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National News

Santhali Joins the Constitutional Languages as President Launches New Edition



On December 25, 2025, President Droupadi Murmu officially released the Santhali edition of the Constitution of India during a ceremony at Rashtrapati Bhavan.

Option 1: President Murmu Unveils Santhali **Edition of the Indian Constitution**: In a historic move toward linguistic inclusion, the Honorable President of India, Droupadi Murmu, released the Constitution of India in the Santhali language on December 25, 2025. This edition, published in the **Ol Chiki script**, marks a significant milestone in ensuring that the nation's supreme law is accessible to the Santhalispeaking community in their native tongue. This initiative underscores the government's commitment to cultural respect and the empowerment of tribal populations through enhanced constitutional awareness.

Quick Facts for Competitive Exams

If you are using this for a competitive exam (like SBI, SSC, or Railway), here are some important facts to keep in mind:



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- The Script: Santhali is written in the Ol Chiki script, which was created by Pandit Raghunath Murmu in 1925.
- Constitutional Status: Santhali was added to the Eighth Schedule of the Indian Constitution via the 92nd Amendment Act of 2003.
- Significance: The year 2025 marks the 100th anniversary (Centenary) of the Ol Chiki script.

National News

Government Set to Introduce India's First Anti-Terror Policy

- **Zero-Tolerance Vision:** The policy is part of the Prime Minister's "Zero-Tolerance Against Terrorism" vision.
- **Operational Milestones:** 2025 saw the execution of **Operation Sindoor** (targeting planners) and **Operation Mahadev** (neutralizing executors).
- New Databases: The government launched the Organised Crime Network Database and the Lost/Looted Weapon Database to track the nexus between crime and terror.
- The Centenary: These security updates coincide with the 100th anniversary of the Ol Chiki script (used for Santhali), highlighting a year of both cultural and security milestones.

International News

Japan to Restart World's Largest Nuclear Plant After Fukushima Shutdown



India is finalizing its first comprehensive **National Counter-Terrorism Policy**, representing a paradigm shift in the country's national security architecture. This policy, championed by Union Home Minister Amit Shah during the **Anti-Terrorism Conference 2025**, aims to create a unified framework to synchronize efforts between State and Central agencies.

Quick Facts for Competitive Exams

For those preparing for **SSC, Banking, or Railway** exams, keep these specific 2025 updates in mind:



n a significant shift for global energy policy, Japan is poised to restart the **Kashiwazaki-Kariwa Nuclear Power Plant**, the world's largest nuclear facility, nearly 15 years after the 2011 Fukushima disaster.

Following a pivotal vote of confidence on **December 22, 2025**, the Niigata Prefectural Assembly cleared the final local hurdle for the facility to resume operations. This move is a cornerstone of Japan's updated energy strategy, which aims for nuclear











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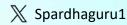
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power to provide **20% of the nation's electricity by 2040**.

Option 1: Japan to Reactivate World's Largest Nuclear Facility in Major Energy Policy Shift: Marking a watershed moment in its post-Fukushima recovery, Japan has secured local approval to restart the Kashiwazaki-Kariwa Nuclear Power Plant. As the largest facility of its kind globally, with a total capacity of approximately **8,212 MW**, its reactivation represents a strategic move to bolster energy security and achieve carbon neutrality. This decision follows over a decade of dormancy and rigorous safety overhauls, signaling the government's renewed reliance on nuclear energy to meet nearly one-fifth of the country's power demands by 2040.

Quick Facts for Competitive Exams

If you are preparing for SSC, Banking, or Railway exams, keep these specific data points in mind:

Feature	Details
Plant Name	Kas <mark>hiwaz</mark> aki-Kariwa Nuclear Power Plant
Location	Niigata Prefecture, Japan
Total Capacity	~8,200 MW (8.2 GW)
Operator	TEPCO (Tokyo Electric Power Company)
2025 Update	Unit 6 restart scheduled for January 20, 2026
2040 Target	20% Nuclear, 40–50% Renewable energy mix

Sports

R Praggnanandhaa and Anish Giri Clinch Global Chess League 2025 Title

In a historic display of strategic brilliance, **Alpine SG Pipers** clinched their maiden **Global Chess League (GCL) Season 3** title by defeating the two-time defending champions, Triveni Continental Kings, in the finals held in Mumbai on December 23, 2025.



