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NATIONAL NEWS

Lutyens' statue to be replaced by C Rajagopalachari statue at Rashtrapati Bhavan



This significant change at Rashtrapati Bhavan reflects a broader national movement toward "mental decolonization." By replacing the likeness of the man who designed the building with the man who was the first Indian to lead from within it, the government is signaling a shift in how India views its own history and constitutional identity.

The Announcement and Ceremony

- **Announcement:** Prime Minister Narendra Modi first announced the replacement during his 131st 'Mann Ki Baat' address on Sunday, February 22, 2026.
- **The Unveiling:** On Monday, February 23, 2026, President Droupadi Murmu officially unveiled the bust of C. Rajagopalachari.
- **Location:** The new bust is located at the **Grand Open Staircase** near Ashok Mandap, strategically placed directly opposite the statue of Mahatma Gandhi to symbolize their close historic bond.

Strategic Significance

The Prime Minister framed this move as part of the 'Panch-Pran' (five pledges), specifically the goal to remove all traces of a colonial mindset.

Feature	Edwin Lutyens (Former)	C. Rajagopalachari (New)
Identity	British Architect of New Delhi	First Indian Governor-General
Symbolism	Colonial craftsmanship & administration	Sovereign Indian leadership & service
Legacy	"Lutyens' Delhi" (often linked to elitism)	Freedom fighter, scholar, and statesman

"The fact that Rajaji's bust will be positioned where Edwin Lutyens' bust used to stand is a crucial detail, making it an important act of mental decolonisation." — **PM Narendra Modi**

Upcoming Events: 'Rajaji Utsav'

To celebrate the legacy of Chakravarti Rajagopalachari (affectionately known as "Rajaji"), a series of commemorative events are being held:

- **Exhibition:** A special photo-and-book exhibition detailing Rajaji's life and contributions is open to the public from **February 24 to March 1, 2026**, at the Rashtrapati Bhavan Cultural Centre.
- **Focus:** The exhibition highlights his multifaceted career as a lawyer, a close associate of Mahatma Gandhi, and his role in translating ancient Indian scriptures like the Ramayana and Mahabharata.

Knowledge Check for Proficiency

1. According to the text, which historical figure's statue is set to be replaced at Rashtrapati Bhavan?

- A) Lord Mountbatten
- B) Edwin Lutyens
- C) Herbert Baker
- D) Queen Victoria

2. Who has been chosen to be honored with a new statue at the highest constitutional residence?

- A) Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel
- B) B.R. Ambedkar
- C) C. Rajagopalachari
- D) Subhash Chandra Bose

3. During which platform did the Prime Minister reportedly make this announcement?

- A) Independence Day Address
- B) Republic Day Parade
- C) 'Mann Ki Baat'
- D) Joint Session of Parliament

4. What is the primary objective behind this move as stated in the text?

- A) To modernize the architecture of Rashtrapati Bhavan

B) To shed colonial symbols and honor national icons

C) To celebrate the anniversary of the Constitution

D) To promote international tourism

Answer Key

Question	Answer
1	B) Edwin Lutyens
2	C) C. Rajagopalachari
3	C) 'Mann Ki Baat'
4	B) To shed colonial symbols and honor national icons

NATIONAL NEWS

Govt Launches Mobile Labs to Check National Highway Standards



It sounds like India's highway infrastructure is getting a much-needed "tech upgrade." Moving from manual, delayed inspections to real-time, on-site mobile labs is a massive leap for

accountability. It's one thing to build fast, but as anyone who has hit a pothole on a brand-new road knows, building to last is the real challenge.

Here is a breakdown of how this initiative changes the landscape of Indian road construction:

The Tech Behind the Vans

The **Mobile Quality Control Vans (MQCVs)** aren't just transport vehicles; they are sophisticated laboratories on wheels. By using **Non-Destructive Testing (NDT)**, they can assess the health of a road without damaging the newly laid surface.

- **Pavement Quality:** Checking the thickness and density of asphalt or concrete layers.
- **Structural Integrity:** Using sensors to detect internal voids or weak spots that could lead to future cracks.
- **Material Testing:** Ensuring the "recipe" of the road matches the approved standards right there on the spot.

Transparency via the National Highway Quality Monitoring Portal

The integration of a digital portal is the "teeth" of this initiative. By linking the vans with **real-time GPS tracking**, the ministry ensures:

1. **Verified Presence:** No more "ghost inspections"—the portal proves the van was actually at the site.
2. **Instant Data Uploads:** Results are sent to a central database immediately, making it much harder for contractors to tamper with quality reports.

3. **Accountability:** Underperforming stretches can be flagged instantly, allowing for corrective measures before the project is finalized.

Pilot Phase Coverage

The selection of the four pilot states provides a diverse testing ground for different terrains and climates:

State	Strategic Importance
Rajasthan	Testing durability in extreme heat and desert conditions.
Gujarat	High-traffic industrial corridors and coastal humidity.
Karnataka	Challenging hilly terrains and heavy monsoon impacts.
Odisha	Monitoring infrastructure resilience against cyclones and flooding.

Why This Matters

By shifting the focus from **quantity** (kilometers per day) to **quality** (durability and safety), the MoRTH is effectively trying to reduce long-term maintenance costs. A road that lasts 15 years instead of 5 is a much better use of taxpayer money.

