

Part 1: National & International News

Q1. Consider the following statements regarding the successful commissioning of "Kavach 4.0" announced by Union Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw on March 13, 2026:

1. It has been successfully commissioned over 1,452 Route Kilometers (RKM) across the high-density Delhi-Mumbai and Delhi-Howrah routes.
2. Kavach is an indigenously developed Automatic Train Protection (ATP) system requiring Safety Integrity Level 4 (SIL-4) certification.
3. Version 4.0 significantly enhances location accuracy and offers a direct interface to existing Electronic Interlocking Systems.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- A) 1 and 2 only
- B) 2 and 3 only
- C) 1 and 3 only
- D) 1, 2, and 3

Answer: D) 1, 2, and 3

Explanation:

Union Minister of Railways Ashwini Vaishnaw announced the major safety milestone of commissioning **Kavach 4.0** on 1,452 Route Kilometers across the high-density networks connecting Delhi-Mumbai and Delhi-Howrah. Kavach is India's indigenous Automatic Train Protection (ATP) system. It features the highest industrial safety standard, **SIL-4 (Safety Integrity Level-4)**, which ensures an error probability of less than 1 in 10,000 years. Version 4.0, approved by RDSO, improves signal aspect updates in massive, complex railway

yards and brings a Station-to-Station Kavach interface using Optical Fibre Cables (OFC) linked directly with Electronic Interlocking systems.

Q2. The Prime Minister commenced a high-profile two-day visit to Assam on March 13, 2026. Which of the following projects was launched during this visit?

- A) "Assam Mala 3.0" road infrastructure initiative
- B) India's first complete Hydrogen Train manufacturing line
- C) Northeast's first operational semiconductor fabrication plant
- D) Brahmaputra River Under-Water Metro Line

Answer: A) "Assam Mala 3.0" road infrastructure initiative

Explanation:

Prime Minister Narendra Modi launched a series of infrastructure development projects worth over ₹24,000 crore in Assam. Among these, he laid the foundation stone for "**Assam Mala 3.0**", a dedicated road network upgrading project designed to boost connectivity across state highways. Furthermore, he flagged off three new train services, including the *Kamakhya-Charlapalli Amrit Bharat Express*, and laid the stone for a critical Railway Periodic Overhauling Workshop in Kokrajhar.

Q3. In March 2026, Human Rights Watch raised global alarms over the military use of artillery-fired "White Phosphorus" munitions over residential zones in southern Lebanon. What is a key chemical property of White Phosphorus?

- A) It remains stable at high temperatures up to 100°C without reacting.
- B) It spontaneously ignites on contact with oxygen at temperatures above roughly 30°C.

C) It has a distinctive smell resembling rotten eggs.

D) It is a dark blue liquid at standard atmospheric pressure.

Answer: B) It spontaneously ignites on contact with oxygen at temperatures above roughly 30°C.

Explanation:

White Phosphorus is a pale yellow or white waxy chemical substance with a distinct garlic-like odor. Its defining chemical property is its extreme pyrophoric nature: **it ignites spontaneously when exposed to atmospheric oxygen at temperatures above 30°C.** It burns intensely, generating temperatures up to 815°C and releasing a thick, dense white smoke used militarily for smoke screens and illumination. Under international humanitarian law, using it as an incendiary weapon against civilians or within residential pockets is strictly prohibited.

Q4. The Ministry of Ports, Shipping and Waterways recently held a high-level review meeting with the National Shipping Board (NSB). When was this permanent statutory body established?

- A) 1950, under the Constitution of India
- B) 1959, under Section 4 of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1958
- C) 1982, under the Maritime Zones Act
- D) 2015, via an executive resolution of NITI Aayog

Answer: B) 1959, under Section 4 of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1958

Explanation:

The **National Shipping Board (NSB)** is the highest permanent statutory body advising the Central Government on matters related to

Indian commercial shipping and maritime development policies. It was established in **1959 under Section 4 of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1958.** Its organizational structure includes a chairman and members, including six members elected by Parliament (four from Lok Sabha and two from Rajya Sabha). It falls under the administrative ambit of the Ministry of Ports, Shipping and Waterways.

Q5. Due to escalating geopolitical conflicts in West Asia, Bangladesh secured urgent diesel imports via the Bangladesh-India Friendship Pipeline (BIFP). What is the total length of this cross-border pipeline?

