1. National News

- **IAF's Heavy Transport Aircraft Makes Record High-Altitude Landing:**
  - *Details:* An Indian Air Force (IAF) IL-76MD heavy-lift transport aircraft successfully completed a historic landing at **Nyoma Airfield in Ladakh**. At an elevation of **13,629 feet**, this marks one of the highest-altitude operations for a heavy transport aircraft, underscoring enhanced strategic operational readiness in the northern sector.
- **Bharat Renewable Energy Summit and Expo 2026:**
  - *Details:* The summit convened in New Delhi, hosting policy leaders and industry stakeholders to chart roadmaps for green hydrogen, grid integration, and solar manufacturing targets.
- **ASI 2024–25 Manufacturing Data Released by MoSPI:**
  - *Details:* The Annual Survey of Industries (ASI) for 2024–25 released by MoSPI revealed that **5 major industrial states**—led by Tamil Nadu and Karnataka—contributed over **54% of India's total manufacturing Gross Value Added (GVA)**.

2. International News

- **India–Kazakhstan Sign Bilateral Extradition Treaty:**
  - *Details:* India and Kazakhstan formally signed a comprehensive Extradition Treaty. The pact establishes a binding legal framework to extradite wanted individuals and deepens cross-border cooperation in counter-terrorism and transnational crime investigations.
- **India–EU Conclude Horizon Europe Negotiations:**
  - *Details:* Formal negotiations concluded for India's association with **Horizon Europe**, the European Union's landmark **€93.5 billion** flagship research and innovation program. This association enables Indian scientists and institutions to co-fund and participate in global multi-country research consortia.

3. Economics and Banking

- **RBI / SEBI Regulatory Framework for Foreign Portfolio Investors (FPIs):**
  - *Details:* Updated financial guidelines specify that Foreign Portfolio Investors (FPIs) cannot hold short positions exceeding **USD 5 million** across all foreign currency-rupee (FCY-INR) contracts combined. Positions beyond this threshold require verifiable underlying exposure in Indian equity or debt assets.
- **PFRDA Revises NPS Scheme Guidelines:**
  - *Details:* The Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority (PFRDA) mandated revised scheme naming conventions and standardised pension fund option displays across Point of Presence (PoP) platforms to improve transparency for retail subscribers.

4. Defence News

- **Exercise 'RAHAT MITRA' Commences:**
  - *Details:* India and Myanmar inaugurated their maiden bilateral Tri-Services Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief (HADR) exercise, named **Exercise RAHAT MITRA**, in Chennai, Tamil Nadu. The joint drill enhances joint operational readiness for coastal disaster response and maritime evacuation protocols.
- **Exercise 'Garuda Shakti 2026':**
  - *Details:* The 11th edition of the India–Indonesia joint special forces military exercise wrapped up in **Banyuwangi, East**

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Java, Indonesia, strengthening tactical interoperability in jungle warfare and counter-insurgency operations.

5. Appointments

- **Shivani Gupta:** Indian diplomat Shivani Gupta was elected to the United Nations **Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions (ACABQ)** for the 2027–2029 term.
- **Vishal Kanvaty:** Designated as the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of NPCI's newly formed technology arm, **NPCI Tech Solutions Limited (NTSL)**.

6. Awards and Honors

- **2026 James Dyson Award (Global Sustainability Prize):**
  - *Winner:* **Aldrei Ong** (Filipino structural engineer) for inventing **'Sentinel'**, a sensor-based diagnostic system designed to detect hidden structural damage in concrete buildings following earthquake shocks.
- **Kochon Prize 2026:**
  - *Recipients:* The 2026 Kochon Prize for Tuberculosis Control (administered by Stop TB Partnership) was awarded jointly to Kenya's *Centre for Health Solutions* and the *Marshall Islands TB Control Program*.

7. Science & Botanical Discoveries

- **Discovery of *Begonia siangensis*:**
  - *Details:* Botanists identified and documented a new flowering plant species, ***Begonia siangensis***, in the biodiversity-rich Siang region of Arunachal Pradesh.
- **Temporary Mini-Moon (2026 QQ8):**
  - *Details:* Astronomers confirmed Earth's temporary capture of a small asteroid, designated **2026 QQ8**, acting as a transient "mini-moon" in Earth's gravitational orbit through December 2026.

8. Government Schemes & Initiatives

- **Extension of Fast Track Special Courts (FTSCs):**
  - *Details:* The Central Government continued the operational mandate of FTSCs nationwide to expedite the disposal of pending cases under the POCSO Act and rape offences.
- **Vayo Samman Rashtriya Abhiyan:**
  - *Details:* Launched under the Atal Vayo Abhyuday Yojana (AVYAY) by the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment to drive nationwide intergenerational bonding programs and senior care inclusion.