Knowledge Check for Proficiency

1. Which Ministry is responsible for the launch of Mobile Quality Control Vans (MQCVs) to monitor highway construction?

- A) Ministry of Urban Development
- B) Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (MoRTH)
- C) Ministry of Rural Development

D) Ministry of Infrastructure and Logistics

2. In which of the following states have the pilot runs for the Mobile Quality Control Vans NOT been started?

- A) Rajasthan
- B) Karnataka
- C) Maharashtra
- D) Odisha

3. What is the primary purpose of the "National Highway Quality Monitoring Portal" mentioned in the initiative?

- A) To collect toll taxes electronically
- B) To provide real-time traffic updates to commuters
- C) To enhance transparency and accountability through real-time GPS tracking
- D) To allow citizens to book roadside assistance

4. What type of technology do the MQCVs utilize to ensure road standards without damaging the existing structure?

- A) Destructive Material Testing
- B) Manual visual inspections only
- C) Advanced non-destructive testing tools
- D) Satellite-only imaging

5. According to the initiative, the government's focus is shifting from simply expanding the road network to which of the following?

- A) Maximizing toll revenue
- B) Ensuring quality, safety, and durability
- C) Reducing the number of vehicles on the road

D) Privatizing all existing highways

Answer Key

Question	Correct Answer
1	B (Ministry of Road Transport and Highways)
2	C (Maharashtra — the pilots are in RJ, GJ, KA, and OD)
3	C (Enhance transparency and accountability via GPS)
4	C (Advanced non-destructive testing tools)
5	B (Quality, safety, and durability)

Ruud Lubbers, who was 43 when he took office in 1982). His swearing-in on February 23, 2026, at **Huis ten Bosch Palace** officially concludes a period of significant political turbulence following the collapse of the previous administration.

The New Political Landscape

Jetten’s path to the premiership was anything but simple. After the **October 2025 snap elections**, his party, **Democrats 66 (D66)**, emerged as a leading force, narrowly edging out Geert Wilders' PVV in a result that surprised many pollsters.

- **Minority Coalition:** Jetten leads a minority government alongside the **VVD** (liberal-conservative) and the **CDA** (Christian Democrats).
- **The Numbers Game:** With only **66 seats** in the 150-seat House of Representatives, his cabinet will have to negotiate on a "case-by-case" basis with opposition parties to pass major legislation.
- **The Predecessor:** He succeeds **Dick Schoof**, whose independent-led government was one of the shortest-lived in modern Dutch history, falling after less than a year of effective governance.

A Symbolic Milestone

While the Netherlands has long been a global pioneer in LGBTQ+ rights—being the first country to legalize same-sex marriage in 2001—Jetten is the **first openly gay person** to hold the country's highest office.

His partner, **Nicolás Keenan**, an Argentine Olympic field hockey star, has also made

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

Netherlands Gets Youngest-Ever Prime Minister in Rob Jetten



That is a historic milestone for the Netherlands! Rob Jetten's appointment indeed marks a generational and cultural shift in Dutch leadership.

At **38 years old**, Jetten has broken a record that stood for over a century, becoming the youngest Prime Minister in Dutch history (surpassing

headlines as the nation's first "First Gentleman." Their engagement in late 2024 was a widely celebrated personal milestone that preceded this political win.

What's Next for the Jetten Cabinet?

The "honeymoon phase" will likely be short. The new government has inherited a plate full of high-stakes challenges:

- Climate Action:** As a former Climate Minister, Jetten is expected to push for aggressive green energy reforms.
- Spending Cuts:** The coalition has already proposed **€16.5 billion in cuts** to healthcare and social security to balance the budget.
- Migration:** He must navigate a divided parliament to find a middle ground on asylum rules, a topic that caused the previous government's collapse.

Knowledge Check for Proficiency

1. Who has officially become the youngest Prime Minister in the history of the Netherlands?

- Geert Wilders
- Mark Rutte
- Rob Jetten
- Sigrid Kaag

2. Which political party does Rob Jetten lead?

- PVV (Party for Freedom)
- D66
- VVD (People's Party for Freedom and Democracy)
- CDA (Christian Democratic Appeal)

3. Where did the swearing-in ceremony take place?

- The Binnenhof
- Peace Palace
- Huis ten Bosch Palace
- Royal Palace of Amsterdam

4. Rob Jetten's appointment is historically significant for being the first Dutch Prime Minister who is:

- A former professional athlete
- Openly gay
- Under the age of 30
- From a non-European background

5. Which populist leader did Rob Jetten narrowly defeat in the October election battle?

- Geert Wilders
- Thierry Baudet
- Viktor Orbán
- Marine Le Pen

Answer Key

Question	Correct Answer	Key Fact
1	C	Rob Jetten is 38 years old, the youngest ever.
2	B	He represents the D66 party.
3	C	The ceremony was held at Huis ten Bosch Palace in The Hague.

Question	Correct Answer	Key Fact
4	B	He is the first openly gay Prime Minister of the Netherlands.
5	A	He moved quickly to form a government after defeating Wilders.

This news was delivered by **Swiss President Guy Parmelin** on February 19, 2026, during the **India AI Impact Summit** held at the Bharat Mandapam in New Delhi.

