

## Part 1: International News

**Q1. On June 14, 2026, the United States and Iran reached a breakthrough Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) to resolve their maritime and regional military conflict. Which city hosted the intensive final rounds of these diplomatic negotiations?**

- A) Doha, Qatar
- B) Geneva, Switzerland
- C) Muscat, Oman
- D) Vienna, Austria

**Correct Answer: A) Doha, Qatar**

### Detailed Explanation:

On June 14, 2026, the United States and Iran finalized a landmark draft Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) following a grueling 15-hour session in Doha, Qatar. Brokered directly by Qatari mediators, the draft calls for a comprehensive ceasefire on all military fronts, the immediate toll-free reopening of the strategic Strait of Hormuz to civilian commercial shipping lines, and the lifting of the U.S. naval blockade on Iranian ports. The formal signing ceremony is scheduled to take place in Geneva, Switzerland on June 19, 2026.

**Q2. In a historic first for the United Kingdom, British forces intercepted a sanctioned "shadow fleet" oil tanker on June 14, 2026. What was the name of the vessel seized in the English Channel?**

- A) Smyrtos
- B) Admiral Gorshkov
- C) Pegasus I
- D) Novorossiysk

**Correct Answer: A) Smyrtos**

### Detailed Explanation:

UK Prime Minister Keir Starmer announced that British naval and maritime forces intercepted the crude oil tanker *Smyrtos* in the English Channel on June 14, 2026. Flying the Cameroonian flag, the vessel is part of Russia's illicit "shadow fleet" utilized to bypass European energy sanctions. This marks the first time the United Kingdom has actively detained a shadow fleet ship within its maritime territorial corridors. The ship was moved to an anchorage off England's South Coast for safety and regulatory inspection.

**Q3. U.S. President Donald Trump held crucial, back-to-back phone calls on June 14, 2026, with the heads of state of which two conflicting nations to discuss peace blueprints?**

- A) Israel and Lebanon
- B) Ukraine and Russia
- C) Iran and Saudi Arabia
- D) Armenia and Azerbaijan

**Correct Answer: B) Ukraine and Russia**

### Detailed Explanation:

In a major diplomatic offensive on June 14, 2026, U.S. President Donald Trump held separate telephonic conversations with both Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky and Russian President Vladimir Putin. According to state statements, the discussions prioritized the parameters of immediate peace negotiations, recent frontline territorial shifts, and the broader global security fallout stemming from the West Asian and Eastern European conflict theaters.

**Q4. Which global micro-state entered into an agreement with international climate bodies in mid-June 2026 to pioneer sovereign "Atoll Bonds" to fund artificial land elevation projects?**

- A) Tuvalu
- B) Maldives
- C) Kiribati
- D) Marshall Islands

**Correct Answer: D) Marshall Islands**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The Republic of the Marshall Islands, an oceanic nation composed of sprawling coral atolls in the Pacific Ocean, launched an eco-finance initiative in June 2026. Facing an existential threat from rising sea levels, the government announced the issuance of "Atoll Bonds." The capital raised will fund land reclamation and the physical structural elevation of key municipal centers across its two distinct island chains, the Ratak and Ralik chains.

## Part 2: National News

**Q5. Union Home Minister Amit Shah issued high-level directives on June 13-14, 2026, to a specialized committee. What specific task was assigned to this body?**

- A) Overhauling the administrative borders of newly formed Union Territories
- B) Assessing demographic changes due to illegal migration in border districts and metro cities
- C) Implementing complete digitization of police records across the Northeast
- D) Formulating new urban housing laws for industrial towns

**Correct Answer: B) Assessing demographic changes due to illegal migration in border districts and metro cities**

**Detailed Explanation:**

Chairing a high-level review meeting, Union Home Minister Amit Shah directed the

government's specialized committee on demographic change to conduct field assessments in border districts, major metro cities, and booming industrial towns. The committee is tasked with studying structural shifts in local population frameworks caused by illegal migration and other unnatural population movements, ensuring national security measures are calibrated effectively.

