1. National News & Governance

- **Decadal Review of Demonetisation (2016–2026):** Ten years following the 2016 currency demonetisation, financial analytics reports indicate Currency in Circulation (CIC) in India reached **₹42.55 lakh crore** in October 2026. The CIC-to-GDP ratio normalized back to **12.1%** in FY 2025–26, matching pre-demonetisation levels. Concurrently, digital payments surged, recording **₹3,251.04 lakh crore** across transfers in FY26.
- **Nyoma Airbase Operational Milestone:** An Indian Air Force (IAF) IL-76MD heavy-lift strategic transport aircraft conducted a successful high-altitude landing at the **Mudh-Nyoma Airbase** in Eastern Ladakh. Located at over 13,000 feet, Nyoma becomes the fourth major operational base in Ladakh alongside Leh, Thoise, and Kargil to bolster forward logistics and aerial response capabilities.
- **SC Ruling on Children's Digital Rights:** In *Just Rights for Children Alliance v. S. Harish (2026)*, the Supreme Court ruled on internet safety for minors, emphasizing age-appropriate digital protection while cautioning against proportionate regulatory overreach that restricts educational access.

2. International News & Global Affairs

- **World Bank International Debt Report 2026:** The World Bank released the *International Debt Report 2026*, revealing that total external debt across Low- and Middle-Income Countries (LMICs) increased by 5.5% to reach a record **$9.4 trillion**.
- **CSIR–DAKSHIN LoA Signed:** The Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), India, signed a Letter of Intent (LoA) with the **DAKSHIN** (Development and Knowledge Sharing Initiative) center to deepen South-South research and technology sharing among Global South nations.

3. Economics, Banking & Tech Sector

- **E20 Ethanol Blending Infrastructure Expansion:** The Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas and Oil Marketing Companies (OMCs) confirmed national compliance protocols for E20 blended petrol. Automated Terminal Blending units and Quality Coordination Cells (QCC) under the Centre for High Technology (CHT) have been instituted across all refinery depots.
- **Safe Harbour Review for Tech Platforms:** The Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY) initiated stakeholder consultations to assess whether IT Act "safe harbour" legal immunity provisions for user-generated content should be restructured for major social media intermediaries.
- **Samvat 2083 Muhurat Trading:** Indian equity indices Sensex and Nifty 50 marked the commencement of the traditional Hindu financial year, **Samvat 2083**, with positive gains during the annual one-hour Muhurat Trading session on stock exchanges.

4. Government Schemes, Skill Development & MoUs

- **MANAGE Recognized as CoE-Skills:** The Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE) officially designated the **National Institute of Agricultural Extension Management (MANAGE), Hyderabad**, as a *Centre of Excellence-Skills (CoE-Skills)* in agricultural extension and agribusiness management.

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- **Vayo SAATHI Initiative Launched:** Under the *Vayo Samman Rashtriya Abhiyan* (AVYAY scheme), the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment launched **Vayo SAATHI**—a digital volunteer network enabling youth (18+ years) to assist senior citizens with health, digital literacy, and community services.

5. Defense & Strategic Developments

- **Exercise RAHAT MITRA 2026:** India and Myanmar concluded their inaugural bilateral tri-services Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief (HADR) exercise, **Exercise RAHAT MITRA**, off the coast of Chennai.
- **Completion of 5th ASW SWC 'Amini':** Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers (GRSE), Kolkata, formally delivered **'Amini'**, the fifth of eight indigenously manufactured Anti-Submarine Warfare Shallow Water Crafts, to the Indian Navy.

6. Sports & Youth Milestones

- **First Siddi Community Youth Olympic Medal:** 15-year-old **Khushbu Rajakbhai Darjada** won a silver medal in the girls' 63-kg judo event at the Youth Olympic Games in Dakar. She became the first athlete from Gujarat's **Siddi community** (a Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group of African descent) to earn a Youth Olympic medal.
- **Nilakanta Sharma Retires from International Hockey:** Indian midfielder Nilakanta Sharma announced his retirement from international hockey following India's victory over Japan (4-1) in the Men's Asian Champions Trophy final at Mohali.

