1. National News

A. Air Chief Marshal Ashutosh Dixit Unveils 'VAYU' Vision for the IAF

- **Context:** Following his assumption of charge as the Chief of the Air Staff, Air Chief Marshal Ashutosh Dixit unveiled the strategic transformation roadmap titled **'VAYU' Vision** for the Indian Air Force.
- **Detailed Explanation:**
  - **Objective:** The VAYU vision aims to transition the IAF into a highly agile, technology-driven, and indigenous aerospace power capable of multi-domain operations. It emphasizes advanced network-centric warfare, artificial intelligence integration in air defense systems, and accelerated self-reliance (Aatmanirbharta) through domestic procurement.
  - **Background:** Prior to taking over as the IAF Chief, he served as the Vice Chief of the Air Staff and brings extensive experience in fighter stream operations (commissioned on December 6, 1986).

B. Coal India Marks 51st Foundation Day with Record-Breaking Performance

- **Context:** Coal India Limited (CIL) celebrated its 51st Foundation Day on November 1, 2026, registering record-breaking production metrics.
- **Detailed Explanation:**
  - **Performance Metrics:** CIL achieved its highest-ever October production at **67.2 Million Tonnes (MT)** and total coal supply of **70.3 MT**, out of which supply to the power sector scaled an unprecedented **57.1 MT**. Furthermore, daily rake loading for the power sector touched a peak of 310 rakes, underscoring structural improvements in domestic supply chains and logistics evacuation.
  - **Broader Macro Trend:** Data from the Ministry of Coal highlighted that India's overall coal imports declined by **5.83%** in August, reducing the import share in total consumption down to **19.30%**, driven by robust domestic output.

2. International News

A. First-Ever BIMSTEC Maritime Security Exercise

- **Context:** The inaugural BIMSTEC (Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation) Maritime Security Exercise commenced, running from October 30 to November 3, 2026.
- **Detailed Explanation: Strategic Significance:** Hosted under India's maritime coordination framework, the exercise prominently highlighted the strategic pivotal role of the **Andaman and Nicobar Command (ANC)**—India's first and only integrated tri-services command.
  - **Member States:** BIMSTEC comprises seven member states: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Sri Lanka, and Thailand, acting as a critical bridge between South Asia and Southeast Asia for security and economic cooperation.

3. Economics and Banking

A. India's Biggest-Ever Digital Life Certificate Campaign ("Jeevan Pramaan 2026")

- **Context:** Launched nationwide on November 1, 2026, by the Ministry of Personnel, Public Grievances and Pensions alongside MeitY and UIDAI.
- **Detailed Explanation: Target and Mechanism:** The month-long campaign

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spanning over 2,000 cities targets generating **2.30 crore Digital Life Certificates (DLCs)**, with a special focus on leveraging **Face Authentication technology** via smartphones to exempt elderly pensioners from physical visits to banks.

- **Stakeholders:** Implemented across 19 pension-disbursing banks, India Post Payments Bank, district post offices, EPFO, and the Controller General of Defence Accounts (CGDA) to ensure continuous pension disbursements without bureaucratic friction.

4. Government Schemes & Policies

A. Haryana Extends 'CHIRAYU' Scheme to Middle-Income Families

- **Context:** Effective November 1, 2026 (coinciding with Haryana Day), the Government of Haryana expanded its flagship healthcare scheme, **CHIRAYU (Comprehensive Health Insurance of Antyodaya Units)**, to include families earning above ₹3 lakh annually.
- **Detailed Explanation:**
  - **Coverage Benefits:** Provides up to **₹5 lakh** in annual cashless medical treatment at empanelled public and private hospitals nationwide under national portability, integrated with the Ayushman Bharat framework (covering 2,694 packages including pre- and post-hospitalization).
  - **Tiered Contributions:**
    - Income ₹1.80 lakh to ₹3 lakh: ₹1,500 annually.
    - Income ₹3 lakh to ₹6 lakh: ₹4,000 annually.
    - Income above ₹6 lakh: ₹5,000 annually.
  - **Verification:** Eligibility is authenticated via the **Parivar Pehchan Patra (PPP)** database.