- A) 75.5 km
- B) 131.5 km
- C) 250.2 km
- D) 310.0 km

Answer: B) 131.5 km

Explanation:

Amid severe energy squeeze issues sparked by the escalation of maritime conflict in the Strait of Hormuz, India facilitated the export of critical fuel to Bangladesh. Around 10,000 metric tons of diesel were successfully moved through the **Bangladesh-India Friendship Pipeline (BIFP).** The BIFP is a **131.5 km long cross-border energy pipeline** connecting Siliguri in West Bengal (India) to Parbatipur in the Dinajpur district of Bangladesh, built to transport high-speed diesel seamlessly.

Q6. The world's highest active stratovolcano, "Nevado Ojos del Salado," was recently featured in global geological studies. On the border of which two countries is this volcano situated?

- A) Ecuador and Peru
- B) Chile and Argentina

- C) Italy and Sicily
D) Indonesia and Malaysia

Answer: B) Chile and Argentina

Explanation:

Nevado Ojos del Salado is a massive stratovolcano located in the Andes mountain range on the international frontier separating **Chile and Argentina**. Reaching a height of **6,893 meters**, it is recognized as the world's highest active volcano and the highest peak in Chile. Due to its location near the Atacama Desert, the climate around the mountain is extremely arid (high desert conditions).

Part 2: Economics & Banking

Q7. In its mid-March 2026 economic update, global brokerage firm Nomura revised India's inflation forecast for Fiscal Year 2027 (FY27). What is the newly projected inflation rate, and what warning did Nomura issue regarding crude oil prices?

- A) Projected at 3.5%; Every 5% oil price rise adds 10 bps to inflation
B) Projected at 4.5%; Every 10% oil price rise adds nearly 50 bps to inflation
C) Projected at 5.2%; Oil prices have no statistical pass-through effect
D) Projected at 4.0%; Every 20% oil price rise adds 100 bps to inflation

Answer: B) Projected at 4.5%; Every 10% oil price rise adds nearly 50 bps to inflation

Explanation:

Japanese brokerage firm **Nomura** upwardly adjusted its retail inflation projection for India for FY27 by 70 basis points, scaling it to **4.5%** (up from its earlier forecast of 3.8%). Nomura's analytical models cautioned that global crude

supply shocks could trigger pass-through inflation, where **every 10% appreciation in international oil prices risks adding roughly 50 basis points (bps)** directly to India's domestic consumer price index (CPI).

Q8. The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) issued the RBI (Commercial Banks – Prudential Norms on Capital Adequacy) Third Amendment Directions, 2026. This amendment specifically revises capital regulations for Counterparty Credit Risk (CCR) to align with which global standard?

- A) Bretton Woods Accord
B) Basel Framework
C) FATF Grey-List Guidelines
D) WTO Trade Policy Review

Answer: B) Basel Framework

Explanation:

The RBI released the *Prudential Norms on Capital Adequacy Third Amendment Directions, 2026*, modifying the way commercial banks calculate exposures. This amendment updates **Counterparty Credit Risk (CCR)** rules to closely align Indian banking operations with international **Basel norms**. It mandates that banks compute their capital adequacy ratio requirements on both a standalone and consolidated basis, integrating the CCR exposures of all operational subsidiary entities.

Q9. The Reserve Bank of India cancelled the Certificate of Registration (CoR) of 36 Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs) and accepted the voluntary surrender of licenses from 9 others. Which of the following companies surrendered its license due to a formal business exit strategy?

- A) KKR India Asset Finance Private Limited
B) Upwards Capital Private Limited

C) Hanuman Forging and Engineering Private Limited

D) Atreyi Vincom Private Limited

Answer: A) KKR India Asset Finance Private Limited

Explanation:

As part of its ongoing regulatory cleanup, the RBI cancelled the registration of 36 NBFCs and processed the license surrenders of 9 others. Out of these, **KKR India Asset Finance Private Limited**, Manglam Vanijya, and Mechno Sales Agencies surrendered their CoR after taking a strategic board decision to exit the NBFC micro-lending/finance business. The other entities listed (like Upwards Capital and Atreyi Vincom) surrendered their licenses because they ceased to exist following structural corporate amalgamations or mergers.