7. Science, Technology & Environment

- **Indigenous Tokamak PRAGYA Unveiled:** Bengaluru-based deep-tech startup Pranos Fusion unveiled **PRAGYA**, India's first compact low-aspect-ratio experimental tokamak designed to test High-Temperature Superconducting (HTS) magnets for nuclear fusion energy research.
- **State Butterfly for Chhattisgarh:** Chhattisgarh formally proposed the **Orange Oakleaf** (*Kallima inachus*) as its official State Butterfly.

8. Culture, Festivals & Important Days

- **9 November – Legal Services Day:** Observed annually across India to commemorate the enactment of the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987, and spread awareness regarding free legal aid offered by NALSA.
- **9 November – Uttarakhand Statehood Day:** Marks the foundation of Uttarakhand (formerly Uttaranchal) as the 27th state of India in the year 2000.

30 Practice MCQs with Answers & Full Explanations

Q1. At which strategic airbase in Eastern Ladakh did an IAF IL-76MD aircraft accomplish a high-altitude landing milestone?

(a) Thoise Airbase

(b) Daulat Beg Oldi Airbase

(c) Mudh-Nyoma Airbase

(d) Fukche Airbase

Answer: (c)

Explanation: An IAF IL-76MD strategic transport aircraft landed successfully at the Mudh-Nyoma airbase in eastern Ladakh, positioned at an altitude exceeding 13,000 feet.

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Q2. According to financial data on the 10th anniversary of demonetisation, what was India's Currency in Circulation (CIC) to GDP ratio in FY 2025–26?

(a) 8.7%

(b) 10.2%

(c) 12.1%

(d) 14.4%

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Data showed that after fluctuating over a decade, India's CIC-to-GDP ratio returned to **12.1%** in FY 2025–26, exactly matching pre-demonetisation levels.

Q3. Khushbu Rajakbhai Darjada, who won a silver medal in Judo at the Dakar Youth Olympics, belongs to which tribal community of Gujarat?

(a) Toda Community

(b) Siddi Community

(c) Chenchu Community

(d) Katkari Community

Answer: (b)

Explanation: She became the first athlete from the **Siddi community**—a Scheduled Tribe and PVTG of African lineage in Gujarat—to win a medal at the Youth Olympics.

Q4. What total external debt level across Low- and Middle-Income Countries (LMICs) was reported in the World Bank's International Debt Report 2026?

(a) $7.8 Trillion

(b) $8.5 Trillion

(c) $9.4 Trillion

(d) $10.2 Trillion

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The World Bank reported that external debt of LMICs increased by 5.5% to hit a record **$9.4 trillion**.

Q5. Which institution was recognized as a 'Centre of Excellence-Skills (CoE-Skills)' by the Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship?

(a) NAARM, Hyderabad

(b) MANAGE, Hyderabad

(c) NITI Aayog Innovation Hub

(d) ICAR, New Delhi

Answer: (b)

Explanation: MSDE designated **MANAGE, Hyderabad** (National Institute of Agricultural Extension Management) as a Centre of Excellence-Skills.

Q6. What is the name of the inaugural bilateral tri-services HADR exercise conducted between India and Myanmar off the Chennai coast?

(a) Exercise Tiger Triumph

(b) Exercise RAHAT MITRA

(c) Exercise Sampriti

(d) Exercise Bold Kurukshetra

Answer: (b)

Explanation: **Exercise RAHAT MITRA** was conducted as the maiden tri-services HADR drill between India and Myanmar in Chennai.

Q7. PRAGYA, an experimental low-aspect-ratio tokamak unveiled for nuclear fusion research, was developed by which private Indian enterprise?