5. Sports News

A. World Wrestling Championship: Manisha Bhanwala Wins Historic Gold

- **Context:** Manisha Bhanwala created history by becoming the first Indian woman wrestler to secure a World Championship gold medal.
- **Detailed Explanation:** She triumphed in the **59 kg weight category** at the World Wrestling Championships held in Astana, defeating the USA's Abigail Elizabeth Nette 8–6 in a hard-fought final.

B. Hylo Open 2026: P.V. Sindhu and Lakshya Sen Clean Sweep Singles Titles

- **Context:** Indian shuttlers dominated the Hylo Open Super 500 tournament held in Saarbrücken, Germany.
- **Detailed Explanation:** **P.V. Sindhu** claimed the women's singles title by defeating Denmark's Line Kjærsfeldt (21-12, 21-14), marking her second title of the season.
  - **Lakshya Sen** won the men's singles title, outplaying Indonesia's Jonatan Christie (21-17, 21-10).

C. Asian Champions Trophy: India Beats Malaysia 4-2

- **Context:** Indian Men's Hockey Team faced Malaysia at the Olympian Surjit Singh Hockey Stadium in Jalandhar.
- **Detailed Explanation:** Captain **Harmanpreet Singh** starred with a brilliant **hat-trick** (two penalty corners, one penalty stroke) alongside a field goal by Sukhjeet Singh, sealing a 4–2 victory—India's fourth consecutive win in the tournament.

6. Appointments & Honors

- **Air Marshal Mehtab Singh Deswal:** Assumed charge as the Air Officer Commanding-in-

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Chief (AOC-in-C) of the **Eastern Air Command** (headquartered in Shillong) on November 1, 2026.

- **National Organ Transplant Games 2026:** Vice-President C.P. Radhakrishnan inaugurated the games at Talkatora Stadium, New Delhi, where participants also marked a world record attempt by performing Tadasana to promote organ donation awareness, alongside the release of the 'Zindagi Dobara' calendar.

7. Important Days, Festivals & State Formation Days

November 1 marks multiple state foundation anniversaries and international observances:

- **State Formation Days (November 1):**
  - **Karnataka Rajyotsava:** Commemorates the unification of Kannada-speaking regions in 1956.
  - **Kerala Piravi:** Marks the formation of the state of Kerala in 1956.
  - **Haryana Day:** Marks Haryana's carving out as a separate state from Punjab in 1966.
  - **Madhya Pradesh & Chhattisgarh Formation Days:** MP was formed in 1956; Chhattisgarh was carved out on November 1, 2000.
  - **Punjab Day & Andhra Pradesh Formation Day (1956 reorganisation).**
- **World Vegan Day:** Observed globally on November 1 to promote plant-based diets and sustainable living.

30 Practice MCQs with Answers & Detailed Explanations

Q1. Who took charge as the 29th Chief of the Air Staff (CAS) of the Indian Air Force on 31 October / 01 November 2026?

(a) Air Chief Marshal A.P. Singh

(b) Air Chief Marshal Ashutosh Dixit

(c) Air Marshal Mehtab Singh Deswal

(d) Air Chief Marshal Vivek Ram Chaudhari

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Air Chief Marshal Ashutosh Dixit succeeded Air Chief Marshal A.P. Singh as the 29th Chief of the Air Staff. He also unveiled the VAYU roadmap.

Q2. What does the acronym "VAYU" stand for in the vision unveiled by IAF Chief Air Chief Marshal Ashutosh Dixit?

(a) Vigilance, Airpower, Youth, Unity

(b) Vigilance, Victory & Readiness, Aatmanirbharta, Yukti, Unity

(c) Valor, Aatmanirbharta, Warfare, Unyielding

(d) Velocity, Accuracy, Yield, Universal Readiness

Answer: (b)

Explanation: VAYU stands for Vigilance, Victory & Readiness, Aatmanirbharta, Yukti, and Unity.

Sahi Sarkari Jobs

Q3. Which Indian Tri-Services Command hosted the inaugural BIMSTEC Maritime Security Exercise (BIMSTEC-MEX 2026)?

(a) Strategic Forces Command

(b) Andaman and Nicobar Command

(c) Southern Naval Command

(d) Western Naval Command

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The exercise highlighted the strategic position of the Andaman and Nicobar Command (ANC), India's first integrated tri-services command.