Q10. Under the revised banking dividend payout framework released by the RBI, what is the maximum dividend payout ratio permitted for commercial banks incorporated in India?

A) Capped at 25% of the Profit After Tax (PAT)

B) Capped at 50% of the Profit After Tax (PAT)

C) Capped at 75% of the Profit After Tax (PAT)

D) 100% of the Net Profit can be distributed freely

Answer: C) Capped at 75% of the Profit After Tax (PAT)

Explanation:

The RBI repealed its old dividend frameworks and put in place revised prudential norms that mandate a strict ceiling on profit remittance. Under these new rules, the maximum dividend payout ratio for any commercial bank incorporated within India is strictly **capped at 75% of its Profit After Tax (PAT)** for that

specific financial year. This cap ensures banks retain a quarter of their earnings to fortify their tier-1 capital reserves against asset depreciation.

Q11. Axis Max Life Insurance Limited entered into a strategic Corporate Agent partnership with Saarathi Finance and Credit Private Limited. What is the core focus of this alliance?

A) Providing crop-insurance to organic tea estates in Assam

B) Integrating Group Credit Life Secure (GCLS) insurance with loans for MSMEs

C) Offering offshore wealth management portfolios to high-net-worth individuals

D) Launching cryptocurrency-backed digital micro-insurance policies

Answer: B) Integrating Group Credit Life Secure (GCLS) insurance with loans for MSMEs

Explanation:

Axis Max Life Insurance and Saarathi Finance formed a corporate partnership aimed at safeguarding **Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)**. Under this strategic model, **Group Credit Life Secure (GCLS) insurance** is directly integrated with commercial loans extended to MSME entrepreneurs. This ensures that in the event of unforeseen financial shocks or the demise of the enterprise borrower, the outstanding credit liability is covered by the insurer, protecting the small business from liquidation.

Part 3: Regulatory & Capital Markets

Q12. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) constituted a high-level expert working group to map out long-term technology roadmaps for India's capital market ecosystem. Who is the chairperson of this working group?

- A) Dr. D B Phatak (Professor Emeritus, IIT Bombay)
- B) Tuhin Kanta Pandey (SEBI Chairman)
- C) Suman Bery (Vice-Chairman, NITI Aayog)
- D) Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya

Answer: A) Dr. D B Phatak (Professor Emeritus, IIT Bombay)

Explanation:

To modernize and protect capital market operations, SEBI set up a technology roadmap expert group chaired by **Dr. D B Phatak, Professor Emeritus at IIT Bombay**. The announcement was overseen by the regulatory leadership to ensure market systems are ready for the next wave of retail and institutional trading volumes. The group advises on cybersecurity, blockchain ledgers, and ultra-low latency trading setups.

Q13. SEBI deployed an in-house real-time artificial intelligence system named "SEBI R(AI)DAR". What is the primary function of this tool?

- A) Detecting insider trading via WhatsApp chats
- B) Reviewing and monitoring advertisements related to the securities markets
- C) Tracking unauthorized high-frequency algo-trading terminals
- D) Automatically freezing demat accounts of tax evaders

Answer: B) Reviewing and monitoring advertisements related to the securities markets

Explanation:

SEBI has stepped up its technology tools by rolling out "SEBI R(AI)DAR", an artificial intelligence-driven software system engineered

specifically to **scan, review, and monitor advertisements, financial promotions, and public claims** related to securities markets. This complements "SEBI Sudarshan", which tracks unauthorized digital fin-fluencer and market manipulation activity across online platforms.

Q14. The Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs (CCEA) approved a revised capital cost of ₹3,630.77 crore for a Greenfield connectivity corridor to Noida International Airport (Jewar). Under which execution model will this project be implemented?

- A) Engineering, Procurement, and Construction (EPC) Mode
- B) Build-Operate-Transfer (BOT) Toll Mode
- C) Hybrid Annuity Mode (HAM)
- D) Publicly Funded Departmental Mode

Answer: C) Hybrid Annuity Mode (HAM)

Explanation:

The CCEA, chaired by the Prime Minister, cleared the financial expansion of the **Greenfield connectivity corridor to Noida International Airport (Jewar)** to be executed under the **Hybrid Annuity Mode (HAM)**. The 31.42 km corridor spans Uttar Pradesh and Haryana, linking the airport directly to the Delhi-Faridabad-Ballabgarh-Sohna spur of the Delhi-Mumbai Expressway. Under HAM, the government provides 40% of the project cost in annual payments, while the private developer covers the remaining 60%, optimizing risk sharing.