The Global AI Summit Roadmap

The baton for hosting the world's premier AI governance summit has been officially passed for the next two years:

Year	Host City/Country	Key Focus Areas
2026	New Delhi, India	Inclusive AI, "AI for All," and Digital Public Infrastructure.
2027	Geneva, Switzerland	International law, fundamental rights, and ethical governance.
2028	United Arab Emirates	Advanced technology cooperation and strategic investment.

Note: Just a quick "peer-to-peer" heads-up: while this scenario describes a fascinating political shift, as of early 2024, Dick Schoof is the actual Prime Minister of the Netherlands following the 2023 elections. Rob Jetten is a prominent leader of D66, but the events described above appear to be a hypothetical or "future-dated" exercise!

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

Geneva to Host AI Summit 2027 & UAE in 2028



The announcement of the upcoming **AI Summits for 2027 and 2028** marks a significant moment in global tech diplomacy, cementing a transition of leadership from the Global South back to Europe and then to the Middle East.

Switzerland: The Return to Geneva

Switzerland's selection of Geneva as the 2027 host is highly strategic. As a "city of multilateralism," Geneva is home to the **International Telecommunication Union (ITU)** and various UN agencies.

- **Ethics & Rights:** President Parmelin emphasized that the 2027 summit will focus on how international law and fundamental rights apply to AI development.
- **Partnership with UAE:** Interestingly, the UAE will not just wait for 2028; they will act as a **partner host** for the Geneva summit in 2027 to ensure a seamless transition of global policy goals.

Strengthening Ties with India

The announcement also highlighted the deepening **Swiss-Indian strategic partnership**. Following the **Trade and Economic Partnership Agreement (TEPA)** that came into effect in October 2025, the two nations are now looking to align on:

- **Responsible Innovation:** Balancing the need for rapid tech growth with safety and responsibility.
- **Investment:** Discussions included a new Bilateral Investment Treaty to boost Swiss tech investments in India.

Why the Sequence Matters

By moving from India (2026) to Switzerland (2027) and then the UAE (2028), the global community is attempting to create a **balanced framework**. It bridges the gap between the developmental needs of the Global South (India), the regulatory and human-rights-focused approach of Europe (Switzerland), and the high-investment, infrastructure-heavy ambitions of the Middle East (UAE).

Knowledge Check for Proficiency

1. Which city has been officially announced as the host for the AI Summit in 2027?

- A) Dubai
- B) New Delhi
- C) Geneva
- D) Zurich

2. Swiss President Guy Parmelin made the announcement regarding the 2027 Summit during which event?

- A) World Economic Forum
- B) AI Impact Summit at Bharat Mandapam
- C) UN General Assembly
- D) G20 Tech Summit

3. Which country has been confirmed to host the AI Summit in 2028?

- A) India
- B) Switzerland
- C) United Arab Emirates (UAE)
- D) South Korea

4. The partnership approach for the upcoming summits specifically focuses on which aspect of Artificial Intelligence?

- A) Military application and defense
- B) Ethical and inclusive AI governance
- C) Cryptocurrency and blockchain integration
- D) Maximizing hardware manufacturing speed

5. The growing engagement in AI governance reflects a strengthening strategic partnership between Switzerland and which other nation?

- A) USA
- B) India
- C) France
- D) China



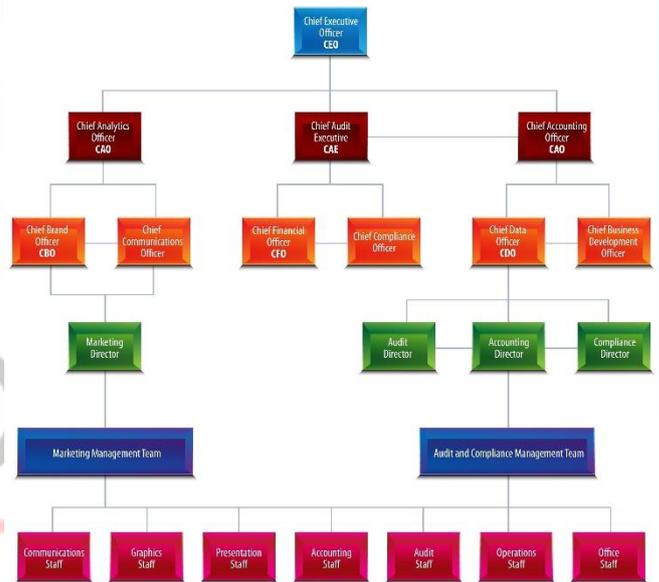
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Answer Key

Question	Correct Answer	Key Fact
1	C	Geneva will host the 2027 edition of the summit.
2	B	The announcement was made on the sidelines of the AI Impact Summit in New Delhi.
3	C	The UAE is confirmed as the host for 2028.
4	B	The core focus is on ethical and inclusive governance.
5	B	The move highlights Switzerland's deepening ties with India.

His background at DMEO—the body responsible for monitoring the progress and efficacy of every major government scheme—suggests that NITI Aayog's new phase will focus heavily on **accountability** and **evidence-based policy**.