Option 1: Alpine SG Pipers Secure Maiden Global Chess League Title in Mumbai: India's ascending influence in the global chess arena was prominently displayed as the Alpine SG Pipers triumphed in the third season of the Global Chess League. Led by the tactical expertise of R Praggnanandhaa and Anish Giri, the Pipers unseated the defending champions, Triveni Continental Kings, in a high-stakes final held at Mumbai's Royal Opera House. This victory not only marks a milestone for the franchise but also reaffirms India's capacity to produce elite talent that excels in pressurized, innovative international formats.

Quick Facts for Competitive Exams

If you are tracking this for your **Current Affairs** preparation, here are the essential facts:

- Winner: Alpine SG Pipers (First Title)
- Runner-up: Triveni Continental Kings (Denied a hat-trick)
- Venue: Royal Opera House, Mumbai

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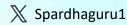
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- MVP of the Finals: Anish Giri (Alpine SG Pipers)
- Male Player of the Season: Alireza Firouzja (Triveni Continental Kings)
- Female Player of the Season: Hou Yifan (Alpine SG Pipers)
- Third Place: PBG Alaskan Knights (Led by World Champion D Gukesh)

International News

Oral Iron Treatment for Kids

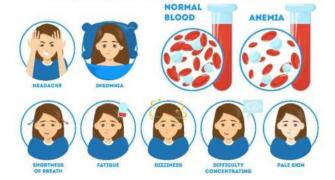
The US FDA has recently approved Accrufer, a prescription oral iron treatment, for pediatric patients aged 10 years and older. This medication serves as a significant non-invasive alternative for managing iron deficiency in children, a condition that remains the leading cause of anemia worldwide. primary driver of anemia and is linked to chronic fatigue, impaired cognitive concentration, and developmental delays in pediatric populations.

Quick Facts for Competitive Exams

If you are tracking this for your **Current Affairs** preparation, here are the essential facts::

- The Drug: Accrufer (Generic name: Ferric Maltol).
- Target Group: Children aged 10 years and older (previously only for adults).
- The Scarcity: Iron deficiency is recognized as the most common nutritional deficiency globally.
- Symptoms to Remember: Fatigue, cognitive impairment (poor concentration), and physical growth delays.

NEMIA SYMPTOMS

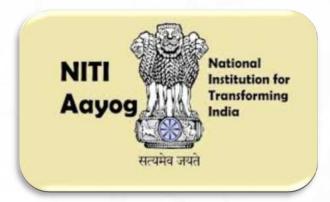


Option 1: FDA Grants Approval for Accrufer in Pediatric Iron Deficiency Treatment: The U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has expanded the approval of Accrufer to include children aged 10 and older diagnosed with iron deficiency. This ferric maltol-based therapy provides a critical, noninvasive oral alternative to intravenous iron, facilitating better patient compliance integration into daily routines. Addressing iron deficiency is paramount, as the condition is the

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National News

NITI Aayog Report on Higher Education -2025 a Private Limited



NITI Aayog has published a strategic report titled "Internationalisation of Higher Education," which outlines a comprehensive roadmap to transform India into a global education hub. The document details 22 specific policy interventions aimed at











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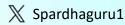
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balancing the ratio of Indian students studying abroad with international students choosing India as their destination.

Option 1: NITI Aayog Proposes Strategic Framework for the Internationalisation of Higher Education: NITI Aayog has released a pivotal report advocating for the Internationalisation of Higher Education through 22 targeted policy interventions. To address the current imbalance in student mobility, the report introduces the Vishwa Bandhu scholarships and fellowships, specifically designed to attract high-Caliber international students and faculty to Indian institutions. Furthermore, it recommends the establishment of an academic mobility programme modelled after the European Erasmus+ initiative, aimed at fostering global institutional partnerships and seamless credit transfers.

Quick Facts for Competitive Exams

For SBI, IBPS, and SSC aspirants, focus on these specific terminologies:

- Vishwa Bandhu: The name of the new scholarship/fellowship scheme.
- **Erasmus+:** The international benchmark being used for the mobility programme.
- **22 Interventions:** The specific number of policy changes recommended by NITI Aayog.
- **Target:** Reducing the "Education Trade Deficit" (the gap between outbound and inbound students).