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Q4. Which Indian wrestler won the gold medal in the women's 59 kg category at the World Wrestling Championship in Astana?

(a) Vinesh Phogat

(b) Antim Panghal

(c) Manisha Bhanwala

(d) Anshu Malik

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Manisha Bhanwala defeated USA's Abigail Nette 8-6 in the final of the 59 kg event.

Q5. Which organization successfully flight-tested an advanced indigenous Quantum Key Distribution (QKD) terminal for military satellite communications?

(a) ISRO

(b) DRDO

(c) BEL

(d) HAL

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) tested the QKD terminal designed for secure communications.

Q6. Under which Article of the Constitution did the Supreme Court invoke extraordinary plenary jurisdiction to clear pending environmental clearances?

(a) Article 32

(b) Article 136

(c) Article 142

(d) Article 226

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Article 142 empowers the Supreme Court to pass decrees or orders necessary for doing complete justice.

Q7. What was the percentage decline in India's total coal imports recorded for August 2026 compared to the previous year?

(a) 3.12%

(b) 5.83%

(c) 8.45%

(d) 11.20%

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Total coal imports dropped by 5.83% to 104.57 MT due to higher domestic production.

Q8. Which Indian institution launched and operates the Unified Lending Interface (ULI) platform for agricultural credit delivery?

(a) NABARD

(b) Reserve Bank of India

(c) SIDBI

(d) State Bank of India

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) expanded the ULI platform for rural and agricultural credit automation.

Q9. Who won the Men's Singles title at the Hylo Open Badminton 2026 in Germany?

(a) Kidambi Srikanth

(b) Lakshya Sen

(c) HS Prannoy

(d) Chirag Shetty

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Lakshya Sen defeated Indonesia's Jonatan Christie in straight games (21-17, 21-10).

Q10. Who won the Women's Singles title at the Hylo Open Badminton 2026?

(a) Saina Nehwal

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(b) P.V. Sindhu

(c) Treesa Jolly

(d) Malvika Bansod

Answer: (b)

Explanation: P.V. Sindhu won the women's singles title, securing India a double sweep in Germany.

Q11. Where was the National Organ Transplant Games 2026 inaugurated?

(a) Jawaharlal Nehru Stadium, New Delhi

(b) Talkatora Stadium, New Delhi

(c) Kalinga Stadium, Bhubaneswar

(d) Eden Gardens, Kolkata

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Vice-President C.P. Radhakrishnan inaugurated the games at Talkatora Stadium, New Delhi.

Q12. A World Record attempt featuring 570 organ recipients and donors performing which yoga asana simultaneously was organized at the National Organ Transplant Games 2026?

(a) Surya Namaskar

(b) Bhujangasana

(c) Tadasana

(d) Vrikshasana

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Participants performed *Tadasana* (Palm Tree Pose) to attempt a world record for recipient and donor participation.

Q13. International passenger trials for Digi Yatra were initiated across how many Indian airports?

(a) 5

(b) 7

(c) 10

(d) 12

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Digi Yatra international trials began across seven airports: Delhi, Bengaluru, Hyderabad, Cochin, Mumbai, Chennai, and Amritsar.

Q14. Which organization publishes the Global Clean Energy Transition Index/Tracking Report highlighting solar integration?

(a) World Economic Forum

(b) International Energy Agency

(c) International Renewable Energy Agency

(d) UNEP

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The International Energy Agency (IEA) tracks clean energy transitions.

Q15. Headquartered in Shillong, Air Marshal Mehtab Singh Deswal assumed command of which Indian Air Force Command?

(a) Western Air Command

(b) Central Air Command

(c) Eastern Air Command

(d) Southern Air Command

Answer: (c)

Explanation: HQ Eastern Air Command is situated in Shillong, Meghalaya.

Q16. Which Indian city was connected with Mumbai in the newly flagged-off Vande Bharat Sleeper service on 01 November 2026?

(a) Chennai

(b) Bengaluru

(c) Hyderabad

(d) Ahmedabad

Answer: (b)

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Explanation: Union Railway Ministry flagged off the Bengaluru–Mumbai Vande Bharat Sleeper Express.

Q17. How many landlocked nations are part of the 7-member BIMSTEC regional group?