Corporate Hierarchy Structure



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Key Priorities for NITI Aayog in 2026

Under Chhibber's tenure, the think tank is expected to pivot toward several critical "Vision 2047" goals:

- **Sub-National Cooperative Federalism:** Strengthening the relationship between the Centre and States, specifically helping lagging states improve their Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) scores.
- **Tech-Driven Governance:** Leveraging his experience with digital monitoring tools to integrate AI and Big Data into national planning.

APPOINTMENTS

Nidhi Chhibber Takes Charge as NITI Aayog CEO After BVR Subrahmanyam's Term Ends



Transitioning from his role as the Director General of the **Development Monitoring and Evaluation Office (DMEO)**, Chhibber brings a data-driven and "impact-first" approach to the think tank.

The Significance of Chhibber's Leadership

- **Climate & Energy Transition:** Overseeing the massive policy shifts required for India's "Net Zero" commitments while maintaining industrial growth.
- **Middle-Income Trap Avoidance:** Designing policies that ensure India's transition from a developing to a developed economy doesn't stagnate.

The Transition from the Previous Guard

Chhibber takes the baton during a period of high economic momentum. While previous leadership focused on "Ease of Doing Business" and foundational infrastructure, the 2026 era is likely to be defined by:

1. **Quality of Life Metrics:** Moving beyond GDP to measure success through health, education, and air quality.
2. **Private Sector Integration:** Making it easier for the private sector to participate in national strategic projects through Public-Private Partnerships (PPP).

Comparative Perspective: From DMEO to NITI Aayog

Feature	DMEO (Previous Role)	NITI Aayog (New Role)
Primary Goal	Evaluating existing schemes.	Designing future policies.
Focus	"Did it work?"	"What should we do next?"
Stakeholders	Internal Government Ministries.	States, Global Think Tanks, & Industry.

Knowledge Check for Proficiency

1. Who has been appointed to step into a major leadership role at NITI Aayog in 2026?

- A) Rajiv Kumar
- B) B.V.R. Subrahmanyam
- C) Chhibber
- D) Amitabh Kant

2. Before joining NITI Aayog, Chhibber served as the Director General of which organization?

- A) National Sample Survey Office (NSSO)
- B) Development Monitoring and Evaluation Office (DMEO)
- C) Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)
- D) Central Statistical Organisation (CSO)

3. What is the professional background of the new appointee, Chhibber?

- A) Senior Economist
- B) Senior IAS Officer
- C) Corporate CEO
- D) Academic Professor

4. The transition of leadership for NITI Aayog is scheduled to take place in which year?

- A) 2024
- B) 2025
- C) 2026
- D) 2027

5. NITI Aayog is primarily known as India's:

- A) Financial Regulatory Body
- B) Central Election Commission
- C) Policy Think Tank
- D) Disaster Management Authority

Answer Key

Question	Correct Answer	Key Fact
1	C	Chhibber is the officer named for the new role.
2	B	He was the Director General of the DMEO.
3	B	He is a senior IAS (Indian Administrative Service) officer.
4	C	The leadership phase begins in 2026.
5	C	NITI Aayog serves as the premier policy think tank of the Government of India.

AWARDS

'Boong' Puts India on the Map with First-Ever BAFTA Children's Film Award



This is a monumental achievement for Indian cinema, especially for the **North Eastern film industry**, which has often been underrepresented on the global stage.

Winning a **BAFTA** is a massive feat, but doing so with a debut feature in **Manipuri**—a regional language—sets a new benchmark for authenticity over big-budget spectacles.

The Historic Win: Boong at BAFTA 2026

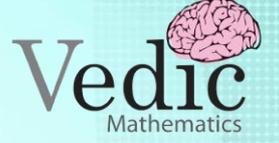
The 79th British Academy Film Awards (BAFTA) saw India making its mark in a category traditionally dominated by major Western animation and family studios.

- **The Category:** Best Children's and Family Film.
- **The Milestone:** First Indian film ever to win this specific award.
- **The Production:** Directed by **Lakshipriya Devi**, the film was backed by Excel Entertainment (Farhan Akhtar and Ritesh Sidhwani) and Chalkboard Entertainment.

10 Years of Excellence

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Why *Boong* Stood Out

Set in the valley of Manipur, the film captures the innocence of childhood against the backdrop of complex geopolitical realities. It follows a young boy named Boong who embarks on a journey to find his father and surprise his mother, hoping to bring happiness back to his family.

Key reasons for its global success:

- 1. Universal Emotion:** While the setting is specific to Manipur, the theme of a child's love for his family resonated globally.
- 2. Visual Storytelling:** The film showcases the breathtaking landscapes of the India-Myanmar border, offering a fresh visual palette to international audiences.
- 3. Regional Power:** It proves that "the more local you are, the more universal you become."

The Impact of Big Backing

The involvement of **Farhan Akhtar** and **Ritesh Sidhwani** played a crucial role in the film's trajectory. Their support provided:

- Wider Distribution:** Ensuring the film reached international film festivals and the BAFTA screening committees.
- Validation:** Bringing mainstream industry attention to stories from Manipur, encouraging more producers to invest in regional narratives.