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State News

IIT Madras launches national AI training programme for government officials



IIT Madras has launched a specialized capacity-building initiative aimed at equipping government officials with the skills necessary for the responsible deployment and ethical governance of Artificial Intelligence. This program, facilitated by the Centre for Responsible AI (CeRAI) at the Wadhwani School of Data Science and AI, was officially introduced during the "Conclave on Strengthening Human Capital for the AI Era" in December 2025.

Option 1: IIT Madras Launches Capacity-Building **Initiative for Responsible AI Governance**: The Indian Institute of Technology Madras has inaugurated a strategic capacity-building program designed to train public sector officials in the ethical deployment and governance of Artificial Intelligence. Spearheaded by the Centre for Responsible AI (CeRAI) within the Wadhwani School of Data Science and AI, the initiative addresses the growing need for regulatory expertise in the public domain. The program was formally unveiled at the "Conclave on Strengthening Human Capital for the AI Era," emphasizing IIT Madras's role in bridging the gap between technological innovation and public policy.

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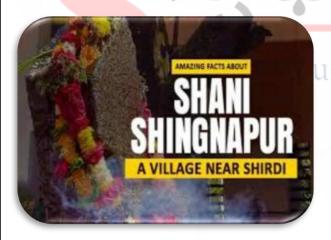
Quick Facts for Competitive Exams

For SSC, Banking, and State Government exams, take note of these specific entities:

- **Institution:** IIT Madras (specifically the Wadhwani School of Data Science and AI).
- **The Centre:** CeRAI (Centre for Responsible AI).
- **Objective:** Capacity building for government officials in AI governance and ethics.
- **Event:** Conclave on Strengthening Human Capital for the AI Era (December 2025).

FACTS ABOUT BHARAT

This unique cultural fact about Shani Shingnapur is a popular topic in the General Awareness sections of exams like SSC and Railway.



Option 1: The Doorless Village: A Tradition of Faith in Shani Shingnapur: In the Ahmednagar district of Maharashtra, the village of Shani Shingnapur is renowned for its centuries-old tradition where residences and commercial establishments remain without doors. This practice is rooted in a profound religious conviction that the village is under the divine protection of **Lord Shani**. According to local belief, any individual who commits a theft will face severe spiritual consequences. Consequently, the village characterized by a remarkable absence of conventional security measures and does not maintain a local police station.

Shani Shingnapur Option 3: Key Facts: (Ahmednagar, Maharashtra)

- **Location:** Ahmednagar District, Maharashtra (near Shirdi).
- Unique Feature: Houses and buildings traditionally lack doors or locks.
- **Cultural Basis:** Residents believe that the deity, Lord Shani, serves as the ultimate guardian of the village.
- **Security Status:** The village is known for having no police station (though a "police chowki" was established for administrative purposes, the tradition of doorless houses remains).

Important "Current Affairs" Note for Exams

While the village is historically famous for having no police station, for the purpose of accurate data in 2025

- In 2015, the village inaugurated its first police station to manage the increasing influx of tourists and pilgrims.
- In 2011, United Commercial Bank (UCO Bank) opened a "lockless" branch in the village, the first of its kind in India.

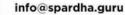
Key Terms to Remember

District: Ahmednagar (recently **Ahilyanagar** by the Maharashtra government).











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- Deity: Lord Shani (associated with the planet Saturn).
- Scriptural Basis: Local folklore and the Shani Mahatmyam.

Individual Achievements

Shooting: Simranpreet Kaur Brar clinched the gold medal in the Women's 25m Pistol event at the ISSF World Cup Final 2025 held in Doha, Qatar. In a historic performance, she equalled the Junior World Record with 41 hits.

Chess: At the age of 3 years, 7 months, and 20 days, Sarwagya Singh Kushwaha from Madhya Pradesh became the youngest FIDE-rated chess player in history, entering the rankings with a rapid rating of 1,572.

Motorsport: Lando Norris (McLaren) secured his maiden Formula One World Championship at the Abu Dhabi Grand Prix. His victory ended Max Verstappen's four-year reign by a narrow margin of just two points.

