

Part 1: International & National News

Q1. India and France recently elevated their bilateral ties to a "Special Global Strategic Partnership" during a bilateral meeting in June 2026. Where did this high-level meeting take place?

- A) Paris, France
- B) New Delhi, India
- C) Nice, France
- D) Marseille, France

Correct Answer: C) Nice, France

Detailed Explanation:

Prime Minister Narendra Modi and French President Emmanuel Macron held crucial bilateral talks in Nice, France, in mid-June 2026. This meeting marked the formal elevation of India-France relations to a "Special Global Strategic Partnership." Alongside political and geopolitical talks, the two leaders jointly inaugurated the "Bharat Innovates 2026" conference, establishing a platform to scale technology-driven business models and investments between both countries.

Q2. Prime Minister Narendra Modi undertook a historic state visit from June 14 to June 16, 2026, marking the first-ever visit by an Indian Prime Minister to which central European country?

- A) Slovakia
- B) Czech Republic
- C) Slovenia
- D) Hungary

Correct Answer: A) Slovakia

Detailed Explanation:

Prime Minister Narendra Modi made his first official state visit to Bratislava, Slovakia, from June 14 to June 16, 2026. This event is historically significant as it is the first time an Indian Prime Minister has visited the Slovak Republic since its formation in 1993 following the dissolution of Czechoslovakia. The talks heavily focused on deepening defense supply chains and electrical engineering collaborations.

Q3. Which international body hosted the 28th meeting of its Committee of Senior Officials starting on June 15, 2026, where India raised concerns regarding maritime safety and the safety of Indian seafarers?

- A) Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)
- B) Indian Ocean Rim Association (IORA)
- C) Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO)
- D) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (BIMSTEC)

Correct Answer: B) Indian Ocean Rim Association (IORA)

Detailed Explanation:

The 28th meeting of the Committee of Senior Officials of the Indian Ocean Rim Association (IORA) commenced on June 15, 2026. At this summit, India highlighted critical regional safety issues, specifically pointing to recent hostile kinetic actions and drones targeting maritime commercial vessels in Gulf choke points manned by civilian Indian seafarers.

Q4. Which Indian city recently hosted the 13th BRICS Urbanisation Forum under India's BRICS Chairship, focusing on inclusive and resilient urban infrastructures?

- A) Mumbai

- B) New Delhi
- C) Bengaluru
- D) Hyderabad

Correct Answer: B) New Delhi

Detailed Explanation:

The **13th BRICS Urbanisation Forum** commenced in New Delhi under India's formal BRICS chairship cycle. Operating under the theme "*Cities for People: BRICS Cooperation for Inclusive and Resilient Urban Futures*," the international forum brought together urban planners and policy ministers to formulate strategies on climate-resilient construction practices, municipal tokenization, and digital public infrastructure (DPI) integration.

Q5. In June 2026, health authorities in which Indian state issued state-wide public alerts following a concerning spike in primary amebic meningoencephalitis (PAM), commonly known as "brain-eating amoeba" infections?

- A) Tamil Nadu
- B) Kerala
- C) Odisha
- D) Assam

Correct Answer: B) Kerala

Detailed Explanation:

The health department of **Kerala** went on high alert following multiple cases of primary amebic meningoencephalitis (PAM). PAM is caused by *Naegleria fowleri*, a water-borne amoeba that enters the human body via the nasal passages through contaminated freshwater lakes, rivers, or unchlorinated public bodies, traveling up the olfactory nerve directly to the brain. Tropical heat spikes combined with stagnant water conditions were identified as catalysts.

Q6. The Blue Valley Cluster, aimed at scaling up sustainable value chains in the Flavours, Fragrance, and AYUSH sectors, was jointly launched in June 2026 by the Government of Assam and which global body?

- A) World Bank
- B) European Union (EU)
- C) International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- D) Asian Development Bank (ADB)

Correct Answer: B) European Union (EU)

Detailed Explanation:

The Government of Assam and the **European Union (EU)** jointly inaugurated the **Blue Valley Cluster** initiative in Guwahati. This trade and industrial framework is meant to provide direct technical, regulatory, and market access support to Northeast self-help groups (SHGs), regional organic farming hubs, and indigenous AYUSH start-ups to safely export products into the highly strictly regulated European marketplace.

Q7. The Republic of the Marshall Islands, which recently received emergency financial assistance from the World Bank to tackle escalating energy shocks, is located in which ocean basin?