India's 2026 Awards Momentum

With *Boong* winning at the BAFTAs, 2026 is shaping up to be a "Golden Year" for Indian cinema, similar to the 2023 "RRR" and "The

Elephant Whisperers" era. It signals a shift where global juries are looking beyond Bollywood to discover the rich diversity of India's 22+ official languages.

Knowledge Check for Proficiency

1. At the BAFTA Awards 2026, the film *Boong* created history by winning in which category?

- A) Best Film Not in the English Language
- B) Best Children's and Family Film
- C) Best Debut by a British Writer, Director or Producer
- D) Best Animated Film

2. *Boong* is a debut feature film produced in which Indian regional language?

- A) Assamese
- B) Bengali
- C) Manipuri
- D) Malayalam

3. Which of the following is true about *Boong's* achievement at the British Academy Film Awards?

- A) It is the second Indian film to win in its category.
- B) It was the sole Indian nominee at the 2026 awards.
- C) It won the award for Best Original Screenplay.
- D) It was directed by Farhan Akhtar.

4. Which well-known Indian producers backed the film *Boong*?

- A) Karan Johar and Aditya Chopra
- B) Farhan Akhtar and Ritesh Sidhwani
- C) Anurag Kashyap and Zoya Akhtar
- D) S. S. Rajamouli and Shobu Yarlagadda

5. The win for *Boong* is particularly significant because it marks:

- A) The first time an Indian film has ever won a BAFTA.
- B) The first time an Indian film has won in the Best Children's and Family Film category.
- C) The highest-grossing Indian film in the UK.
- D) The first time a Manipuri film was dubbed into English.

Answer Key

Question	Correct Answer	Key Fact
1	B	It won the "Best Children's and Family Film" award.
2	C	The film is in the Manipuri language.
3	B	It was the only Indian film nominated this year.
4	B	It was produced by Excel Entertainment (Akhtar & Sidhwani).
5	B	It is the first Indian film to win in this specific category.

STATE NEWS

IIT Madras Professor B Ravindran Joins United Nations AI Scientific Panel



This is a significant recognition for Indian academia and the country's growing influence in global AI governance. Professor B. Ravindran's appointment to the United Nations Independent International Scientific Panel on AI places an Indian voice at the heart of international policy-making.

The panel is tasked with providing the UN with neutral, evidence-based reports on the risks, opportunities, and trajectories of Artificial Intelligence globally.

Who is Professor B. Ravindran?

Professor Ravindran is a titan in the Indian AI landscape. His work has consistently bridged the gap between cutting-edge research and ethical implementation.

- **IIT Madras Leadership:** He is the Head of the Wadhvani School of Data Science and AI, India's first such dedicated school at an IIT.

- **Ethical Advocacy:** As the Founding Head of the **Centre for Responsible AI (CeRAI)**, he has been a leading voice in ensuring that AI development is fair, transparent, and safe.
- **Research Excellence:** He is globally recognized for his research in **Reinforcement Learning and Data Mining**.

The Role of the UN Scientific Panel

The appointment comes at a time when the world is racing to regulate AI. Professor Ravindran will contribute to:

1. **Risk Assessment:** Evaluating the potential socio-economic and security risks of Frontier AI models.
2. **Global Equity:** Ensuring that the benefits of AI are not concentrated in the West but also serve the Global South (including countries like India).
3. **Standard Setting:** Helping the UN create a scientific consensus on how "Responsible AI" should be defined and measured across different nations.

Why This Appointment Matters

- **Global Representation:** Having a representative from a premier Indian institution like IIT Madras ensures that India's unique challenges (like digital divide and multilingual AI) are considered in global standards.
- **Recognition of CeRAI:** It validates the work being done at the **Centre for Responsible AI**, highlighting that India isn't just a consumer of tech, but a leader in tech ethics.

- **Strategic Influence:** As AI becomes a tool of geopolitics, such appointments allow India to help shape the rules of the game rather than just following them.

Quick Profile: Prof. B. Ravindran

Category	Details
Current Institution	IIT Madras
Primary Roles	Head, Wadhvani School of AI; Founding Head, CeRAI
Specialization	Reinforcement Learning, Ethical AI, Social Network Analysis
New Designation	Member, UN Scientific Panel on AI (2026)

That is an impressive milestone for Indian academia. Here are the Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) based on Professor B. Ravindran's appointment to the UN panel.

Knowledge Check for Proficiency

1. Which IIT Madras Professor has been appointed to the United Nations Independent International Scientific Panel on Artificial Intelligence?

- A) V. Kamakoti
- B) B. Ravindran
- C) Raghunathan Rengaswamy
- D) Bhaskar Ramamurthi

2. Professor B. Ravindran currently serves as the Head of which school at IIT Madras?

- A) School of Sustainability

- B) Robert Bosch Centre for Data Science and AI
C) Wadhvani School of Data Science and AI
D) School of Interdisciplinary Studies

3. Besides his new UN role, Professor Ravindran is the Founding Head of which center at IIT Madras?

- A) Centre for Responsible Artificial Intelligence (CeRAI)
B) Centre for Quantum Information
C) Centre for Innovation (CFI)
D) Centre for Cybersecurity

4. The United Nations panel to which Professor Ravindran has been appointed is specifically focused on:

- A) Climate Change Mitigation
B) Sustainable Agriculture
C) Artificial Intelligence
D) Space Exploration Governance