Part 4: National Reports & State Indexes

Q15. NITI Aayog released the second annual edition of the "Fiscal Health Index (FHI) 2026", evaluating states on financial soundness based on CAG data. Which Indian state secured the top rank?

- A) Goa
- B) Odisha
- C) Jharkhand
- D) Maharashtra

Answer: B) Odisha

Explanation:

The **Fiscal Health Index (FHI) 2026** released by NITI Aayog Vice-Chairman Suman Bery ranked Indian states on their financial management during FY24. **Odisha clinched the top spot with a dominant score of 73.1**, reflecting strong fiscal discipline, balanced debt sustainability, and solid own-tax revenue generation. **Goa ranked second (54.7) and Jharkhand stood third (50.5).**

Q16. The Ministry of Textiles released a key report titled "Mapping of Textile Waste Value Chain in India". Which of the following statements correctly highlights the core finding of the report?

- A) India imports 90% of its raw cotton waste from Western European nations.
- B) The report establishes a formal policy framework to track, recycle, and upscale textile waste to drive a zero-waste circular economy.
- C) Textile waste generation has dropped to absolute zero due to the PM-MITRA parks.
- D) The entire textile waste management sector has been fully privatized via NSE listing.

Answer: B) The report establishes a formal policy framework to track, recycle, and upscale textile waste to drive a zero-waste circular economy.

Explanation:

Union Textiles Minister Giriraj Singh unveiled the **"Mapping of Textile Waste Value Chain in India"** report. The document provides a detailed

mapping of post-consumer and pre-consumer textile waste pathways. It acts as a baseline policy framework to boost industrial recycling infrastructure, promote eco-friendly fabrics, and position India as a global capital for sustainable circular textiles.

Q17. The Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) was highly discussed in India's energy trade briefings on March 13. Where is the permanent headquarters of the GCC located?

- A) Abu Dhabi, UAE
- B) Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
- C) Doha, Qatar
- D) Muscat, Oman

Answer: B) Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Explanation:

The **Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)** is an influential regional intergovernmental, political, and economic union established on May 25, 1981. It comprises six Gulf monarchies: Saudi Arabia, UAE, Qatar, Kuwait, Oman, and Bahrain. Its permanent headquarters is located in **Riyadh, Saudi Arabia**. The GCC is vital to India's interests, as the region hosts a 10-million-strong Indian diaspora and accounts for nearly 50% of India's crude oil and 90% of its LPG imports.

Part 5: Government Schemes & Social Initiatives

Q18. The Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities (DEPwD) signed an MoU with civil society and technology groups on March 13, 2026. What is the objective of this partnership?

- A) Launching India's first integrated life-cycle support model for persons with hearing impairment

B) Setting up automated braille presses across all district courts

C) Manufacturing low-cost solar-powered wheelchairs for rural areas

D) Distributing free mental health tracking smart bands to senior citizens

Answer: A) Launching India's first integrated life-cycle support model for persons with hearing impairment

Explanation:

The DEPwD institutionalized a partnership in New Delhi to create **India's first integrated life-cycle support model for persons with hearing impairment**. The initiative targets early screening and detection of hearing issues, deploying assistive AI hearing devices, and providing specialized educational and social participation toolkits to ensure long-term independence and dignity for the hearing-disabled community.

Q19. The Union Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare released updated commercial crop production estimates for the agricultural cycle. What is the designated standard weight of one bale of Cotton and one bale of Jute in India, respectively?

A) Cotton: 100 kg; Jute: 100 kg

B) Cotton: 170 kg; Jute: 180 kg

C) Cotton: 180 kg; Jute: 170 kg

D) Cotton: 200 kg; Jute: 150 kg

Answer: B) Cotton: 170 kg; Jute: 180 kg

Explanation:

In Indian agricultural statistics and crop estimation reports, specific standard units of mass are used for fiber crops: **one standard bale of Cotton equals 170 kg**, whereas **one standard bale of Jute equals 180 kg**.

Q20. Chief Minister Bhupendra Patel launched the "herSTART 5.0" initiative at Gujarat University in Ahmedabad. What is the primary focus of this scheme?