**Q6. The Government of India announced that it will build a new greenfield civil-military airport under the Great Nicobar Project, moving away from expanding which existing Naval Air Station?**

- A) INS Garuda
- B) INS Utkrosh
- C) INS Baaz
- D) INS Shikra

**Correct Answer: C) INS Baaz**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The central government finalized a blueprint to establish a ₹13,000-crore greenfield civil-military international airport on Great Nicobar Island. Rather than expanding **INS Baaz**, the Indian Navy's southernmost air station commissioned in 2012 at Campbell Bay, the government opted for a standalone greenfield installation. This will dramatically enhance India's Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR) capabilities over the Malacca Strait.

**Q7. According to official data released by the Official Airline Guide (OAG) in June 2026, India has achieved what ranking in the global domestic aviation market?**

- A) Second-largest
- B) Third-largest

- C) Fourth-largest
- D) Fifth-largest

**Correct Answer: B) Third-largest**

**Detailed Explanation:**

According to fresh data published by the global aviation tracker OAG, India has formally surpassed Brazil and Indonesia to secure its position as the **third-largest domestic aviation market globally** in terms of seat capacity. India now ranks directly behind the United States and China. This growth is attributed to the execution of the International Aviation Hub Strategy and the rapid rollout of domestic Maintenance, Repair, and Overhaul (MRO) facilities.

**Q8. A rare grassroot push for reconciliation occurred in mid-June 2026 as a community cohort returned to test the security normalcy of their native roots after 36 years of mass displacement. Which community does this group belong to?**

- A) Bru-Reang refugees
- B) Chakma Buddhists
- C) Kashmiri Pandits
- D) West Pakistan refugees

**Correct Answer: C) Kashmiri Pandits**

**Detailed Explanation:**

Marking 36 years since their painful departure from the Valley in 1990, a structured group of displaced Kashmiri Pandits completed a milestone six-day heritage tour across the Kashmir Valley. Spurred by data indicating that local militant recruitments have dropped close to zero this year, the initiative focused on assessing security normalcy, visiting ancestral temples, and establishing community dialogues to pave the way for a permanent, safe return.

### Part 3: Economics & Banking

**Q9. In a historic, landmark judgment on June 13-14, 2026, the Supreme Court of India assigned a baseline "notional monthly income" to recognize the economic value of homemakers' unpaid domestic labor. What is this benchmark amount?**

- A) ₹15,000
- B) ₹20,000
- C) ₹25,000
- D) ₹30,000

**Correct Answer: D) ₹30,000**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The Supreme Court of India delivered a progressive judgment declaring that the unpaid domestic work of homemakers possesses independent economic value. The apex court established a minimum **notional monthly income of ₹30,000** as a mandatory benchmark to evaluate motor accident compensation claims and insurance payouts involving homemakers. Furthermore, the court directed that this baseline amount must be revised upward by 10% cumulatively every three years.

**Q10. Union Minister Hardeep Singh Puri stated on June 13, 2026, that India's oil, LPG, and natural gas supplies remain secure despite West Asian turbulence. He highlighted that fuel prices in India dropped by what percentage from May 2022 to May 2026?**

- A) 1.5%
- B) 2.2%
- C) 3.1%
- D) 4.8%

**Correct Answer: C) 3.1%**

**Detailed Explanation:**

Speaking to reporters in Ludhiana, Petroleum and Natural Gas Minister Hardeep Singh Puri confirmed that India's domestic energy supply buffers are highly comfortable. He underscored India's retail energy stability by noting that while global fuel rates surged due to international blockades, **India's domestic fuel prices actually decreased by 3.1% between May 2022 and May 2026**, insulated by diversified sovereign crude sourcing strategies.