(a) Dhruva Space

(b) AgniKul Cosmos

(c) Pranos Fusion

(d) Skyroot Aerospace

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Answer: (c)

Explanation: Bengaluru-based **Pranos Fusion** unveiled PRAGYA to test plasma control and High-Temperature Superconducting (HTS) magnets.

Q8. The traditional one-hour trading session conducted by stock exchanges on Diwali to mark the new Hindu financial year Samvat 2083 is called:

(a) Special Clearing Session

(b) Muhurat Trading

(c) Samvat Settlement

(d) Vikram Trading

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Muhurat Trading is the annual ceremonial one-hour stock trading session conducted on Diwali evening.

Q9. Under the Vayo Samman Rashtriya Abhiyan, what is the name of the digital volunteer framework launched for citizens aged 18 and above?

(a) Vayo MITRA

(b) Vayo SAATHI

(c) Vayo SEVA

(d) Vayo RAKSHAK

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Vayo SAATHI was launched to engage volunteers in supporting senior citizens with healthcare and digital literacy.

Q10. Which species was proposed as the first official State Butterfly of Chhattisgarh?

(a) Malabar Banded Peacock

(b) Southern Birdwing

(c) Orange Oakleaf

(d) Blue Mormon

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Chhattisgarh proposed the **Orange Oakleaf** (*Kallima inachus*) as its official State Butterfly.

Q11. Which Supreme Court case addressed the balance between children's digital freedom and online protective safeguards?

(a) Shreya Singhal v. Union of India

(b) Just Rights for Children Alliance v. S. Harish

(c) Internet Freedom Foundation v. UOI

(d) K. S. Puttaswamy v. UOI

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The SC issued observations on digital safety and rights of minors in *Just Rights* for Children Alliance v. S. Harish (2026).

Q12. Indian midfielder Nilakanta Sharma, who announced his international retirement, represented India in which sport?

(a) Football

(b) Field Hockey

(c) Badminton

(d) Basketball

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Nilakanta Sharma retired from senior international **hockey** after India won the Asian Champions Trophy.

Q13. Legal Services Day is celebrated annually in India on 9th November to commemorate the passage of which legislation?

(a) Advocates Act, 1961

(b) Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987

(c) Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

(d) Code of Civil Procedure, 1908

Answer: (b)

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Explanation: Legal Services Day marks the enforcement of the **Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987** to provide free legal services.

Q14. Which organization signed a Letter of Intent with DAKSHIN to enhance scientific cooperation across the Global South?

(a) ISRO

(b) DRDO

(c) CSIR

(d) ICMR

Answer: (c)

Explanation: CSIR India signed the LoA with DAKSHIN to promote South-South scientific and technological partnerships.

Q15. Legal immunity granted to social media platforms for user-generated content under Section 79 of the IT Act is widely known as:

(a) Intermediary Pass

(b) Safe Harbour

(c) Digital Exemption

(d) Sovereign Immunity

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Protection under Section 79 of the Information Technology Act is called **Safe Harbour** protection.

Q16. Which state in India was created on 9 November 2000 as the 27th state of the Union?

(a) Jharkhand

(b) Chhattisgarh

(c) Uttarakhand

(d) Telangana

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Uttarakhand (initially named Uttaranchal) was carved out of Uttar Pradesh on 9 November 2000.

Q17. India operates indigenous experimental tokamaks ADITYA-U and SST-1 at which premier autonomous nuclear research institute?

(a) TIFR Mumbai

(b) Institute for Plasma Research (IPR), Gandhinagar

(c) BARC Mumbai

(d) VECC Kolkata

Answer: (b)

Explanation: IPR Gandhinagar, under the Department of Atomic Energy, manages India's fusion tokamaks ADITYA-U and SST-1.

Q18. What is India's share of construction contribution to the international experimental fusion reactor project (ITER) in France?

(a) 5%

(b) 9%

(c) 15%

(d) 20%

Answer: (b)

Explanation: India is one of 7 main member partners of ITER, contributing approximately **9%** of the project's construction value.

Q19. What is the target percentage of ethanol blending in petrol set by the Government of India for full national deployment under the E20 mandate?