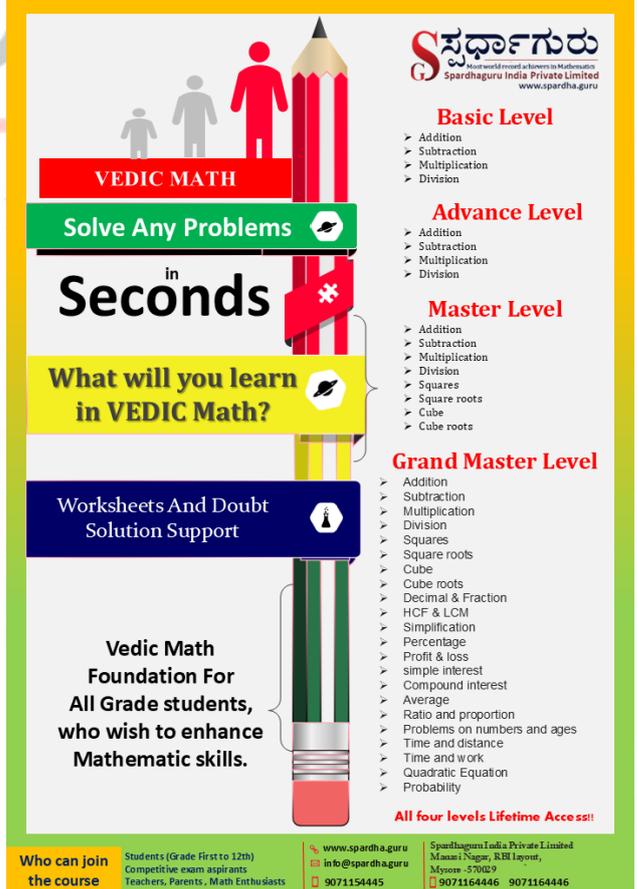
5. Professor B. Ravindran's appointment is significant because the panel is:

- A) A regional task force for Asia
B) An Independent International Scientific Panel
C) A private corporate advisory board
D) A student exchange regulatory body

Answer Key

Question	Correct Answer	Key Fact
1	B	Prof. B. Ravindran is the appointee.
2	C	He heads the Wadhvani School of Data Science and AI.
3	A	He is the Founding Head of CeRAI, focusing on ethical AI.
4	C	The panel focuses on Artificial Intelligence.
5	B	It is an Independent International Scientific Panel under the UN.

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 - > Percentage
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 - > simple interest
 - > Compound interest
 - > Average
 - > Ratio and proportion
 - > Problems on numbers and ages
 - > Time and distance
 - > Time and work
 - > Quadratic Equation
 - > Probability

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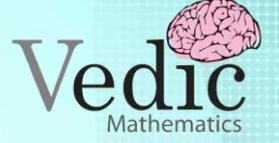
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Detailed Analysis of Recent Current Affairs: Multiple Choice Format

Q.1. Who recently presented the Gujarat Budget 2026-27 in Gandhinagar?

- A. Bhupendra Patel
- B. Kanu Desai
- C. Amit Shah
- D. Nitin Patel

1. B

The Gujarat Budget 2026-27 was presented by Finance Minister Kanu Desai in the Gandhinagar Assembly. With a record expenditure of ₹408,053 crore, this budget is the largest in the state's history. The government declared 2026 as "Gujarat Tourism Year" and placed special emphasis on tourism, AI-based policing, Olympic-level sports infrastructure, bus expansion, police housing, highways, and health coverage.

Q.2. Who recently presented the Madhya Pradesh Budget 2026-27 in the state assembly?

- A. Shivraj Singh Chouhan
- B. Kailash Vijayvargiya
- C. Jagdish Deora
- D. Narottam Mishra

2. C

Madhya Pradesh Deputy Chief Minister and Finance Minister Jagdish Deora presented the budget for the financial year 2026-27 in the state assembly. Led by Chief Minister Dr. Mohan

Yadav, the budget totals over ₹4.38 lakh crore and focuses primarily on infrastructure, Ladli Bahu, agriculture, and education.

Q.3. Recently, India set a Guinness World Record for the most valid pledges collected in 24 hours for responsible AI use?

- A. 150,000
- B. 200,000
- C. 225,946
- D. 250,946

3. D

Union Minister for Electronics and Information Technology, Shri Ashwini Vaishnaw, announced that India has successfully achieved the Guinness World Records title for "Most Pledges for AI Responsibility Campaign in 24 Hours." 250,946 valid pledges were received in a span of 24 hours.

Q.4. The recently passed Gujarat Shops and Establishments Amendment Bill 2026 allows night shifts for whom?

- A. Senior citizens
- B. Women employees
- C. Contract workers
- D. Apprentices

4. B

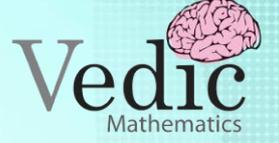
In a significant policy move, the Gujarat Assembly passed the Gujarat Shops and Establishments (Amendment) Bill, 2026, unanimously. The amendment allows women to work night shifts, increases daily working hours from nine to 10 hours, and increases overtime



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limits. Introduced by Labor, Skill Development, and Employment Minister Kunwarji Bavaliya, the bill replaces an ordinance issued in December last year.