- A) Atlantic Ocean
- B) Indian Ocean
- C) Pacific Ocean
- D) Arctic Ocean

Correct Answer: C) Pacific Ocean

Detailed Explanation:

The World Bank extended an extra \$9 million emergency facility to the Republic of the Marshall Islands, a micro-state composed of coral atolls and volcanic islands spread across

the central **Pacific Ocean**. The islands are divided geographically into two prominent chains: the *Ratak* (Sunrise) chain and the *Ralik* (Sunset) chain. The funding directly subsidizes renewable grid storage transformation amid high global fuel import margins.

Part 2: Economics & Banking

Q8. India and France have signed a milestone trade pact setting an ambitious target to double their annual bilateral trade within five years. What is the current baseline trade volume and the target figure established?

- A) From \$10 Billion to \$20 Billion
- B) From \$16 Billion to \$32 Billion
- C) From \$25 Billion to \$50 Billion
- D) From \$40 Billion to \$80 Billion

Correct Answer: B) From \$16 Billion to \$32 Billion

Detailed Explanation:

During the bilateral meet in Nice on June 15, 2026, India and France announced a high-level institutional mechanism to coordinate and accelerate trade channels, committing to **double bilateral trade from its current \$16 billion valuation (2025–26 cycle) to \$32 billion within five years**. The plan heavily leans on cross-border logistics integrations, critical minerals sourcing agreements, and expanding aviation assembly lines.

Q9. The Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) announced a foundational overhaul of India's statistical data frameworks. What core policy shift was declared regarding official national data processing?

- A) Outsourcing data validation to private tech firms

B) Treating data formally as an economic asset and implementing an AI-driven real-time analysis framework

C) Moving completely away from decadal census methodologies

D) Halting the publication of quarterly Gross Value Added (GVA) metrics

Correct Answer: B) Treating data formally as an economic asset and implementing an AI-driven real-time analysis framework

Detailed Explanation:

The Secretary of MoSPI announced that India will officially shift to treating data as an **economic asset**. To streamline macroeconomic projections, the ministry is integrating an AI-driven processing core to scrap lagging indicator methods and launching a central National Business Register. This ensures policymakers track production fluctuations and economic output cycles continuously rather than relying on delayed traditional surveys.

Q10. Which major municipal body in India introduced a pioneering QR code-based vendor registration, feedback, and real-time hygiene monitoring system for local street food vendors in June 2026?

- A) Mumbai Municipal Corporation (BMC)
- B) Ahmedabad Municipal Corporation (AMC)
- C) Greater Chennai Corporation (GCC)
- D) Bruhat Bengaluru Mahanagara Palike (BBMP)

Correct Answer: B) Ahmedabad Municipal Corporation (AMC)

Detailed Explanation:

The **Ahmedabad Municipal Corporation (AMC)** in Gujarat launched a digital registration and consumer oversight scheme for local street food

operations. Over 8,700 vendors were assigned unique dynamic QR codes. Citizens can scan these codes to immediately view administrative food safety clearances, and directly log ratings regarding vendor cleanliness, garbage disposal, and water quality standards.

Q11. Which Indian state government formally unveiled its comprehensive "Industrial Policy-2026" at the Mahatma Mandir in Gandhinagar on June 15, 2026, focusing on Green Hydrogen and Semiconductor ecosystems?

- A) Maharashtra
- B) Karnataka
- C) Gujarat
- D) Tamil Nadu

Correct Answer: C) Gujarat

Detailed Explanation:

The Gujarat Government, under Chief Minister Bhupendra Patel, officially rolled out its Industrial Policy-2026 on June 15, 2026, at Gandhinagar. The document outlines a regulatory and land-allotment fast-track system designed to incentivize deep-tech sectors, green aerospace corridors, sub-sea telecom infrastructure installations, semiconductor fabs, and scalable green hydrogen manufacturing clusters.

Q12. According to statements by Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman, the Reserve Bank of India's operational policy regarding the Rupee-Dollar exchange rate is strictly dictated by which action?

- A) Maintaining a permanent fixed peg against the US dollar
- B) Intervening strictly to curb excessive volatility rather than targeting a specific fixed currency value

C) Artificially devaluing the currency monthly to incentivize exporters

D) Aligning currency values exclusively with the Chinese Yuan

Correct Answer: B) Intervening strictly to curb excessive volatility rather than targeting a specific fixed currency value

Detailed Explanation:

The Union Finance Minister clarified that while the Indian Rupee fluctuates due to global macro crosscurrents, crude import prices, and capital flight dynamics, the RBI does not attempt to enforce or manage a specific psychological target value for the USD/INR rate. The central bank's foreign exchange interventions are solely calibrated to eliminate market panic and curb speculative, sharp intraday volatility to secure macroeconomic stability.