(a) 1

(b) 2

(c) 3

(d) 4

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Bhutan and Nepal are the two landlocked members of BIMSTEC.

Q18. Which Indian hockey player scored a hat-trick in India's 4-2 win against Malaysia in the Asian Champions Trophy?

(a) Manpreet Singh

(b) Harmanpreet Singh

(c) Hardik Singh

(d) Sukhjeet Singh

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Harmanpreet Singh scored a hat-trick to lead India to victory.

Q19. What section of the Indian Patents Act, 1970 governs "Pre-grant Opposition" to patent applications?

(a) Section 3(d)

(b) Section 25(1)

(c) Section 84

(d) Section 107

Answer: (b)

Explanation: Pre-grant opposition allows any person to challenge a patent application before grant under Section 25(1).

Q20. Coal India Limited (CIL) celebrated which Foundation Day anniversary on 01 November 2026?

(a) 25th

(b) 40th

(c) 51st

(d) 60th

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Coal India Limited completed 50 years and marked its 51st Foundation Day.

Q21. Under the Indian Constitution, the power of Supreme Court to issue special leave to appeal is under which article?

(a) Article 136

(b) Article 141

(c) Article 142

(d) Article 143

Answer: (a)

Explanation: Article 136 deals with Special Leave Petitions (SLP), while Article 142 deals with complete justice enforcement.

Q22. The BPaL treatment regimen rejected for exclusive patent extension in India is primarily used to treat which disease?

(a) Malaria

(b) Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis

(c) Hepatitis B

(d) HIV/AIDS

Answer: (b)

Explanation: BPaL (Bedaquiline, Pretomanid, Linezolid) is a critical oral regimen for drug-resistant TB.

Q23. What calendar was released during the inauguration of the National Organ Transplant Games 2026?

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(a) *Nayi Disha*

(b) *Zindagi Dobara*

(c) *Swasth Bharat*

(d) *Asha Ki Kiran*

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The Vice-President unveiled the *Zindagi Dobara* awareness calendar.

Q24. Which Indian state does NOT celebrate its State Formation Day on November 1st?

(a) Karnataka

(b) Kerala

(c) Chhattisgarh

(d) Odisha

Answer: (d)

Explanation: Odisha celebrates Utkal Divas on April 1st. Karnataka, Kerala, AP, MP, Chhattisgarh, Haryana, and Punjab celebrate on November 1st.

Q25. What was the reduction recorded in imported coal blending at Domestic Coal-Based (DCB) power plants in August 2026?

(a) 12.50%

(b) 22.10%

(c) 35.23%

(d) 45.00%

Answer: (c)

Explanation: Blending of imported coal at DCB power plants dropped sharply by 35.23% to 3.00 MT.

Q26. Which country hosted the 2026 World Wrestling Championships where India won gold in the 59 kg category?

(a) Uzbekistan

(b) Kazakhstan

(c) Azerbaijan

(d) Kyrgyzstan

Answer: (b)

Explanation: The championship was hosted in Astana, Kazakhstan.

Q27. Which airport was NOT included in the first batch of 7 airports for international Digi Yatra trials?

(a) Cochin

(b) Amritsar

(c) Kolkata

(d) Hyderabad

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The seven airports in trial are Delhi, Bengaluru, Hyderabad, Cochin, Mumbai, Chennai, and Amritsar.

Q28. What primary quantum mechanism is used by DRDO's QKD system to detect unauthorized eavesdropping?

(a) Quantum Teleportation

(b) Photon Polarization state modification

(c) Acoustic Resonance

(d) Electron Spin Tunneling

Answer: (b)

Explanation: QKD uses photon polarization states to detect interception attempts on laser communication lines.

Q29. Which regional grouping includes South Asian and Southeast Asian nations surrounding the Bay of Bengal?

(a) ASEAN

(b) SAARC

(c) BIMSTEC

(d) IORA

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Answer: (c)

Explanation: BIMSTEC bridges South Asia (India, BD, BT, NP, LK) and Southeast Asia (MM, TH).

Q30. Who is the ex-officio President of the Indian Institute of Public Administration (IIPA)?

(a) Prime Minister of India

(b) President of India

(c) Vice-President of India

(d) Union Home Minister

Answer: (c)

Explanation: The Vice-President of India serves as the ex-officio President of IIPA.

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