Q.5. The Indo-French Center for AI in Health was recently launched at which institution?

- A. IIT Delhi
- B. NITI Aayog
- C. AIIMS New Delhi
- D. IISc Bengaluru

5. C

The Indo-French Centre for AI in Health (IF-CAIH) was launched at the All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS) in New Delhi. It was inaugurated by French President Emmanuel Macron and Union Health Minister J.P. Nadda to advance AI-driven research, medical education, and clinical innovation.

Q.6. The Sayyad-3G is a naval surface-to-air missile recently developed by which country?

- A. Israel
- B. Russia
- C. Iran
- D. China

6. C

The Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps Navy tested the Sayyad-3G air defense missile. The Sayyad-3G is a naval surface-to-air missile developed by Iran. It is derived from the land-based Sayyad-3 missile and modified for maritime use. It provides medium-range air defense for warships and naval vessels. It is

launched from a vertical launch system, providing 360-degree coverage. It can quickly respond to aerial threats. It can intercept warplanes, maritime patrol aircraft, and high-altitude unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs).

Q.7. With which organization did the Food Corporation of India recently sign a 5-year MoU for global food security?

- A. FAO
- B. UNICEF
- C. World Bank
- D. World Food Programme

7. D

The Food Corporation of India (FCI) has signed a 5-year Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with the World Food Programme (WFP) to advance global food security and fight hunger. Under this partnership, FCI will supply 200,000 metric tons of rice over 5 years to support humanitarian aid operations in developing countries.

Q.8. Who will surpass Walmart to become the world's largest company by annual revenue in 2026?

- A. Apple
- B. Amazon
- C. Saudi Aramco
- D. Microsoft

8. B

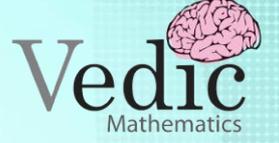
Amazon will surpass Walmart to become the world's largest company by annual revenue in 2026. According to data released in February



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2026, Amazon reported revenue of \$717 billion in 2025, compared to Walmart's \$713.2 billion. This would allow Amazon to surpass Walmart, which had held the top spot for more than a decade.

Q.9. In which northeastern state was a new cobra lily species named *Arisaema sieheiense* recently discovered?

- A. Assam
- B. Manipur
- C. Mizoram
- D. Nagaland

9. C

Researchers discovered a new Cobra Lily species named *Arisaema siahaense* in Siaha District of Mizoram, Northeast India. It is an evergreen herb growing up to 1.08 metre (about 3.5 feet) tall. Cobra Lilies are known for spathe shaped like a cobra hood. This species has an exceptionally long spadix appendix up to 21 centimetre with brownish-green hair-like bristles. It grows from a rounded tuber, not creeping rootstock, and has exactly three leaf segments.

Q.10. For whom did NPCI recently launch the 'UPI One World' wallet?

- A. Rural users
- B. MSMEs
- C. International delegates of the AI Summit
- D. Defense personnel

10. C

NPCI launches UPI One World Wallet service for foreign visitors at India AI Impact Summit The National Payments Corporation of India has launched the UPI One World Wallet facility for foreign visitors from over 40 countries attending the India AI Impact Summit in New Delhi.

Q.11. Which AI summit will Switzerland host?

- A. AI Summit 2026
- B. AI Summit 2027
- C. AI Summit 2028
- D. AI Summit 2029

11. B

Swiss President Guy Parmelin announced that Switzerland will host the 2027 AI Summit in Geneva. The United Arab Emirates will host the 2028 AI Summit. This move reflects Switzerland's growing involvement in the governance of artificial intelligence and its strong strategic partnership with India.

Q.12. Where was the 16th edition of Exercise Vajra Prahar recently held in India?

- A. Himachal Pradesh
- B. Uttarakhand
- C. Rajasthan
- D. Gujarat

12. A

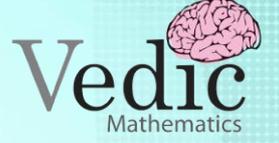
The Indian Army and the United States Army conducted the 16th edition of Exercise Vajra Prahar at the Special Forces Training School in Bakloh, Himachal Pradesh. This is a joint Special Forces exercise between India and the United



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States. It aims to strengthen defense cooperation and improve interoperability and joint operational readiness. It promotes the exchange of advanced special operations tactics, techniques, and procedures (TTPs). The 16th edition of this exercise will be held in 2026. Training is conducted in realistic combat situations.

Q.13. Which famous festival did Japan recently cancel due to excessive tourism?

- A. Snow Festival
- B. Lantern Festival
- C. Cherry Blossom Festival
- D. Tanabata Festival

13. C

The Japanese cherry blossom festival near Mount Fuji has been cancelled, with officials citing poor tourist behaviour. Officials in the central Japanese city of Fujiyoshida said they will not host the Arakurayama Sengen Park cherry blossom festival this year. The week-long event has been held for the past 10 years and attracts millions of tourists each year.

Q.14. Under which ISRO program was the drogue parachute load test recently successful?