Results & Major **Tournament Hosting News**

Hockey: Germany claimed its record-extending 8th FIH Men's Junior Hockey World Cup title in Tamil Nadu (December 2025). India secured the bronze medal after a dramatic comeback victory against Argentina in the third-place match.

Squash: India made history by winning the 2025 Squash World Cup in Chennai, defeating top seeds Hong Kong, China, in the final. The event was coorganized by the World Squash Federation and the Squash Rackets Federation of India.

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Kho Kho: The Commonwealth Sports has officially approved India to host the first-ever Commonwealth Kho Kho Championship from March 9 to 14, 2026. The event is expected to feature 16 men's and 16 women's teams from across the globe.

Cricket Tributes & Infrastructure

Maharaja Yadavindra Singh Stadium: In a tribute to Punjab's cricketing icons, two stadium stands were named after Yuvraj Singh and Harmanpreet Kaur at the international stadium in **Mullanpur**. The inauguration was performed by Punjab CM Bhagwant Mann ahead of a T20I match against South Africa.

Govt Schemes



In 2025, the Government of India significantly **Viksit Bharat 2047** vision. Here is a formal summary of the latest updates related to key government schemes:

1. Education & Skill Development

PM-USHA (Pradhan Mantri Uchchatar **Shiksha Abhiyan):** This centrally sponsored scheme has been revitalized to align with NEP 2020. With a total outlay of **₹12,926 crore** (2023–2026), it focuses on enhancing graduate employability and supporting state-run institutions in achieving NAAC accreditation. In 2025, a special emphasis was





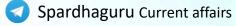




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placed on digital pedagogy and AI-enabled education.

Sukanya Samriddhi Yojana (SSY): As of late 2025, the scheme has crossed a significant milestone with over ₹3.25 lakh crore in total deposits. The current interest rate remains attractive at 8.2% (compounded annually), continuing its role as a premier tax-free investment for the long-term education and marriage needs of the girl child.

2. Social Justice & Employment

PM-AJAY (Pradhan Mantri Anusuchit **Jaati Abhyuday Yojana):** Launched in 2021 by the Ministry of Social Justice & Empowerment, this 100% centrally sponsored scheme achieved a milestone in December 2025, with over 12,964 villages declared as "Adarsh Grams." The scheme focuses on infrastructure, skill development, and building hostels for Scheduled Caste (SC) communities.

Employee Enrollment Scheme 2025: Union Minister Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya launched this one-time special window (Nov 2025 -

April 2026) to encourage employers to voluntarily register previously left-out workers under the EPFO. It offers relief by waiving retrospective employee shares and imposing only a nominal penalty of ₹100.

3. Infrastructure & Innovation

Modified UDAN Scheme: The Ministry of Civil Aviation has proposed a massive ₹30,000 crore outlay to extend regional air connectivity beyond April 2027. The plan aims to build 120 new destinations, with a significant focus on heliports and water aerodromes in hilly and North-Eastern regions.

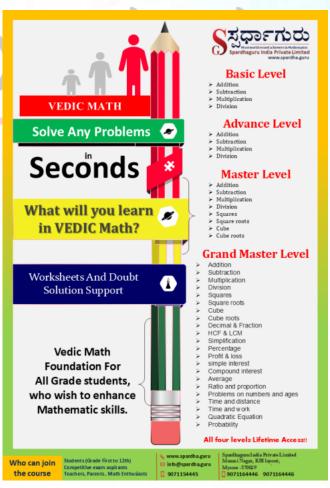
RDI Scheme 2025 (Research, **Development, and Innovation):** Launched

with a landmark **₹1 lakh crore corpus**, this scheme provides long-term, low-interest loans to the private sector. It is modeled after the US **DARPA** and aims to build India's "Deep-Tech" capabilities in sunrise sectors like quantum computing and green hydrogen.

4. Agriculture & Livelihood

National Beekeeping and Honey Mission

(NBHM): Implemented by the National Bee Board, this mission is driving the "Sweet Revolution." By late 2025, India has emerged as the world's 2nd largest honey exporter. The Madhukranti Portal now tracks over 14,000 beekeepers to ensure traceability and quality for global markets.



