1. National News

Supreme Court Rules 24-Hour Arrest Clock Begins from Actual Physical Detention

- **Overview:** In a landmark constitutional ruling, the Supreme Court of India clarified that the mandatory **24-hour limit** to produce an arrested person before a magistrate (under **Article 22(2)** of the Indian Constitution) begins at the exact moment of physical restraint/detention, not when the police formally record the arrest in the official diary.
- **Impact:** This judgment limits unauthorized police custody prior to formal logging and strengthens fundamental rights protection under custodial procedure.

UNESCO Inscribes Three Historic Indian Manuscripts on Asia-Pacific Register

- **Overview:** UNESCO has officially inscribed three foundational Indian literary works into its **Memory of the World Asia-Pacific Regional Register (MOWCAP)**:
  1. *Mahabharata*
  2. *Kautilya's Arthashastra*
  3. *Kalhana's Rajatarangini*
- **Significance:** Recognizes the universal documentary value and heritage significance of India's classical statecraft, epic literature, and historical chronicles.

2. International News

India and European Union Conclude Horizon Europe Talks

- **Overview:** India and the European Union concluded formal negotiations for India's association with **Horizon Europe**, the EU's flagship **€93.5 billion** research and innovation funding program.
- **Key Focus Areas:** Joint research collaborations in quantum computing, clean energy, artificial intelligence, climate adaptation, and advanced biotechnology.

Pedro Alliana Sworn In as President of Paraguay

- **Overview:** Pedro Alliana officially took office as the President of Paraguay following political transitions and constitutional proceedings in Asunción.

3. Economics & Banking

PFRDA Revises NPS Scheme Naming & Option Displays

- **Overview:** The Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority (**PFRDA**) issued new regulatory guidelines modifying how National Pension System (**NPS**) asset classes and fund schemes are named and displayed across Point of Presence (PoP) digital platforms.
- **Objective:** Eliminates deceptive branding, ensures clear disclosures regarding risk profiles, and helps retail investors make informed portfolio choices.

NITI Aayog & GIZ Sign Freight Decarbonisation Agreement

- **Overview:** NITI Aayog signed an implementation agreement with German agency **GIZ GmbH** under the **NDC-Transport Initiative for Asia (NDC-TIA II)** framework.
- **Target:** Focuses on policy mechanisms, infrastructure development, and technology adoption to decarbonize heavy-duty road transport and freight logistics across India.

4. Defence News

GRSE Delivers 5th ASW-SWC 'INS Amini' to Indian Navy

- **Overview:** Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers (**GRSE**), Kolkata, delivered **INS**

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Amini, the 5th of 8 indigenously built Anti-Submarine Warfare Shallow Water Spacecraft (**ASW-SWC**), to the Indian Navy.

- **Key Specs:** Features over **80% indigenous content**, powered by waterjet propulsion systems designed for shallow water anti-submarine warfare, coastal surveillance, and search-and-rescue operations.

Lt Gen Sushil Chander Mahant Takes Charge as DGIT

- **Overview:** Lieutenant General **Sushil Chander Mahant** assumed charge as the Director General of Integrated Training (**DGIT**) for the Indian Army.
- **Highlight:** He becomes the first alumnus from Sainik School, Sujanpur Tira, to reach this senior rank.

5. Appointments

Name	Position / Role	Organization / Entity
Lt Gen Sushil Chander Mahant	Director General of Integrated Training (DGIT)	Indian Army
Pedro Alliana	President	Republic of Paraguay

6. Awards and Honors

France Honours Narayana Health Founder Dr. Devi Prasad Shetty

- **Overview:** Renowned cardiac surgeon and founder of Narayana Health, **Dr. Devi Prasad Shetty**, was conferred the **Knight of the National Order of Merit** (*Chevalier de l'Ordre National du Mérite*) by the French Government for his contributions to global healthcare accessibility and pandemic relief.

Uttarakhand Police Conferred President's Colour

- **Overview:** The **Uttarakhand Police** received the prestigious **President's Colour**, making it the **16th State Police Force** in India to earn this operational honor for service and sacrifice.