**Q11. Which regulatory or state agency clarified on June 13, 2026, that "no candidate's score is normalised" for the Common University Entrance Test (CUET-PG) 2026 subject exams held on multiple dates?**

- A) University Grants Commission (UGC)
- B) National Testing Agency (NTA)
- C) NITI Aayog
- D) All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE)

**Correct Answer: B) National Testing Agency (NTA)**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The **National Testing Agency (NTA)** issued an official clarification dismissing social media rumors regarding score normalization practices for the CUET (PG) 2026. The NTA noted that while exams for a small pool of 565 candidates across 28 subjects had to be rescheduled to March 29–30 due to law-and-order disruptions in Tura (Meghalaya) and select international test centers, the core scoring system was non-normalised, maintaining absolute parity across subject sets.

**Q12. The Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT), along with the ONDC, hosted a specialized roundtable to**

**accelerate "DigiDukaan." What is the main objective of this initiative?**

- A) Providing collateral-free digital micro-loans to rural youth
- B) Digitizing local kirana stores for business-to-business (B2B) procurement
- C) Standardizing digital payment checkouts for global e-commerce exports
- D) Offering free software to public sector manufacturing units

**Correct Answer: B) Digitizing local kirana stores for business-to-business (B2B) procurement**

**Detailed Explanation:**

**DigiDukaan** is an initiative operating under the Open Network for Digital Commerce (ONDC) network framework. Its primary mandate is to digitally transform traditional neighborhood *kirana* (grocery) stores, enabling them to smoothly engage in digital Business-to-Business (B2B) procurement. By linking small retailers directly with major distributors, manufacturers, and consumer brands, the project seeks to eliminate supply chain intermediaries and bring down inventory costs.

**Part 4: Government Schemes & MoUs**

**Q13. Ending a 30-year-old boundary-related energy stalemate, which two Indian states signed a historic MoU in mid-June 2026 to jointly explore and share oil revenues along their disputed border sectors?**

- A) Assam and Nagaland
- B) Mizoram and Tripura
- C) Arunachal Pradesh and Assam
- D) Manipur and Nagaland

**Correct Answer: A) Assam and Nagaland**

**Detailed Explanation:**

In a major breakthrough for domestic energy security, **Assam and Nagaland** signed a historic Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) to jointly explore and extract petroleum resources situated along their shared disputed border zones. The area had been locked and designated off-limits for over 30 years due to border litigation. The new deal sets up an equal revenue-sharing model and common environmental monitoring frameworks.

**Q14. Which state has officially become the third state in India to impose a complete ban on Paraquat, a highly toxic synthetic herbicide with no known medical antidote?**

- A) Kerala
- B) Odisha
- C) Telangana
- D) Karnataka

**Correct Answer: C) Telangana**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The state government of **Telangana** has officially banned the sale, distribution, and use of Paraquat (paraquat dichloride), a widely used chemical herbicide. Due to its extreme toxicity, high potential for environmental soil degradation, and complete lack of a specific clinical antidote in cases of accidental exposure, it has been phased out. Telangana follows Kerala (which banned it in 2011) and Odisha to become the third Indian state to enforce this prohibition.

**Q15. In June 2026, high-level bilateral talks were held between India and Nepal through the 10th Project Steering Committee. Which key cross-border railway expansion infrastructure was finalized for passenger services?**

- A) Raxaul – Kathmandu section

- B) Janakpur – Ayodhya section

- C) Jogbani – Biratnagar section

- D) Jaynagar – Kurtha extension

**Correct Answer: B) Janakpur – Ayodhya section**

**Detailed Explanation:**

During the 10th Project Steering Committee and 8th Joint Working Group meetings held in mid-June 2026, transport officials from India and Nepal finalized operational blueprints for cross-border rail links. The highlight of the bilateral agreement was the formal initiation of passenger train networks covering the culturally and historically significant **Janakpur (Nepal) to Ayodhya (India) section**, designed to boost cross-border spiritual tourism.