(a) 10%

(b) 15%

(c) 20%

(d) 25%

Answer: (c)

Explanation: E20 refers to petrol blended with **20% ethanol**.

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Q20. Which shipbuilder constructed and delivered the ASW Shallow Water Craft 'Amini' to the Indian Navy?

(a) Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders

(b) Cochin Shipyard Limited

(c) Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers (GRSE)

(d) Goa Shipyard Limited

Answer: (c)

Explanation: GRSE Kolkata built and delivered the 5th ASW SWC vessel, 'Amini'.

Q21. Disporum kamakhasiense, recently discovered in Assam and Meghalaya, belongs to which plant family?

(a) Orchidaceae

(b) Colchicaceae

(c) Fabaceae

(d) Solanaceae

Answer: (b)

Explanation: It is a newly documented flowering herb belonging to the **Colchicaceae** family.

Q22. Asteroid 2026 QQ8, bound temporarily to Earth's gravitational orbit, is classified as a:

(a) Quasi-satellite

(b) Trojan asteroid

(c) Mini-moon

(d) Main-belt comet

Answer: (c)

Explanation: 2026 QQ8 is a 1-meter asteroid serving as Earth's temporary **mini-moon** through late 2026.

Q23. Which government agency oversees quality control testing of blended fuels across Indian oil depots via Quality Coordination Cells (QCC)?

(a) Petroleum Conservation Research Association (PCRA)

(b) Centre for High Technology (CHT)

(c) Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)

(d) NITI Aayog

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The **Centre for High Technology (CHT)** manages multi-tier fuel batch quality compliance.

Q24. Which state declared the Malabar Tree Toad (*Pedostibes tuberculosus*) as its official state amphibian?

(a) Kerala

(b) Goa

(c) Karnataka

(d) Maharashtra

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Karnataka declared the Malabar Tree Toad as its official state amphibian.

Q25. Which non-governmental organization won the 2026 Kochon Prize for outstanding efforts in Tuberculosis awareness and control in India?

(a) Pratham

(b) REACH

(c) Smile Foundation

(d) Goonj

Answer: (b)

Explanation: NGO **REACH** was awarded the international Kochon Prize.

Q26. Under the revised PFRDA regulations, new naming guidelines were enforced for which financial product?

(a) Sovereign Gold Bonds

(b) National Pension System (NPS) Schemes

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(c) Public Provident Fund

(d) Treasury Bills

Answer: (b)

Explanation: PFRDA updated guidelines governing **NPS scheme names** and PoP platform presentation.

Q27. Which Ministry signed an MoU with Google Arts & Culture to digitize India's tangible and intangible cultural assets?

(a) Ministry of Tourism

(b) Ministry of Culture

(c) Ministry of Information and Broadcasting

(d) Ministry of Electronics & IT

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The **Ministry of Culture** collaborated with Google Arts & Culture for digital heritage archiving.

Q28. Who was conferred the 'Knight of the National Order of Merit' by the Government of France in November 2026?

(a) Dr. Naresh Trehan

(b) Dr. Devi Prasad Shetty

(c) Dr. Randeep Guleria

(d) Dr. Soumya Swaminathan

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Cardiac surgeon **Dr. Devi Prasad Shetty** received the French national honor.

Q29. What is the financial outlay for the 5-year VISTAR Scheme approved by the Union Cabinet for data ecosystem modernization?

(a) ₹2,814.00 crore

(b) ₹3,788.04 crore

(c) ₹4,371.10 crore

(d) ₹14,500.00 crore

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The Cabinet sanctioned **₹4,371.10 crore** for the statistical transformation scheme.

Q30. The 250th birth anniversary of Carnatic music legend Muthuswami Dikshitar was commemorated with the release of a coin of what denomination?

(a) ₹100

(b) ₹150

(c) ₹200

(d) ₹250

Answer: (d)

Explanation: Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman released a **₹250 commemorative coin** in Varanasi.



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