7. Books & Authors

- **Book Title:** *The Tamils: A Portrait of a Community*
  - **Author:** Dr. Nirmala Lakshman
  - **Context:** Won the **Sharjah Award for Best International Non-Fiction Book** for its sociological and historic account of Tamil cultural heritage.
- **Book Title:** *Alexander: God, King, Man*
  - **Author:** Edmund Richardson
  - **Context:** Awarded the **Baillie Gifford Prize for Non-Fiction**.

8. Government Schemes & State Initiatives

Vayo Samman Rashtriya Abhiyan & Vayo SAATHI Portal

- **Ministry:** Ministry of Social Justice & Empowerment (MoSJE)
- **Scheme Framework:** Atal Vayo Abhyuday Yojana (**AVYAY**)
- **Key Launch:** Union Minister Dr. Virendra Kumar launched the **'Vayo SAATHI'** portal (*Support, Awareness, Assistance, Training, Health and Inclusion*)—a volunteer initiative empowering citizens aged 18+ to assist senior citizens with daily support and digital inclusion.

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Uttar Pradesh Doubles Disaster Relief Compensation

- **Overview:** The Uttar Pradesh state cabinet increased ex-gratia compensation for deaths caused by natural calamities under SDRF/NDRF funds from **₹4 lakh to ₹8 lakh**.
- **Crop Loss Revision:** Raised crop damage assistance from **₹17,000 to ₹22,000/hectare** for irrigated land and **₹8,500 to ₹11,000/hectare** for rain-fed agricultural fields.

9. Memorandums of Understanding (MoUs)

- **Ministry of Culture & Google Arts & Culture:** MoU signed to digitize historical monuments, rare manuscripts, and heritage sites for public immersive access.
- **CSIR & DAKSHIN:** Letter of Association (**LoA**) signed to foster technological cooperation, innovation transfer, and capacity building among **Global South** developing nations.

10. Art, Culture, & Science Discoveries

Carnatic Commemorative Coin Release

- **Overview:** Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman released a **₹250 commemorative coin** at Banaras Hindu University (**BHU**) to mark the **250th birth anniversary** of Carnatic music legend **Muthuswami Dikshitar**.

New Botanical Species Discovered: *Disporum kamakhasiense*

- **Overview:** Botanists discovered a new flowering plant species named ***Disporum kamakhasiense*** in the biodiversity hotspots of **Assam and Meghalaya**.

11. Important Days

National Cancer Awareness Day (NCAD) — November 7

- **Details:** Observed annually in India on **November 7** to coincide with the birth anniversary of Nobel laureate **Marie Curie**, whose research on radioactivity laid the foundation for modern radiotherapy treatments.
- **Focus:** Promotes early screening, affordable treatment access, and lifestyle modification to combat rising cancer incidences.

12. Birth & Death Anniversaries

138th Birth Anniversary of Sir C.V. Raman (7th November 1888)

- **Details:** India celebrated the 138th birth anniversary of physicist **Sir Chandrasekhara Venkata Raman**.
- **Historical Note:** Discovered the **Raman Effect** on February 28, 1928 (celebrated as National Science Day), which earned him the **Nobel Prize in Physics in 1930**—making him the first Asian to win a Nobel Prize in the sciences.

Exam-Oriented Practice Questions

Q1. The Supreme Court of India recently ruled that the 24-hour limit to produce an arrested person before a magistrate begins from which point?

(A) From the moment the FIR is registered

(B) From the moment of physical detention/restraint

(C) From when formal entries are made in the Station Diary

(D) From when the accused arrives at the local court premises

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Q2. Which indigenously built Anti-Submarine Warfare Shallow Water Craft (ASW-SWC) was recently delivered by GRSE to the Indian Navy in November 2026?

(A) INS Arnala

(B) INS Androth

(C) INS Amini

(D) INS Anjadip

Q3. Which three Indian classical literary works/manuscripts were added to UNESCO's Memory of the World Asia-Pacific Regional Register in 2026?