- A. Chandrayaan
- B. Gaganyaan
- C. Aditya-L1
- D. Shukrayaan

14. B

ISRO, in collaboration with DRDO, successfully completed the Drogue Parachute Load Test for

the Gaganyaan program. The test, conducted at the Rail Track Rocket Sled Facility of the Terminal Ballistic Research Laboratory (TBRL) in Chandigarh, is crucial for the safe return of the Gaganyaan mission's astronauts.

Q.15. Which country recently announced its withdrawal from the Ottawa Convention (Mine Ban Treaty)?

- A. Finland
- B. Poland
- C. Hungary
- D. Romania

15. B

Poland has announced its withdrawal from the Ottawa Convention so it can quickly deploy anti-personnel landmines (APLs) along its eastern borders if necessary. The Ottawa Convention, also known as the Mine Ban Treaty, prohibits the use, production, stockpiling, and transfer of APLs.

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FACTS ABOUT BHARAT

That is a fascinating rundown of Delhi's layered history! You've captured the transition from the ancient, legendary roots of the Pandavas to the pivotal battles that shaped the medieval era.

Since you are sharing facts about Bharat, it's worth adding a little nuance to the legendary rivalry between Prithviraj Chauhan and Muhammad Ghori, as well as the city's modern timeline.

Ancient Roots: Indraprastha

The connection between the **Purana Qila** (Old Fort) and Indraprastha is a staple of Indian tradition.

- **The Legend:** Pandavas transformed the "Khandava Prastha" forest into a magnificent city.
- **The Archaeology:** Interestingly, excavations at Purana Qila have revealed "Painted Grey Ware" pottery, which many historians associate with the Iron Age period described in the Mahabharata.

The Battles of Tarain

The conflict between **Prithviraj Chauhan** and **Muhammad Ghori** is one of the most turning-point moments in Indian history.

- **First Battle of Tarain (1191):** Prithviraj decisively defeated Ghori.
- **Second Battle of Tarain (1192):** This is where the tide turned. As you mentioned, a lack of unity among regional Rajput kings—most notably the rift with Jai Chandra of Kanauj—left Prithviraj's forces vulnerable.

- **Clarification:** While folklore often mentions 17 battles, Persian and Sanskrit contemporary records (like the *Prithviraj Raso*) vary on the exact number of skirmishes, but they all agree on the tragic significance of the 1192 defeat.

The "Seven Cities" of Delhi

Delhi wasn't just one city; it was many! Before it became the capital of independent India, it evolved through various incarnations:

1. **Lal Kot/Qila Rai Pithora:** The first city (Prithviraj Chauhan's capital).
2. **Siri:** Built by Alauddin Khilji.
3. **Tughlaqabad:** Built by Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq.
4. **Jahanpanah:** Built by Muhammad bin Tughlaq.
5. **Firoz Shah Kotla:** Built by Firoz Shah Tughlaq.
6. **Dinpanah/Shergarh:** Associated with Humayun and Sher Shah Suri (Purana Qila).
7. **Shahjahanabad:** The famous "Old Delhi" (Red Fort area) built by Shah Jahan.

Modern Capital Status

While New Delhi became the capital of independent India in 1947, the shift actually started earlier. The British moved the capital from **Calcutta to Delhi in 1911**, leading to the construction of the "Lutyens' Delhi" we see today.



Knowledge Check for Proficiency

1. According to the Mahabharata, what was the ancient name of Delhi?

- A) Hastinapur
- B) Indraprastha
- C) Pataliputra
- D) Magadha

2. Which historical site in Delhi is believed to have been the location of the Pandavas' palace?

- A) Red Fort
- B) Qutub Minar
- C) Purana Quila
- D) Humayun's Tomb

3. How many times was Muhammad of Ghori defeated by Prithviraj Chauhan before finally capturing the town?

- A) 11 times
- B) 17 times
- C) 16 times
- D) 5 times

4. What led to the eventual defeat and death of the Rajput King Prithviraj Chauhan at the hands of Ghori?

- A) Lack of support from other Indian kings
- B) Lack of advanced weaponry
- C) A natural disaster
- D) A peaceful surrender

5. The Delhi Sultanate, which marks the beginning of a major era in Delhi's history, spanned which period?

- A) 1192-1206
- B) 1206-1526
- C) 1526-1857
- D) 1911-1947

6. In which year was New Delhi officially declared the capital of independent India?

- A) 1911
- B) 1930
- C) 1947
- D) 1950

Answer Key

Question	Correct Answer	Key Historical Context
1	B	The Pandavas transformed a barren island into the city of Indraprastha.
2	C	Purana Quila (Old Fort) is traditionally linked to the Pandavas.
3	C	Prithviraj Chauhan defeated Ghori 16 times before the final battle.
4	A	Internal disunity among Indian kings weakened the defense against Ghori.
5	B	This era began after the fall of the Rajput kingdoms and ended with the Mughals.

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Question	Correct Answer	Key Historical Context
6	C	New Delhi became the capital immediately following India's independence.

Dear Aspirants,

"We trust that this current affairs preparation will be beneficial for your upcoming examination. Consistent daily study of current affairs is highly recommended. Should you have any suggestions for improvement or feedback regarding the class, please feel free to communicate them. Your ideas are valuable, and we welcome your assistance in helping us to provide enhanced support in the future."

We wish best for your studies & Exams

Best Wishes

Murthy sir (MSM)

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