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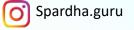


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Detailed Analysis of Recent Current Affairs: Multiple Choice Format

- Q.1. Which organization recently received SEBI approval to operate its sponsored Highway Infra Investment Trust (RIIT) as a public InvIT?
- A. National Highways Authority of India (NHAI)
- B. National Investment and Infrastructure Fund (NIIF)
- C. Indian Railway Finance Corporation (IRFC)
- D. Infrastructure Leasing & Financial Services (IL&FS)

1. A

The National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) has received approval from the Securities and Exchange Board of India to convert its sponsored Highway Infra Investment Trust (RIIT) into an Infrastructure Investment Trust (InvIT), a major step towards strengthening NHAI's asset monetisation programme.

- Q.2. Which phase of the fast-track cheque clearance system has recently been suspended by the RBI?
- A. Phase-1
- B. Phase-2
- C. Phase-3
- D. Phase-4

2. B

The Reserve Bank of India has extended a crucial deadline to speed up check clearance. The RBI has postponed Phase 2 of the system, which was scheduled to be implemented on January 3, 2026, until further notice. Under this phase, banks were required to approve or reject checks within three hours of receiving the check image.

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Q.3. IFSCA recently approved regulatory relaxations primarily for what purpose?

- A. Export promotion
- B. Ease of doing business and global financial services
- C. MSME financing
- D. Currency stabilization

3. B

IFSCA (International Financial Services Centres Authority) has approved regulatory relaxations aimed at promoting 'Ease of Doing Business' and strengthening India's position as a global financial hub by providing a simple and unified regulatory framework for global financial services in GIFT City, India. These relaxations ensure easy access to international financial markets and bring together diverse sectors such as banking, insurance, capital markets and fintech under a single regulator (IFSCA), eliminating the need to deal with multiple regulators.

- Q.4. Recently, DFCCIL signed an agreement with which institution to refinance a foreign currency loan of ₹10,000 crore?
- A. State Bank of India
- B. Reserve Bank of India
- C. Indian Railway Finance Corporation (IRFC)
- D. World Bank

4. C

DFCCIL (Dedicated Freight Corridor Corporation of India Limited) has signed an agreement with the Indian Railway Finance Corporation (IRFC). This agreement is to refinance a foreign currency loan of ₹10,000 crore taken from the World Bank. IRFC will provide a term loan of approximately ₹9,821 crore to DFCCIL in rupees. This is expected to save the









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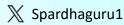
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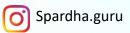
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government $\ensuremath{\cancel{<}}\xspace 2,700$ crore in interest costs and reduced exchange rate risk.

Q.5. Which bank recently launched the 'Digital Merchant Cash Advance Loan' for MSMEs?

A. HDFC Bank

B. ICICI Bank

C. Axis Bank

D. Canara Bank

5. C

Axis Bank has launched a new digital loan product for small businesses and shopkeepers called the Digital Merchant Cash Advance Loan. This loan is specifically designed for micro, small, and medium businesses (MSMEs), where loan approval and disbursement are based on the business's daily cash inflow.

Q.6. The Union Cabinet recently approved the Delhi Metro Phase-V project at an approximate cost of:

A. ₹8.500 crore

B. ₹10,000 crore

C. ₹12,014.91 crore

D. ₹15,000 crore

6. C

The Union Cabinet chaired by Narendra Modi has approved three new corridors under the Delhi Metro Phase V(A). The decision aims to strengthen connectivity in Central Delhi, South Delhi and the Domestic Airport Area, as well as promote clean and efficient public transport in the national capital. The approved Phase V(A) project spans 16.076 km and is estimated to cost ₹12,014.91 crore, jointly funded by the Government of India, the Government of Delhi, and international funding agencies.

Q.7. Which organization implements the PM-YUVA 3.0 scheme?

A. Sahitya Akademi

B. National Council of Educational Research and Training

C. National Book Trust (NBT)

D. Indian Council for Cultural Relations

7. C

The PM-YUVA 3.0 scheme (Prime Minister's Scheme for Mentoring Young Writers) is implemented by the National Book Trust (NBT), India, under the Ministry of Education, Government of India. Its objective is to nurture young literary talent by providing mentorship, scholarships, and publication support to writers under the age of 30.

Q.8. What is the 'Samudra Pratap' vessel recently inducted by the Indian Coast Guard?