**Q16. The Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) launched a central online corporate verification module called "Vigil-Corp" in June 2026. What is the main objective of this portal?**

- A) Automating tax refunds for small shell firms
- B) Real-time tracking of ultimate beneficial ownership (UBO) to curb money laundering
- C) Booking slots for corporate physical board meetings
- D) Providing patent filing access to software developers

**Correct Answer: B) Real-time tracking of ultimate beneficial ownership (UBO) to curb money laundering**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The Ministry of Corporate Affairs introduced the **Vigil-Corp** interface to strengthen corporate governance. The system applies advanced data analytics to corporate filings to map out complex multi-layered holding entities. By identifying the actual physical individuals who operate as the Ultimate Beneficial Owners

(UBO), the initiative aims to dismantle shell companies and prevent illicit round-tripping of funds.

## Part 5: Defense News

**Q17. A tragic accident occurred on June 13, 2026, when an Indian Air Force (IAF) transport aircraft crashed during a landing maneuver. In which district did this incident take place?**

- A) Jorhat, Assam
- B) Tawang, Arunachal Pradesh
- C) Dimapur, Nagaland
- D) Shillong, Meghalaya

**Correct Answer: A) Jorhat, Assam**

**Detailed Explanation:**

An AN-32 transport aircraft belonging to the Indian Air Force met with a fatal accident while attempting to land in the **Jorhat district of Assam** on June 13, 2026. The crash resulted in the loss of five brave IAF personnel on board, including Sqn. Ldr. Prashant Singh and Flt. Lt. Shubham Kumar. The Indian Air Force has constituted a formal Court of Inquiry to determine the exact technical or environmental cause behind the accident.

**Q18. Who has been officially appointed by the Government of India as the next Chief of the Army Staff (COAS), with his term scheduled to commence on the afternoon of June 30, 2026?**

- A) Lieutenant General Upendra Dwivedi
- B) Lieutenant General Dhiraj Seth
- C) Lieutenant General NS Raja Subramani
- D) Lieutenant General MV Suchindra Kumar

**Correct Answer: B) Lieutenant General Dhiraj Seth**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The Government of India officially named **Lieutenant General Dhiraj Seth** as the next Chief of the Army Staff (COAS). Currently serving as the Vice Chief of the Army Staff (VCOAS), Lt. Gen. Seth will formally assume command on June 30, 2026, following the retirement of the incumbent Army Chief, General Upendra Dwivedi. Lt. Gen. Seth previously commanded the operational assets of the Indian Army's Southern Command.

**Q19. In June 2026, the United States Government imposed strict strategic export controls targeting certain foreign entities, restricting their access to the newly built advanced AI models named "Fable 5" and "Mythos 5." Which premier AI firm developed these systems?**

- A) OpenAI
- B) Google DeepMind
- C) Anthropic
- D) Meta AI

**Correct Answer: C) Anthropic**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The United States Department of Commerce enacted emergency technology export control bans restricting foreign access to **Anthropic's** next-generation frontier AI models, code-named **Fable 5** and **Mythos 5**. The regulatory action was triggered because these advanced large language models possess deep, multi-step autonomous coding and chemical simulation capabilities, raising concerns that they could be weaponized for cyber-warfare if accessed by adversarial entities.

**Q20. Which advanced specialized agency located in Gurugram acts as the nerve center for processing live maritime data and coordinating security responses for Indian merchant seafarers transiting conflict zones?**

- A) National Maritime Security Command (NMSC)
- B) Information Fusion Centre – Indian Ocean Region (IFC-IOR)
- C) Directorate of Naval Intelligence (DNI)
- D) Maritime Domain Awareness Board (MDAB)

**Correct Answer: B) Information Fusion Centre – Indian Ocean Region (IFC-IOR)**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The **Information Fusion Centre – Indian Ocean Region (IFC-IOR)**, based out of Gurugram, serves as India's primary institution for maritime domain awareness. Amid geopolitical tensions and attacks on commercial vessels carrying Indian crew members, the IFC-IOR actively tracks ship trajectories, runs real-time threat matrix analyses, and directly syncs with the Indian Navy and global coast guards to provide protective escorts.