9. Memorandums of Understanding (MoUs)

- **CSIR and DAKSHIN:**
  - *Details:* The Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) signed a Letter of Association (LoA) with **DAKSHIN** to facilitate joint technological development and capacity-building projects across Global South countries.
- **NITI Aayog and GIZ GmbH:**
  - *Details:* Signed an implementation agreement under the NDC-TIA II project (financed by Germany's International Climate Initiative) aimed at accelerating decarbonisation in road freight and heavy transport.

10. Art, Culture, and Festivals

- **Deepotsav 2026 Celebrations in Ayodhya:**

Murthy sir's ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಾಗುರು Spardhaguru India Private Limited Spardhaguru Skill Edge Aptitude Academy A Group of Spardhaguru India Private Limited

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

- *Details:* Ayodhya held the grand **Deepotsav 2026** celebrations, featuring high-volume eco-friendly earthen lamp (diyas) illuminations along the Sayu riverbanks.

- **Commemorative Coin Release for Muthuswami Dikshitar:**
  - *Details:* Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman released a **₹250 commemorative coin** to mark the **250th birth anniversary** of Carnatic music legend Muthuswami Dikshitar at Banaras Hindu University (BHU).

11. Important Days

- **World Radiography Day — November 8:**
  - *Significance:* Marks the anniversary of the discovery of X-rays by **Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen** in 1895.
  - *Key Fact:* Röntgen received the first-ever Nobel Prize in Physics in 1901 for this landmark discovery.

12. Sports News

- **FIDE World Junior Blitz Championship 2026:**
  - *Winner:* Indian Grandmaster **V. Pranav (Pranav Venkatesh)** clinched the gold medal in the Open section held in Al Ain, UAE, scoring 10.5 points out of 13 rounds.

- **India vs New Zealand ODI Series:**
  - *Result:* India secured a 4-run victory via the Duckworth-Lewis-Stern (DLS) method in Wellington, New Zealand, with pacer Gurnoor Brar taking 4/30.

Exam-Oriented Practice Questions

Q1. Which heavy transport aircraft of the Indian Air Force achieved a record high-altitude landing at Nyoma Airfield (13,629 ft) in Ladakh?

(A) C-130J Super Hercules

(B) C-17 Globemaster III

(C) IL-76MD

(D) An-32

Q2. What is the overall budget of the EU's flagship research program, 'Horizon Europe', with which India recently concluded association negotiations?

(A) €75.0 billion

(B) €93.5 billion

(C) €100.0 billion

(D) €120.5 billion

Q3. *Begonia siangensis*, a newly discovered plant species in November 2026, was reported from which Indian state?

(A) Meghalaya

(B) Assam

(C) Arunachal Pradesh

(D) Mizoram

Q4. World Radiography Day (observed annually on November 8) commemorates the discovery of X-rays by which scientist?

(A) Henri Becquerel

(B) Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen

(C) Ernest Rutherford

(D) Marie Curie

Answer Key & Explanations

1. **Correct Option: (C) IL-76MD**

Explanation: The IAF's heavy-lift transport aircraft IL-76MD successfully landed at Nyoma Airfield in Ladakh at an altitude of 13,629 feet.

2. **Correct Option: (B) €93.5 billion**

Explanation: Horizon Europe is the EU's €93.5 billion landmark initiative for funding global research and technology innovation collaborations.

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

3. **Correct Option: (C) Arunachal Pradesh**

Explanation: *Begonia siangensis* was identified by botanical researchers in the Siang district of Arunachal Pradesh.

4. **Correct Option: (B) Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen**

Explanation: World Radiography Day honors Röntgen's 1895 discovery of X-rays, for which he was awarded the 1901 Nobel Prize in Physics.

30 Practice MCQs with Answers & Detailed Explanations

Q1. Who among the following advocated for a re-evaluation of India's stance on joining the Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)?

(a) Rajiv Kumar

(b) B. V. R. Subrahmanyam

(c) S. Jaishankar

(d) V. Anantha Nageswaran

Answer: (b)

Explanation: NITI Aayog CEO B. V. R. Subrahmanyam highlighted the necessity for India to reconsider its inclusion in the RCEP trade agreement to expand global supply chain integration.

Q2. The 3rd edition of the World Solar Report Series was released during the 7th Assembly of the International Solar Alliance (ISA) held in which city?

(a) Paris

(b) Geneva

(c) New Delhi

(d) Dubai

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The ISA launched the 3rd edition of its World Solar Report Series during its assembly in New Delhi.

Q3. Where was the Centre of Excellence for the conservation of the indigenous Siri cattle breed established?

(a) Arunachal Pradesh

(b) Assam

(c) Sikkim

(d) Himachal Pradesh

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The Centre of Excellence and a Siri Bull Mother Farm foundation stone were laid in Pakyong district, Sikkim, by Union Minister Rajiv Ranjan Singh.