(A) Ramayana, Meghaduta, Arthashastra

(B) Mahabharata, Rajatarangini, Arthashastra

(C) Gita Govinda, Upanishads, Rigveda

(D) Silappatikaram, Rajatarangini, Natyashastra

Q4. What is the revised natural calamity death compensation amount set by the Uttar Pradesh state government under SDRF/NDRF guidelines?

(A) ₹5 Lakh

(B) ₹6 Lakh

(C) ₹8 Lakh

(D) ₹10 Lakh

Answer Key & Explanations

1. **Correct Option: (B)**

Explanation: The Supreme Court ruled that Article 22(2) compliance protection starts at the moment of actual physical detention/restraint by law enforcement, preventing unauthorized preliminary police custody.

2. **Correct Option: (C)**

Explanation: **INS Amini** is the 5th vessel delivered in the 8-ship ASW-SWC series being constructed by Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers (GRSE).

3. **Correct Option: (B)**

Explanation: Kalhana's *Rajatarangini*, Kautilya's *Arthashastra*, and the *Mahabharata* were inscribed in the UNESCO MOWCAP register.

4. **Correct Option: (C)**

Explanation: The UP state government doubled the compensation from ₹4 lakh to ₹8 lakh for deaths resulting from natural disasters.

30 Practice MCQs with Answers & Detailed Explanations

Q1. Which three ancient Indian works were inscribed into UNESCO's Memory of the World Asia-Pacific (MOWCAP) Regional Register in November 2026?

(a) Rigveda, Ramayana, Upanishads

(b) Rajatarangini, Mahabharata, Arthashastra

(c) Meghaduta, Natyashastra, Panchatantra

(d) Charaka Samhita, Buddhacarita, Silappadikaram

Answer: (b)

Explanation: UNESCO formally inscribed Kalhana's *Rajatarangini*, the epic *Mahabharata*, and Kautilya's *Arthashastra* into the MOWCAP Regional Register.

Q2. India concluded negotiations to associate with which flagship European Union research and innovation programme, valued at €93.5 billion?

(a) Copernicus

(b) Erasmus+

(c) Horizon Europe

(d) Digital Europe

Answer: (c)

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Explanation: India and the EU finalized terms for India's association with *Horizon Europe*, opening global research funding access.

Q3. As per the Supreme Court ruling, when does the 24-hour limit under Article 22(2) for producing an arrestee before a magistrate begin?

(a) From the filing of the FIR

(b) From actual physical detention

(c) From formal entry into the police station diary

(d) From the issue of a arrest warrant

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The Supreme Court held that the constitutional 24-hour countdown begins the moment a person is physically detained by law enforcement.

Q4. What is the total financial outlay of the 'Semicon 2.0' scheme launched under the India Semiconductor Mission?

(a) ₹40,000 crore

(b) ₹76,000 crore

(c) ₹1,27,500 crore

(d) ₹1,64,000 crore

Answer: (c)

Explanation: *Semicon 2.0* was launched with an outlay of **₹1,27,500 crore** to expand deep-tech semiconductor processing and supply chain ecosystems.

Q5. Non-profit NGO 'REACH' became the first Indian civil society organization to win which international award for its work in Tuberculosis?

(a) Kochon Prize

(b) WHO Sasakawa Health Prize

(c) Gates Global Health Award

(d) Albert Lasker Award

Answer: (a)

Explanation: REACH won the 2026 *Kochon Prize*, awarded by the Stop TB Partnership and the Korean Kochon Foundation.

Q6. What is the name of the fifth Anti-Submarine Warfare Shallow Water Craft (ASW SWC) delivered by GRSE to the Indian Navy?

(a) Arnala

(b) Anjadip

(c) Abhay

(d) Amini

Answer: (d)

Explanation: GRSE Kolkata delivered **'Amini'**, the 5th vessel in the 8-ship indigenous ASW SWC project.

Q7. The Uttar Pradesh government increased natural disaster death compensation under SDRF/NDRF rules to what amount?