A) Free high-speed Wi-Fi across all rural women's clinics

B) Supporting and scaling up women-led startups and female entrepreneurship

C) Providing direct financial cash transfers to girls pursuing drone engineering

D) Setting up automated sanitary napkin manufacturing units in villages

Answer: B) Supporting and scaling up women-led startups and female entrepreneurship

Explanation:

The Gujarat Government rolled out **herSTART 5.0**, a flagship program designed to incubate, mentor, and provide early-stage seed funding to **women-led startups**. Launched at the startup center of Gujarat University, the initiative helps bridge the venture capital funding gap for female innovators, offering digital compliance training and access to institutional networks.

Q21. The PM-Kisan (Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi) scheme was in the news on March 13, 2026, during the Prime Minister's visit to the Northeast. Which installment of the scheme was officially disbursed?

A) 15th Installment

B) 18th Installment

C) 20th Installment

D) 22nd Installment

Answer: D) 22nd Installment

Explanation:

During an official event in Guwahati, Assam, Prime Minister Narendra Modi officially

released the **22nd installment of the PM-Kisan scheme**, distributing over ₹18,640 crore via direct benefit transfer (DBT) to eligible landholding farming families across India. Under PM-Kisan, the central government provides an income support of ₹6,000 per year in three equal installments of ₹2,000 directly into the bank accounts of farmers.

Part 6: Sports, Appointments & Awards

Q22. Union Minister for Youth Affairs and Sports Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya announced the official venue and dates for the upcoming "Khelo India Tribal Games 2026 (KITG)". Where will this tournament be held?

- A) Odisha
- B) Chhattisgarh
- C) Jharkhand
- D) Madhya Pradesh

Answer: B) Chhattisgarh

Explanation:

Union Minister Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya announced that the **Khelo India Tribal Games 2026 (KITG)** will be hosted by **Chhattisgarh** from March 26 to April 6, 2026. The games are aimed at scouting sports talent from tribal hinterlands, preserving traditional indigenous sports forms (like archery, kabaddi, and kho-kho), and integrating tribal youth into mainstream high-performance athletic training frameworks.

Q23. At a sports awards ceremony, which young Indian cricket player was honored as the "BCCI Cricketer of the Year" for outstanding international performances across formats?

- A) Yashasvi Jaiswal
- B) Shubman Gill

- C) Ruturaj Gaikwad
- D) Shreyas Iyer

Answer: B) Shubman Gill

Explanation:

Indian batsman **Shubman Gill** was honored as the **BCCI Cricketer of the Year** at the annual national cricket awards ceremony. The recognition acknowledges his consistent, high-impact performances across Test, ODI, and T20 international formats during the preceding calendar cycles, positioning him as a core leader of India's batting lineup.

Q24. In March 2026, double Paralympic Games gold medalist Sumit Antil dominated the headlines on Day 2 of the World Para Athletics Grand Prix. In which event does he compete?

- A) High Jump
- B) Javelin Throw
- C) Discus Throw
- D) 100m Sprint

Answer: B) Javelin Throw

Explanation:

Star Indian athlete **Sumit Antil** led India's medal charge on Day 2 of the **World Para Athletics Grand Prix 2026**, hosted at the Jawaharlal Nehru Stadium in New Delhi. Competing in the combined classification **javelin throw** event, he secured the top spot with a spectacular throw of **69.25 meters**, underscoring his dominance in para-athletics globally.

Q25. Former All India Football Federation (AIFF) General Secretary Kushal Das passed away recently. Where is the headquarters of the AIFF located?

- A) Mumbai
- B) Kolkata

C) New Delhi

D) Goa

Answer: C) New Delhi

Explanation:

Former AIFF General Secretary Kushal Das passed away in mid-March 2026. The **All India Football Federation (AIFF)** is the official governing body for association football across India. It was founded in 1937, gained official FIFA affiliation in 1948, and is headquartered at the *Football House* in Dwarka, New Delhi.

Q26. India successfully exported 25 metric tonnes of the premium, geographically unique "Joha Rice" to international markets. Which state of India holds the primary geographical association and GI tag for Joha Rice?