Part 3: Government Schemes & MoUs

Q13. The Kerala government formally rolled out the "Priyadarshini Free Bus Travel Scheme" on June 15, 2026. Who are the primary eligible beneficiaries of this transport welfare initiative?

- A) Senior citizens aged 65 and above
- B) School children in public institutions
- C) Women and transgender individuals
- D) Registered construction laborers

Correct Answer: C) Women and transgender individuals

Detailed Explanation:

On June 15, 2026, the Kerala state government launched the Priyadarshini Free Bus Travel Scheme, which guarantees completely free, zero-fare transportation across ordinary state-run KSRTC (Kerala State Road Transport

Corporation) commuter buses. The targeted focus of this intervention is to empower **women and transgender persons** by reducing economic commutes, enhancing workforce participation, and providing safe public transit infrastructure.

Q14. In June 2026, which state government launched a dedicated online portal named "cmtcts.upsdc.gov.in" to provide completely cashless medical health insurance facilities to institutional teachers and their direct dependents?

- A) Madhya Pradesh
- B) Rajasthan
- C) Uttar Pradesh
- D) Bihar

Correct Answer: C) Uttar Pradesh

Detailed Explanation:

The **Uttar Pradesh** administration rolled out a dedicated digital portal (cmtcts.upsdc.gov.in) to institutionalize the *Chief Minister's Cashless Medical Scheme for Teachers*. This platform offers completely paperless, cashless medical treatments across all empaneled government and private hospitals for primary, secondary, and senior secondary public-school teachers alongside their recognized family dependents.

Q15. India and France signed a landmark bilateral framework called the "Innovation Roadmap 2030" on June 15, 2026. Which of the following fields forms a core component of this economic security arrangement?

- A) Deep-sea commercial fishing quotas
- B) Supply-chain resilience, securing critical minerals, and AI industrial integration
- C) Joint agricultural land leasing
- D) Standardizing space-tourism tickets

Correct Answer: B) Supply-chain resilience, securing critical minerals, and AI industrial integration

Detailed Explanation:

The **Innovation Roadmap 2030** and the newly constituted *India-France Economic Security Dialogue* are structural bilateral instruments built to move beyond traditional trade. The agreement creates binding channels for the co-development of artificial intelligence algorithms, creates alternative microchip and semiconductor supply lines, protects undersea fiber-optic cabling corridors, and manages joint extractions/processing of critical minerals like lithium and cobalt.

Q16. Which Indian central institution or regulatory authority issued revised directives in mid-June 2026 tightening the oversight guidelines regarding how brands and manufacturers advertise "Organic" and "Healthy" claims on packaged food labels?

- A) NITI Aayog
- B) Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI)
- C) Agricultural and Processed Food Products Export Development Authority (APEDA)
- D) Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)

Correct Answer: B) Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI)

Detailed Explanation:

The **Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI)** enacted a strict regulatory crackdown under the Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006. The fresh June 2026 enforcement rules prohibit companies from loosely using marketing buzzwords like "100% Natural," "Organic," or "Healthy Diet Choice" on their packaging unless they possess verifiable certification from the National Programme for

Organic Production (NPOP) or pass standardized nutritional composition profiles.

Part 4: Defense News

Q17. Who has been appointed as the next Chief of the Army Staff (COAS) of India, slated to assume the supreme command of the Indian Army on June 30, 2026?

- A) Lt Gen Upendra Dwivedi
- B) Lt Gen Dhiraj Seth
- C) Lt Gen MV Suchindra Kumar
- D) Lt Gen NS Raja Subramani

Correct Answer: B) Lt Gen Dhiraj Seth

Detailed Explanation:

The Government of India officially designated **Lieutenant General Dhiraj Seth** as the next Chief of the Army Staff (COAS). He is scheduled to take over the office on June 30, 2026, succeeding the incumbent chief. Lt Gen Seth has a distinguished military career, having commanded the prestigious Southern Command and held operational charges along critical strategic borders.

Q18. The Indian Army officially introduced the "Army Uniforms-2026" policy manual on June 14, 2026. What is the prime strategic objective behind this structural dress regulation shift?

- A) Outsourcing manufacturing of army gear to global suppliers
- B) Modernizing operational traditions and systematically phasing out residual colonial-era practices and non-essential accoutrements
- C) Changing the uniform color entirely to bright red for ceremonial events
- D) Eliminating badging hierarchies among officers

Correct Answer: B) Modernizing operational traditions and systematically phasing out residual colonial-era practices and non-essential accoutrements

Detailed Explanation:

The Indian Army unveiled its comprehensive **Army Uniforms-2026** directive to decolonize military practices. The policy streamlines operational dress codes, removes archaic British-era terminology, curtails non-functional decorative shoulder accoutrements, and creates a uniform identity across senior ranks (Brigadier and above) to visually showcase indigenous institutional values.