A. Offshore Patrol Vessel

B. Missile Interceptor Ship

C. Pollution Control Vessel

D. Research Vessel

8. C

The Indian Coast Guard has achieved a major milestone in protecting the marine environment by inducting its first Pollution Control Vessel (PCV), Samudra Pratap. The vessel was officially handed over to Goa Shipyard Limited, showcasing India's growing indigenous shipbuilding and pollution control capabilities.

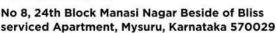
Q.9. When will India become the Chair of the Kimberley Process (KP)?

A. July 1, 2025

B. October 1 2025

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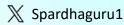
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C. 1 January 2026

D. 26 January 2026

9. C

India will assume the prestigious Chairpersonship of the Kimberley Process (KP) from January 1, 2026. This marks a significant milestone in the country's global economic and diplomatic engagement. The decision, taken at the Kimberley Process Plenary, further solidifies India's growing position as a responsible leader in ethical trade, transparency, and sustainable sourcing. This will be the third time India has been entrusted with the Chairpersonship of this important international system.

Q.10. Which company is recently setting up whollyowned subsidiaries in Indonesia and Luxembourg?

A. PhonePe

B. Paytm (One97 Communications Limited)

C. Razorpay

D. Tata Digital

10. B

One97 Communications Ltd. has approved the incorporation of two wholly-owned subsidiaries in Indonesia and Luxembourg through Paytm Cloud Technologies Ltd. (PCTL), the company said, adding that this is part of its previously announced plan to enter certain international markets.

Q.11. Where was India's first indigenous watersoluble fertilizer (WSF) pilot plant recently completed?

A. Pune

B. Nagpur

C. Indore

D. Bhopal

11. B

India has completed its first indigenous water-soluble fertilizer (WSF) pilot plant in Nagpur. This is a major step towards reducing the country's import dependence on specialized fertilizers. Anupam Agnihotri, Director of the Jawaharlal Nehru Aluminum Research Development and Design Center (JNARDDC), inaugurated Phase I of the Water-Soluble Fertilizer Pilot Plant in Nagpur.

Q.12. Which bank recently launched the UPI-based digital payment application 'Canara ai1Pe'?

A. Bank of Baroda

B. State Bank of India

C. Punjab National Bank

D. Canara Bank

12. D

Canara Bank has launched a new Unified Payments Interface (UPI) app, Canara AI1Pe, for digital transactions. The app allows users to link accounts with any bank and use a single platform for regular payments. According to the bank, the app is designed for everyday use and is suitable for users with varying degrees of knowledge about digital payment systems.

Q.13. Researchers from which IIT have recently developed 'AILA', an AI agent capable of performing real-world scientific experiments?

A. IIT Bombay

B. IIT Madras

C. IIT Delhi

D. IIT Kanpur

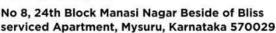
13. C

Researchers at IIT Delhi have developed an AI-based lab assistant, AILA (Artificially Intelligent Lab Assistant). This AI works on an agentic framework and can conduct scientific experiments. It features a

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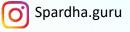


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chat interface where English instructions are translated into code and experiments are performed. AILA could make scientific research more efficient and faster.

Q.14. The Kashiwazaki-Kariwa Nuclear Power Plant, which is poised to restart recently, is located in which country?

A. South Korea

B. Japan

C. China

D. Germany

14. B

The Kashiwazaki-Kariwa Nuclear Power Plant is in Japan, and is being restarted after being shut down for nearly 15 years following the Fukushima accident, making it crucial to the country's energy security.

Q.15. Vinod Kumar Shukla, who recently passed away, was a renowned writer in which language?

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A. Bengali

B. Marathi

C. Hindi

D. Odia

15. C

Vinod Kumar Shukla, a renowned and sensitive writer of modern Hindi literature, passed away in Raipur. He was 89 years old and had been battling age-related health problems for a long time. His creative journey was marked by simplicity, emotional depth, and a quiet human sensitivity, which gave a unique identity to Hindi prose.

Dear Aspirants,

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suggestions for improvement or feedback regarding the class, please feel free to communicate them. Your ideas are valuable, and we welcome your assistance in helping us to provide enhanced support in the future."

We wish best for your studies & Exams

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