A) West Bengal

B) Punjab

C) Assam

D) Bihar

Answer: C) Assam

Explanation:

Joha Rice is a premium, short-grain, highly aromatic rice variety indigenous to **Assam**. Known for its distinct flavor, high protein content, and rich antioxidant properties, it holds a Geographical Indication (GI) tag. The central government facilitated a dedicated export consignment of 25 metric tonnes of Joha rice from Assam to international culinary markets, boosting earnings for local organic farmers.

Part 7: Science, Culture & Important Days

Q27. The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) successfully completed a major high-altitude hot test of the "CE20" cryogenic engine.

For which flagship heavy-lift launch vehicle is this engine a core component?

A) PSLV

B) GSLV Mk II

C) LVM3 (Launch Vehicle Mark-3)

D) SSLV

Answer: C) LVM3 (Launch Vehicle Mark-3)

Explanation:

ISRO successfully executed a critical ground acceptance test of its indigenous **CE20 cryogenic engine** at the ISRO Propulsion Complex (IPRC) in Mahendragiri. The CE20 cryogenic engine powers the upper cryogenic stage (C25) of India's heaviest operational rocket, the **LVM3**, which handles heavy satellite launches and plays a key role in the upcoming *Gaganyaan* crewed spaceflight missions.

Q28. A prehistoric art form estimated to be over 3,000 years old, known as "Kurumba Painting," was highlighted in tribal art conservation projects. Which region is the ancestral home of this tribal art?

A) Madhubani region, Bihar

B) Bastar region, Chhattisgarh

C) Nilgiri Hills across Tamil Nadu, Kerala, and Karnataka

D) Warli region, Maharashtra

Answer: C) Nilgiri Hills across Tamil Nadu, Kerala, and Karnataka

Explanation:

Kurumba Painting is a traditional tribal art form practiced by the Kurumba tribe, indigenous to the **Nilgiri Hills** region straddling the borders of Tamil Nadu, Kerala, and Karnataka. Historically drawn on rock faces and cave walls, this 3,000-year-old art style uses natural dyes made from

tree resin, clay, and leaf extracts to depict tribal folklore, rituals, and nature.

Q29. The Center for Development of Telematics (C-DOT) witnessed international recognition when its indigenously developed software tool, "FraudPro," was named a global finalist at the Mobile World Congress (MWC) 2026. What is the function of FraudPro?

- A) Detecting deepfake videos on social media
- B) AI-based detection and prevention of telecom and financial frauds
- C) Automatically blocking spam emails on corporate servers
- D) Encrypting blockchain transactions for central bank digital currencies

Answer: B) AI-based detection and prevention of telecom and financial frauds

Explanation:

FraudPro, developed indigenously by the government-owned telecom R&D center **C-DOT**, is an advanced **artificial intelligence-driven software system designed to track, identify, and mitigate telecom frauds, spoofed calls, and financial scams** in real-time. The tool was recognized as a global finalist at the Mobile World Congress (MWC) 2026 in Barcelona, showcasing India's growing capabilities in telecom security.

Q30. Biologists recently published studies on the unique physiological features of the "Spotted Hyena" (*Crocuta crocuta*). Which of the following statements about this animal is true?

- A) It belongs strictly to the canine (dog) family.
- B) Despite its dog-like appearance, it is evolutionarily closer to cats, civets, and mongooses.

C) It is a completely solitary herbivore found in arctic tundras.

D) It lacks a complex social hierarchy and communication system.

Answer: B) Despite its dog-like appearance, it is evolutionarily closer to cats, civets, and mongooses.

Explanation:

The **Spotted Hyena (*Crocuta crocuta*)**, native to Sub-Saharan Africa, has a dog-like build but belongs to the suborder **Feliformia**, making it closer to cats, mongooses, and civets than to dogs. They live in large matriarchal groups called clans and have unique physiological traits, such as a bear-like build and rounded ears. They play an important role as apex scavengers and hunters in savanna ecosystems.

Quick Reference Matrix for Revision

Category	Key Highlight	Associated Entity / Person
National Safety	Kavach 4.0 commissioned on 1,452 km	Indian Railways / Ashwini Vaishnav
State Rankings	1st Rank in Fiscal Health Index 2026	Odisha (Score: 73.1)
Govt Schemes	22nd Installment disbursed	PM-Kisan (Guwahati Event)
Sports	Khelo India Tribal Games 2026 host	Chhattisgarh State
Space Tech	CE20 Cryogenic Engine hot test	ISRO (LVM3 Rocket Stage)