## Part 6: Sports, Appointments & Corporate

**Q21. In the ongoing FIFA World Cup 2026 group stage matches played on June 13-14, 2026, which two prominent international teams fought to a highly competitive 1-1 draw at the MetLife Stadium in New Jersey?**

- A) Brazil and Morocco
- B) Argentina and France
- C) Spain and Japan
- D) Germany and Mexico

**Correct Answer: A) Brazil and Morocco**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The **FIFA World Cup 2026** delivered high-octane football action on June 13-14, 2026. In a Group C blockbuster match hosted at the MetLife

Stadium in New Jersey, Latin American powerhouse **Brazil** was held to a dramatic 1-1 draw by the reigning African champions, **Morocco**. The African squad took an early lead, forcing a star-studded Brazilian team to mount an aggressive second-half comeback to split the points.

**Q22. The Supreme Court of India in mid-June 2026 formally dismissed an appeal filed by the Wrestling Federation of India (WFI) regarding which sportsperson's participation?**

- A) Antim Panghal's inclusion in the World Championships
- B) Vinesh Phogat's participation in the upcoming Asian Games national selection trials
- C) Aman Sehrawat's entry into international ranking series
- D) Bajrang Punia's coaching accreditation

**Correct Answer: B) Vinesh Phogat's participation in the upcoming Asian Games national selection trials**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The Supreme Court of India rejected a special leave petition moved by the Wrestling Federation of India (WFI). The WFI had legally challenged the procedural inclusion of decorated ace wrestler **Vinesh Phogat** in the national selection trials for the upcoming Asian Games. By dismissing the federation's plea, the top court protected the athlete's right to secure her spot via direct competitive merit on the mat.

**Q23. Ameer Shafiqur Rahman, the chief of a prominent political organization in Bangladesh, publicly criticized comments made by India's High Commissioner-designate to Bangladesh. Who is this newly designated diplomat?**

- A) Pranay Verma
- B) Dinesh Trivedi

- C) Vikram Doraiswami
- D) Harsh Vardhan Shringla

**Correct Answer: B) Dinesh Trivedi**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The Ameer of Bangladesh Jamaat-e-Islami, Shafiqur Rahman, issued a public statement condemning remarks made by India's High Commissioner-designate to Bangladesh, **Dinesh Trivedi**. Trivedi had publicly spoken about fostering deep bilateral convergence and suggested the two historical neighbors should "become one" in their regional socio-economic development and security drives, which triggered political debates within Dhaka.

**Q24. Who was elected as the independent Non-Executive Chairman of the global technology and hospitality giant, Oyo Rooms, during its annual board meeting in June 2026?**

- A) Ritesh Agarwal
- B) Aditya Ghosh
- C) Deepinder Goyal
- D) K. Radhakrishnan

**Correct Answer: B) Aditya Ghosh**

**Detailed Explanation:**

Aviation veteran and corporate leader **Aditya Ghosh** was formally appointed as the independent Non-Executive Chairman of the Board of Directors of **Oyo Rooms**. Ghosh, who previously held senior leadership roles at IndiGo, was elevated to guide the multinational hospitality platform's corporate compliance strategies and international market expansions, while founder Ritesh Agarwal continues to steer operations as CEO.

## Part 7: Science, Environment & Culture

**Q25. A stunning new species of mountain butterfly named "Chonala albistricta" (commonly called the Narrow-banded Wall) was discovered by entomologists in June 2026. In which state was it found?**

- A) Arunachal Pradesh
- B) Sikkim
- C) Himachal Pradesh
- D) Uttarakhand

**Correct Answer: A) Arunachal Pradesh**

**Detailed Explanation:**

Researchers and field biologists discovered a new butterfly species named **Chonala albistricta**, popularly termed the **Narrow-banded Wall**, at the high-altitude Mayodia Pass located in the Lower Dibang Valley district of **Arunachal Pradesh**. This represents only the second species of the rare mountain genus *Chonala* ever recorded within Indian territorial limits, out of ten species documented worldwide.