(a) ₹5 lakh

(b) ₹6 lakh

(c) ₹8 lakh

(d) ₹10 lakh

Answer: (c)

Explanation: UP doubled the compensation from ₹4 lakh to **₹8 lakh** per deceased victim of natural calamities.

Q8. Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman released a ₹250 commemorative coin to mark the 250th birth anniversary of which musical maestro?

(a) Tyagaraja

(b) Syama Sastri

(c) Muthuswami Dikshitar

(d) Purandara Dasa

Murthy Sir's
Spardhaguru Skill Edge Aptitude Academy
A Group of Spardhaguru India Private Limited

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The coin was released at BHU Varanasi honoring Carnatic Trinity composer **Muthuswami Dikshitar**.

Q9. DRDO successfully demonstrated an indigenous quantum communication terminal across what free-space distance?

(a) 50 km

(b) 100 km

(c) 150 km

(d) 250 km

Answer: (c)

Explanation: DRDO achieved secure quantum key distribution over a **150 km** atmospheric optical link.

Q10. Indian fast bowler Mohammed Shami announced his retirement from Test cricket after achieving how many career Test wickets?

(a) 198

(b) 229

(c) 250

(d) 301

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Shami retired from red-ball cricket with **229 Test wickets** across 64 matches.

Q11. Which Ministry won the top award under PM Surya Ghar: Muft Bijli Yojana for maximum rooftop solar installations on its premises?

(a) Ministry of Defense

(b) Ministry of Railways

(c) Ministry of Health

(d) Ministry of Post & Telegraph

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The **Ministry of Railways** topped all central ministries in solar adoption to aid its Net Zero 2030 target.

Q12. India and Myanmar held their inaugural tri-services HADR exercise 'Rahat Mitra' at which location?

(a) Visakhapatnam

(b) Port Blair

(c) Chennai

(d) Kochi

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Exercise *Rahat Mitra* was conducted off the coast of **Chennai**, Tamil Nadu.

Q13. The Vayo Samman Rashtriya Abhiyan launched by MoSJE is implemented under which umbrella government scheme?

(a) PM Vaya Vandana Yojana

(b) Atal Vayo Abhyuday Yojana (AVYAY)

(c) Senior Citizen Welfare Fund

(d) PM Jan Arogya Yojana

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The intergenerational campaign was launched under the **AVYAY** framework.

Q14. Dr. Devi Prasad Shetty was conferred the 'Knight of the National Order of Merit' by which country?

(a) United Kingdom

(b) France

(c) Germany

(d) USA

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The government of **France** honored Dr. Devi Shetty for medical leadership during pandemic relief.

Murthy Sir's ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಾಗುರು Spardhaguru India Private Limited
Spardhaguru Skill Edge Aptitude Academy
A Group of Spardhaguru India Private Limited

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Q15. India defeated which country in the final match to win the Men's Asian Champions Trophy 2026 Hockey tournament?

(a) South Korea

(b) Malaysia

(c) Pakistan

(d) Japan

Answer: (d)

Explanation: India secured the title by defeating **Japan 4-1** in Mohali.

Q16. What is the temporary designation of Earth's new mini-moon captured in late 2026?

(a) 2024 PT5

(b) 2026 QQ8

(c) 2026 AB1

(d) 2025 XT3

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Near-Earth asteroid **2026 QQ8** became a temporary gravitational capture (mini-moon).

Q17. NITI Aayog partnered with Germany's GIZ GmbH under NDC-TIA Phase II to focus on decarbonising which sector?

(a) Coastal shipping

(b) Aviation

(c) Road freight transport

(d) Railway electrification

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The collaboration targets heavy-duty **road freight transport** transition to electric mobility.

Q18. Disporum kamakhasiense, a newly discovered flowering plant species, was found in which Indian states?

(a) Kerala and Karnataka

(b) Assam and Meghalaya

(c) Uttarakhand and Himachal Pradesh

(d) Sikkim and Arunachal Pradesh

Answer: (b)

Explanation: It was discovered by botanists in the forests of **Assam and Meghalaya**.