Q4. Which fintech platform received TPAP approval from NPCI to offer UPI payment features on its app?

(a) BharatPe

(b) Fibe

(c) CRED

(d) Navi

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Fibe received Third-Party Application Provider (TPAP) approval from NPCI to facilitate UPI transactions.

Q5. What target for national maize production over the next decade was set during the 1st International Maize Conference in Hyderabad?

(a) 60 Million Tonnes

(b) 65 Million Tonnes

(c) 75 Million Tonnes

(d) 90 Million Tonnes

Answer: (c)

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Explanation: The conference set a goal to increase India's maize production from 55 million tonnes to 75 million tonnes over the coming decade.

Q6. Indian hockey captain Harmanpreet Singh achieved which milestone during the Asian Champions Trophy Punjab tournament?

(a) 150 International Goals

(b) 200 International Goals

(c) 250 International Goals

(d) 300 International Goals

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Harmanpreet Singh scored his 250th senior international goal during the tournament in Mohali.

Q7. Disporum kamakhasiense, a newly discovered species of flowering herb, was found in which region?

(a) Western Ghats

(b) Andaman and Nicobar Islands

(c) Assam and Meghalaya

(d) Nilgiri Hills

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Researchers discovered the perennial flowering plant *Disporum kamakhasiense* in Assam and Meghalaya.

Q8. The Protected Planet Report is published by which international organization?

(a) World Bank

(b) UNEP-WCMC

(c) UNESCO

(d) World Wildlife Fund (WWF)

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The report evaluating global biodiversity targets is released by UNEP-WCMC.

Q9. What is the designation of the temporary mini-moon captured by Earth's gravity in 2026?

(a) 2024 PT5

(b) 2026 QQ8

(c) 2025 XT3

(d) 2026 AB1

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Asteroid 2026 QQ8 was confirmed as a temporary natural mini-moon orbiting Earth until December 2026.

Q10. What expanded framework element was emphasized for agriculture at the 1st International Maize Conference?

(a) 5F (including Farmers)

(b) 6F (including Finance)

(c) 4F (Food, Feed, Fuel, Fiber)

(d) 3F (Farm, Field, Factory)

Answer: (a)

Explanation: The conference highlighted expanding the traditional 4F model (Food, Feed, Fodder, Fuel) into 5F by adding **Farmers**.

Q11. PM Vishwakarma Scheme, reviewed for its artisans support framework, was officially launched in which year?

(a) 2021

(b) 2022

(c) 2023

(d) 2024

Answer: (c)

Explanation: PM Vishwakarma Yojana was launched in September 2023 to support traditional craftspeople and artisans.

Q12. The Supreme Court ruling in Property Owners Association v. State of Maharashtra dealt with which constitutional provision?

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

(a) Article 19(1)(g)

(b) Article 300A

(c) Article 370

(d) Article 356

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The Supreme Court examined constitutional limits regarding government acquisition of private property with reference to Article 300A and Directive Principles.

Q13. The Vayo Samman Rashtriya Abhiyan launched by MoSJE is executed under which umbrella initiative?

(a) PM Vaya Vandana Yojana

(b) Atal Vayo Abhyuday Yojana (AVYAY)

(c) Senior Citizen Health Mission

(d) National Social Assistance Programme

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The campaign was launched under the Atal Vayo Abhyuday Yojana (AVYAY) to promote intergenerational bonding.

Q14. What is the total financial outlay of the VISTAR scheme approved by the Union Cabinet for statistical transformation?

(a) ₹2,814.00 crore

(b) ₹3,788.04 crore

(c) ₹4,371.10 crore

(d) ₹14,500.00 crore

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The Union Cabinet sanctioned ₹4,371.10 crore for the VISTAR Scheme over a 5-year period.

Q15. Which Indian naval ship build series includes 'Amini', the 5th vessel recently delivered by GRSE Kolkata?

(a) Project 15B Destroyer

(b) ASW Shallow Water Craft (ASW SWC)

(c) Project 17A Frigate

(d) Kalvari Class Submarine

Answer: (b)

Explanation: GRSE Kolkata delivered 'Amini', the 5th of 8 indigenously built Anti-Submarine Warfare Shallow Water Crafts.

Q16. Which three Indian literary works were added to the UNESCO Memory of the World Asia-Pacific (MOWCAP) Regional Register?

(a) Ramayana, Rigveda, Meghaduta

(b) Rajatarangini, Mahabharata, Arthashastra

(c) Natyashastra, Panchatantra, Gitagovinda

(d) Silappadikaram, Buddhacarita, Charaka Samhita

Answer: (b)

Explanation: UNESCO inscribed Kalhana's *Rajatarangini*, the *Mahabharata*, and Kautilya's *Arthashastra*.

Q17. India signed a landmark bilateral Extradition Treaty with which Central Asian nation?