**Q26. On June 13, 2026, the Association of Victims of Uphaar Tragedy (AVUT) observed the solemn 29th anniversary of the Uphaar cinema fire disaster. In which year did this tragedy occur in Delhi?**

- A) 1995
- B) 1997
- C) 1999
- D) 2001

**Correct Answer: B) 1997**

**Detailed Explanation:**

The Uphaar cinema hall fire tragedy occurred on **June 13, 1997**, in Green Park, Delhi, during the screening of a movie, resulting in 59 fatalities due to smoke suffocation and entrapment. On its 29th anniversary observed on June 13, 2026, the AVUT renewed calls for stricter structural judicial accountability laws and harsher punitive sentences for civic and corporate negligence regarding public fire safety.

**Q27. The tribal community of Odisha commenced the celebration of "Raja Parba" (the festival of menstruation and earth fertility) on June 14, 2026. This unique cultural festival spans how many consecutive days?**

- A) Two days
- B) Three days
- C) Five days
- D) Seven days

**Correct Answer: B) Three days**

**Detailed Explanation:**

Raja Parba is a vibrant, three-day long agricultural and cultural festival celebrated with deep devotion across Odisha. Commencing on June 14, the festival honors Bhudevi (Mother Earth), who is believed to undergo her menstrual cycle during these three days. To allow the earth to rest, all agricultural activities like plowing, digging, and cutting are completely halted, and the days are marked with traditional swings, songs, and special delicacies like *Poda Pitha*.

**Q28. World Blood Donor Day is celebrated globally every year on June 14. What is the special global slogan designated by the World Health Organization (WHO) for the 2026 campaign?**

- A) Give Blood, Save Lives

B) 20 Years of Celebrating Giving: Thank You, Blood Donors!

C) Share Life, Give Blood

D) Blood Connects Us All

**Correct Answer: B) 20 Years of Celebrating Giving: Thank You, Blood Donors!**

**Detailed Explanation:**

World Blood Donor Day is observed annually on **14 June** to raise awareness regarding the critical need for safe blood transfusions and to honor voluntary donors. The date marks the birth anniversary of Karl Landsteiner, the Nobel Prize-winning scientist who discovered the ABO blood group system. The year 2026 marks the 20th anniversary of this global public health campaign, operating under the special milestone slogan: *"20 Years of Celebrating Giving: Thank You, Blood Donors!"*

## Part 8: Obits & Anniversaries

**Q29. June 14, 2026, marked the birth anniversary of which legendary Indian filmmaker and pioneer of parallel cinema, celebrated for iconic cinematic works like "Bhuvan Shome" and "Mrigayaa"?**

- A) Satyajit Ray
- B) Ritwik Ghatak
- C) Mrinal Sen
- D) Shyam Benegal

**Correct Answer: C) Mrinal Sen**

**Detailed Explanation:**

June 14 marks the birth anniversary of the auteur **Mrinal Sen** (born 1923), who along with Satyajit Ray and Ritwik Ghatak, revolutionized Indian cinema by steering the New Cinema movement. His masterpieces like *Bhuvan Shome* (1969) ushered in an era of realist

aesthetics, earning him multiple National Film Awards and the Dadasaheb Phalke Award, India's highest honor in cinema.

**Q30. The global diplomatic arena witnessed tense developments on June 14, 2026, following the passing of Iran's Supreme Leader, Ayatollah Ali Khamenei. Who among the following has constitutional authority to oversee the transition and selection of the next Supreme Leader?**

- A) The Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC)
- B) The Guardian Council
- C) The Assembly of Experts
- D) The Islamic Consultative Assembly (Majlis)

**Correct Answer: C) The Assembly of Experts**

**Detailed Explanation:**

Following the passing of Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, Iran's institutional transition mechanisms were set in motion. Under the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the **Assembly of Experts**—a deliberative body composed of 88 popular mujtahids and Islamic scholars—holds the exclusive, binding constitutional mandate to evaluate, select, and appoint the next Supreme Leader of the nation.