Q19. Which defense organization of India successfully demonstrated a major milestone in India's multi-layered Ballistic Missile Defence (BMD) capability via a successful high-altitude interception test on June 14-15, 2026?

- A) Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO)
- B) Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)
- C) Ordnance Factory Board (OFB)
- D) Bharat Dynamics Limited (BDL)

Correct Answer: B) Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)

Detailed Explanation:

The **Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)** successfully carried out a flight-test demonstrating India's indigenously developed Phase-II Ballistic Missile Defence (BMD) interception capabilities. The interceptor missile successfully locked onto and destroyed an incoming electronic target mimicking an adversarial intermediate-range ballistic missile (IRBM) at a high-altitude exo-atmospheric zone, securing India's strategic air defense umbrella.

Q20. To support India's local aerospace manufacturing ecosystem under the recent defense agreements signed with France, a new "Centre of Excellence for Skilling in Aeronautics" is being established in which Indian city?

- A) Bengaluru
- B) Kanpur
- C) Hyderabad
- D) Pune

Correct Answer: B) Kanpur

Detailed Explanation:

As part of the shift from a buyer-seller relationship to joint co-development, India and France finalized an agreement to set up a state-of-the-art **Centre of Excellence for Skilling in Aeronautics in Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh**. This center will directly train defense engineers, defense start-ups, and technicians on modern aircraft engine assembly, structural drone design, and specialized defense avionics.

Part 5: Sports, Awards, Appointments & Corporate

Q21. Who won the Men's Singles Title at the French Open 2026 tennis tournament held recently in June 2026?

- A) Novak Djokovic
- B) Carlos Alcaraz
- C) Jannik Sinner
- D) Alexander Zverev

Correct Answer: B) Carlos Alcaraz

Detailed Explanation:

In the Grand Slam action of June 2026, Spanish tennis phenom **Carlos Alcaraz** captured the Men's Singles Title at the **French Open 2026** on

the clay courts of Roland Garros. Alcaraz demonstrated exceptional physical endurance and baseline shot-making to secure another major title, underscoring his status as a premier figure in modern tennis.

Q22. In the FIFA World Cup 2026 group stage matches played on June 13-14, 2026, which Asian nation pulled off a dramatic 1-1 draw against Switzerland courtesy of a stoppage-time equalizer by Boualem Khoukhi?

- A) Saudi Arabia
- B) Japan
- C) Qatar
- D) South Korea

Correct Answer: C) Qatar

Detailed Explanation:

The **FIFA World Cup 2026** (jointly hosted across North America) is underway in June 2026. In a Group B encounter, **Qatar** secured a 1-1 draw against a highly ranked Switzerland squad. Swiss attackers dominated the match, but a header by Qatari veteran defender Boualem Khoukhi in the fourth minute of injury stoppage time earned Qatar a crucial point.

Q23. The Supreme Court of India in June 2026 dismissed an appeal filed by the Wrestling Federation of India (WFI). What was the core subject of this legal dispute?

- A) The financial allocation of corporate sponsorships
- B) Challenging wrestler Vinesh Phogat's participation in the upcoming Asian Games trials
- C) The location of the permanent federation headquarters
- D) Changing the weight categories for regional competitions

Correct Answer: B) Challenging wrestler Vinesh Phogat's participation in the upcoming Asian Games trials

Detailed Explanation:

The Supreme Court of India officially dismissed a special leave petition moved by the WFI that sought to contest or block decorated wrestler **Vinesh Phogat** from participating in the national selection trials for the upcoming Asian Games. The court upheld the athlete's right to participate based on merit and fitness criteria, rejecting the federation's procedural objections.

Q24. Who was formally named as India's High Commissioner-designate to Bangladesh, whose recent geopolitical comments regarding mutual integration became a point of discussion in Dhaka in June 2026?

- A) Vinay Mohan Kwatra
- B) Dinesh Trivedi
- C) Vikram Doraiswami
- D) Pranay Verma

Correct Answer: B) Dinesh Trivedi

Detailed Explanation:

Dinesh Trivedi was designated as India's next High Commissioner to Bangladesh. His public remarks emphasizing deep historical and cultural alignment between India and Bangladesh generated political discussions and requests for statements from socio-political factions within Dhaka, such as the Jamaat-e-Islami, reflecting the sensitive nature of cross-border diplomacy.