(a) Uzbekistan

(b) Kazakhstan

(c) Tajikistan

(d) Kyrgyzstan

Answer: (b)

Explanation: India and Kazakhstan signed an Extradition Treaty to strengthen legal cooperation against cross-border crime.

Q18. Who won the 2026 Baillie Gifford Nonfiction Prize?

(a) Nirmala Lakshman

(b) Edmund Richardson

(c) Samantha Harvey

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

(d) Arundhati Roy

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Edmund Richardson was awarded the prestigious Baillie Gifford Prize for Nonfiction.

Q19. What is the capital subsidy percentage provided under the ₹2,814-crore Capex Support Scheme for critical mineral processing units?

(a) 15%

(b) 20%

(c) 30%

(d) 50%

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The scheme provides a 30% capital subsidy on investments in processing plants for critical minerals like Lithium and Nickel.

Q20. Under amended FEMA rules, AD banks must upload service import transaction details into IDPMS within how many working days?

(a) 3 days

(b) 5 days

(c) 7 days

(d) 10 days

Answer: (b)

Explanation: RBI mandated AD banks to log service import details in the IDPMS within 5 working days.

Q21. Which country submitted its accession instrument to become the 116th member of the International Solar Alliance (ISA)?

(a) Bahamas

(b) Jamaica

(c) Barbados

(d) Fiji

Answer: (a)

Explanation: The Bahamas became the 116th member country of the ISA.

Q22. India was re-elected as President of the International Solar Alliance (ISA) alongside which country as Co-President for 2026–2028?

(a) Germany

(b) Japan

(c) France

(d) Australia

Answer: (c)

Explanation: India was re-elected as President and France as Co-President of the ISA for the 2026–2028 term.

Q23. Which institution partnered with NITI Aayog to support innovation in critical minerals technology?

(a) IIT Bombay

(b) TEXMiN (IIT ISM Dhanbad)

(c) IIT Madras

(d) IISc Bengaluru

Answer: (b)

Explanation: NITI Aayog signed a Statement of Intent with TEXMiN at IIT (ISM) Dhanbad.

Q24. What total BESS capacity is targeted under the ₹14,500 crore Viability Gap Funding (VGF) scheme approved by the Cabinet?

(a) 50 GWh

(b) 75 GWh

(c) 92 GWh

(d) 110 GWh

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The VGF scheme aims to develop 92 GWh of Grid-Scale Battery Energy Storage Systems.

Murthy sir's
Spardhaguru Skill Edge Aptitude Academy
A Group of Spardhaguru India Private Limited

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Q25. Which non-profit organization became the first Indian civil society group to win the international Kochon Prize for Tuberculosis control?

(a) Smile Foundation

(b) REACH

(c) Pratham

(d) CRY

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Chennai-based NGO REACH won the 2026 Kochon Prize awarded by the Stop TB Partnership.

Q26. Who was appointed as the chairman of RBI's Technical Consultative Committee for Financial Markets (TCCFM)?

(a) Michael Patra

(b) Rohit Jain

(c) Swaminathan J.

(d) T. Rabi Sankar

Answer: (b)

Explanation: RBI Deputy Governor Rohit Jain was appointed as chairman of the TCCFM committee.

Q27. What is the total budget outlay for the extended Fast Track Special Courts (FTSCs) scheme running up to March 2031?

(a) ₹2,500.00 crore

(b) ₹3,788.04 crore

(c) ₹4,371.10 crore

(d) ₹5,100.50 crore

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The Cabinet sanctioned ₹3,788.04 crore to extend FTSCs (including POCSO courts) until 2031.

Q28. Which new statutory regulation officially replaced the 89-year-old Aircraft Rules, 1937 in India?

(a) Bharatiya Vayuyan Niyam, 2026

(b) Indian Aviation Act, 2026

(c) Bharatiya Nagarik Viman Code, 2026

(d) Civil Aviation Safety Rules, 2026

Answer: (a)

Explanation: The Ministry of Civil Aviation notified the Bharatiya Vayuyan Niyam, 2026, replacing the 1937 framework.

Q29. Which state declared the Malabar Tree Toad (*Pedostibes tuberculosus*) as its official State Amphibian?

(a) Kerala

(b) Tamil Nadu

(c) Karnataka

(d) Goa

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Karnataka became the first state in India to adopt an official State Amphibian symbol.

Q30. A ₹250 commemorative coin was released by Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman to mark the 250th birth anniversary of which legend?

(a) Tyagaraja

(b) Muthuswami Dikshitar

(c) Syama Sastri

(d) Purandara Dasa

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The coin was issued at Banaras Hindu University in honor of Carnatic composer Muthuswami Dikshitar.

Murthy's ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಾಗುರು Spardhaguru India Private Limited Spardhaguru Skill Edge Aptitude Academy A Group of Spardhaguru India Private Limited

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447