard the **reverberation** of the slammed door.
- Electronic effects have been added, such as echo and **reverberation**.
- Meanwhile the **reverberation** of the Bolivian events will spread throughout the continent.

### 2. Fidelity

**Kannada :** ನಿಷ್ಠೆ, ಶ್ರದ್ಧೆ, ತತ್ತ್ವ ನಿಷ್ಠೆ, ನಂಬಿಕೆ

**Hindi :** सत्य के प्रति निष्ठा

**Meaning:** faithfulness to a person, cause, or belief, demonstrated by continuing loyalty and support.

**Synonyms:** loyalty, allegiance, obedience

**Antonyms:** disloyalty, faithlessness, falseness

**Sentence:**

- I had to promise **fidelity** to the Queen.
- I admire her fidelity to her beliefs.

- He sought only the strictest **fidelity** to justice.
- We rely on the **fidelity** of our customers.
- They have maintained **fidelity** to their principles.

### 3. Colloquial

**Kannada :** ಆಡುಮಾತಿನ, ಆಡುನುಡಿ, ಆಡುಮಾತು, ಬಳಕೆಮಾತಿನ

**Hindi :** बोल-चाल का

**Meaning:** (of language) used in ordinary or familiar conversation; not formal or literary.

**Synonyms:** informal, conversational, casual

**Antonyms:** formal, learned, literary

**Sentence:**

- It's hard to understand the **colloquial** idioms of a foreign language.
- He writes in an easy, **colloquial** style.
- The language he uses is **colloquial**.
- 'buzz off' is a **colloquial** expression for 'go away'.
- The lines are spoken in **colloquial** Arabic.





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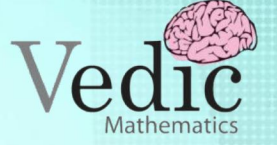
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#### 4. Apprentice

**Kannada :** ಕಲಿಕೆಯವ, ಹೊಸಗಸುಬಿ, ಉಮೇದವಾರ

**Hindi :** शिष्य

**Meaning:** a person who is learning a trade from a skilled employer, having agreed to work for a fixed period at low wages.

**Synonyms:** trainee, learner, probationer

**Antonyms:** veteran

**Sentence:**

- He was an **apprentice** to a master craftsman.
- My cousin is an **apprentice** with the firm.
- You could become an **apprentice** to the local butcher.
- He began his training as an **apprentice** to a decorative painter.
- The stricken animal tangled with another horse, Don Argento, felling his fellow **apprentice** jockey.

#### 5. Cabal

**Kannada :** ಒಳಸಂಚು

**Hindi :** साज़िश

**Meaning:** a secret political clique or faction.

**Synonyms:** clique, faction, coterie

**Antonyms :** Disband, Separate, Dissolve, Honesty, Unity

**Sentence:**

- He was assassinated by a **cabal** of aides within his own regime.
- It was all about a shadowy **cabal** who resist urges from their earth mother not to make war on their enemies.
- By the time the meeting convened officially the next morning, it was clear that a **cabal** had been formed.
- He told us that a 'quiet **cabal**' was running our country.

#### 6. Annulled

**Kannada :** ರದ್ದುಗೊಳಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ, ರದ್ದುಮಾಡು

**Hindi :** रद्द करना

**Meaning:** declare invalid (an official agreement, decision, or result).

**Synonyms:** declare invalid, nullify, invalidate

**Antonyms:** allowed, approved, authorized

**Sentence:**

- His second marriage was **annulled** because he never divorced his first wife.
- The decision was **annulled** by the courts.
- The marriage has been **annulled**.
- He had his marriage **annulled** by the Catholic Church.
- The results of the competition were **annulled**.





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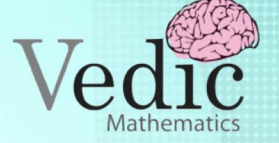
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### 7. Indecorous

**Kannada** : ಅಸಭ್ಯ, ಶಿಷ್ಟವಲ್ಲದ, ಅನುಚಿತ, ಯೋಗ್ಯವಲ್ಲದ

**Hindi** : अनुपयुक्त

**Meaning**: not in keeping with good taste and propriety; improper.

**Synonyms**: improper, inapposite, inappropriate

**Antonyms**: appropriate, decorous, suitable

**Sentence**:

- He cracked an **indecorous** joke at a solemn moment in the marriage ceremony
- A pub crawl with sundry **indecorous** adventures.
- There are exceptions, which it would be **indecorous**, perhaps even counter-productive, to name.

### 8. Idyll

**Kannada** : ಹಳ್ಳಿಕವಿತೆ, ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಕವನ

**Hindi** : सुखद जीवन

**Meaning**: an extremely happy, peaceful, or picturesque episode or scene, typically an idealized or unsustainable one.

**Synonyms**: wonderful time, moment of bliss, heaven

**Antonyms** : Hell on earth, Nightmare, Dystopia, Tragedy, Abyss

**Sentence**:

- His year as a vineyard worker in the south of France was not the **idyll** that he had expected it to be.
- The family's summer vacation in the countryside was a brief but cherished **idyll** before the start of the school year.

### 9. Evocative

**Kannada** : ಪ್ರಚೋದಿಸುವ, ಎಬ್ಬಿಸುವ, ಎದ್ದುಬರುವಂತೆ ಮಾಡುವ

**Hindi** : विचारोत्तेजक

**Meaning**: bringing strong images, memories, or feelings to mind.

**Synonyms**: reminiscent, suggestive, redolent

**Antonyms**: unreminiscent

**Sentence**:

- Those old toys are **evocative** of my childhood.
- That smell is **evocative** of my childhood.
- I thought it made an **evocative** image and leaned into the open with my camera.
- Much has been made of the **evocative** power of this Icelandic quartet.
- His words were highly **evocative**.





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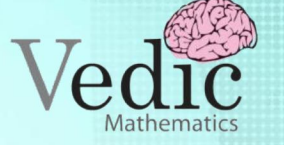
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## 10. Chutzpah

**Kannada :** ಉದ್ಧಟತನ, ನಿರ್ಲಜ್ಜೆಯ

**Hindi :** धृष्टता

**Meaning:** extreme self-confidence or audacity.

**Synonyms:** audacity, cheek, guts

**Antonyms:** bashfulness, diffidence, hesitancy

**Sentence:**

- It took a lot of **chutzpah** to talk to your boss like that.
- You can't help but admire the sheer **chutzpah** of the man.
- I give him five stars for sheer **chutzpah**.  
That takes a certain **chutzpah**.
- I admire their audacity, but their **chutzpah** and sense of priorities scare me.