Part 6: Important Days, Festivals, Art & Culture

Q25. Global Wind Day is observed annually on which date to highlight the power of wind energy and accelerate global carbon transition targets?

energy and accelerate global carbon transition targets?

- A) June 5
- B) June 12
- C) June 15
- D) June 21

Correct Answer: C) June 15

Detailed Explanation:

Global Wind Day is celebrated worldwide on **15 June** every year to create public awareness regarding the immense macroeconomic potential, cost efficiency, and carbon emission-free nature of wind energy systems. Organized jointly by WindEurope and the Global Wind Energy Council (GWEC), the 2026 edition marks the **18th annual observance** of this day, emphasizing offshore wind turbine integration and scalable energy storage options.

Q26. A massive socio-political change unfolded in West Bengal in June 2026 following a change in government. What specific urban visual transformation took place across the capital city of Kolkata?

- A) Changing the official city language status
- B) The systematic shifting of Kolkata's public color-scape from white-and-blue to saffron
- C) Changing the name of the Hooghly River
- D) Complete privatization of the Tram networks

Correct Answer: B) The systematic shifting of Kolkata's public color-scape from white-and-blue to saffron

Detailed Explanation:

Following the formation of a new BJP-led state government in West Bengal, an urban rebranding initiative took place in Kolkata. Moving away from the previous Trinamool



Congress administration's signature white-and-blue theme, public buildings, flyovers, traffic posts, and government fencing across Kolkata were systematically repainted in saffron, reflecting the altered political landscape.

Q27. In June 2026, displaced Kashmiri Pandits conducted a significant six-day tour visiting heritage religious sites and ancient temples across the Kashmir Valley. What was the central social objective of this organized visit?

- A) Establishing private luxury resorts
- B) Testing local security normalcy to build reconciliation and plan a permanent return to the Valley
- C) Filming an international commercial documentary
- D) Conducting archaeological excavations without state supervision

Correct Answer: B) Testing local security normalcy to build reconciliation and plan a permanent return to the Valley

Detailed Explanation:

Marking 36 years since their mass displacement from the valley, a structured cohort of **displaced Kashmiri Pandits** conducted an extensive six-day tour of prominent heritage roots and ancestral religious shrines. Given that local militant recruitments have dropped and overall regional security incidents have declined, this community-led initiative aimed to directly assess ground-level safety and foster communal reconciliation for a structured return.

Q28. World Elder Abuse Awareness Day (WEAAD) is designated globally by the United Nations and is observed on which date annually?

- A) June 1
- B) June 10

- C) June 15
- D) June 18

Correct Answer: C) June 15

Detailed Explanation:

World Elder Abuse Awareness Day (WEAAD) is observed on **June 15** every year. Officially recognized by the United Nations General Assembly following a request by the International Network for the Prevention of Elder Abuse (INPEA), the day gives a voice to older generations to prevent financial exploitation, domestic neglect, and physical abuse, encouraging structural social protection mechanisms globally.

Part 7: Books, Authors & Anniversaries

Q29. June 2026 witnessed international press coverage and mass state preparations surrounding the state funeral arrangements for which global leader who passed away recently?

- A) Ali Khamenei (Supreme Leader of Iran)
- B) Ebrahim Raisi (President of Iran)
- C) King Salman of Saudi Arabia
- D) Bashar al-Assad of Syria

Correct Answer: A) Ali Khamenei (Supreme Leader of Iran)

Detailed Explanation:

In mid-June 2026, Iranian state authorities and international news agencies formally confirmed the complex public scheduling, safety routes, and state funeral preparations for **Iran's late Supreme Leader, Ayatollah Ali Khamenei**, following his passing. This development occurred alongside delicate draft negotiations between Washington and Tehran over the opening of maritime transit in the Strait of Hormuz.

Q30. A highly publicized book titled "Sovereignty & Silicon: The Geopolitical War for Data Mastery" was released globally in June 2026. Who is the author of this book that outlines how countries use data infrastructure as a weapon of modern economic warfare?

- A) Shashi Tharoor
- B) Raghuram Rajan
- C) Arundhati Roy
- D) S. Jaishankar

Correct Answer: D) S. Jaishankar

Detailed Explanation:

India's external affairs intellectual and diplomat **Dr. S. Jaishankar** released his book titled "Sovereignty & Silicon: The Geopolitical War for Data Mastery" in June 2026. The book provides an analytical look into modern statecraft, explaining how artificial intelligence, cloud servers, semiconductor supply paths, and cross-border data streams have superseded conventional military muscle to become the core battleground for national sovereignty.