Q19. National Cancer Awareness Day is observed annually in India on which date?

(a) 4 November

(b) 7 November

(c) 14 November

(d) 1 December

Answer: (b)

Explanation: **7 November** is observed as National Cancer Awareness Day in India.

Q20. Saba Haider made history by becoming the first South Asian woman elected to the State Assembly of which US state?

(a) California

(b) Texas

(c) Illinois

(d) New York

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Saba Haider was elected to represent the 84th District in the **Illinois** House of Representatives.

Q21. Which institution partnered with the Ministry of Culture to digitise Indian tangible and intangible cultural heritage?

(a) Microsoft Cultural Heritage Initiative

(b) Google Arts & Culture

(c) Wikimedia Foundation

(d) INTACH

Answer: (b)

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Explanation: Google Arts & Culture signed an MoU with the Ministry of Culture.

Q22. Who assumed charge as the Indian Army's Director General of Integrated Training (DGIT)?

(a) Lt Gen Upendra Dwivedi

(b) Lt Gen Sushil Chander Mahant

(c) Lt Gen Tarun Kumar Aich

(d) Lt Gen N. S. Raja Subramani

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Lt Gen Sushil Chander Mahant took charge as Army DGIT.

Q23. According to MoSPI's ASI 2024–25 report, top 5 manufacturing states accounted for what share of total Indian manufacturing GVA?

(a) 35%

(b) 42%

(c) 54%

(d) 68%

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Five leading industrial states contributed **over 54%** of India's manufacturing Gross Value Added.

Q24. Who was named captain of the Bihar cricket team for the opening leg of the Syed Mushtaq Ali Trophy 2026?

(a) Ishan Kishan

(b) Vaibhav Sooryavanshi

(c) Akash Deep

(d) Mukesh Kumar

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Young prodigy **Vaibhav Sooryavanshi** was appointed team captain by the state board.

Q25. Which regulator issued revised guidelines on naming NPS schemes and PoP platform presentation?

(a) SEBI

(b) RBI

(c) PFRDA

(d) IRDAI

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The **Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority (PFRDA)** issued the guidelines.

Q26. India and Kazakhstan signed a key bilateral agreement on which subject to combat transnational crime?

(a) Double Taxation Avoidance

(b) Bilateral Investment Treaty

(c) Extradition Treaty

(d) Mutual Visa Exemption

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Both nations signed a formal **Extradition Treaty**.

Q27. ICAR-CMFRI reported significant expansion of mangrove cover in which coastal state over the last decade?

(a) Odisha

(b) Gujarat

(c) Kerala

(d) West Bengal

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Kerala recorded positive recovery and growth in coastal mangrove habitats.

Q28. November 7 marks the 138th birth anniversary of which Indian Nobel Laureate?

(a) Rabindranath Tagore

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

(b) Sir C. V. Raman

(c) Amartya Sen

(d) Har Gobind Khorana

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Sir C. V. Raman was born on **7 November 1888**.

Q29. On which portal must rice dealers, millers, and wholesalers report their weekly stock position as per central directives?

(a) National Single Window Portal

(b) Food Stock Portal

(c) AgMarknet Portal

(d) Bharat Rice Digital Exchange

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Weekly declarations are mandatory on the government's **Food Stock Portal** (*foodstock.dfpd.gov.in*).

Q30. Who won the Player of the Tournament award at the Men's Asian Champions Trophy 2026 Hockey tournament?

(a) Manpreet Singh

(b) Harmanpreet Singh

(c) Krishan Bahadur Pathak

(d) Hardik Singh

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Indian captain **Harmanpreet Singh** won the Player of the Tournament award and finished as top scorer.

Murthy sir's
ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಾಗುರು
Spardhaguru India Private Limited
Spardhaguru Skill Edge Aptitude Academy
A Group of Spardhaguru India Private Limited

Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru

www.spardha.guru
No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029
info@spardha.guru
90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447