

Part 1: National & International News

Q1. In June 2026, the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEF&CC) designated Surha Taal as India's 100th Ramsar Site. In which state is this oxbow lake located?

- A) Bihar
- B) Uttar Pradesh
- C) West Bengal
- D) Madhya Pradesh

Correct Answer: B) Uttar Pradesh

Detailed Explanation:

On the occasion of World Environment Day, the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change designated Surha Taal (officially known as Jai Prakash Narayan Bird Sanctuary) as India's 100th Ramsar Site. Located in the Ballia district of Uttar Pradesh, Surha Taal is a natural perennial oxbow lake formed by a meander of the Ganga river. This addition elevates Uttar Pradesh's individual Ramsar count to 13, and secures India's position as the country with the highest number of Ramsar Sites in Asia, marking an unparalleled decade of wetland conservation.

Q2. The 2026 G7 Summit concluded its sessions with a focus on global governance. Which city hosted the official commemoration of World Environment Day 2026 alongside key international climate commitments?

- A) Evian, France
- B) Baku, Azerbaijan
- C) Geneva, Switzerland
- D) Ankara, Turkey

Correct Answer: B) Baku, Azerbaijan

Detailed Explanation:

Baku, Azerbaijan, officially hosted the global celebrations for World Environment Day 2026 under the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). The event highlighted the rapid global temperature anomalies and the projected impacts of the returning El Niño cycle. Concurrently, international leaders gathered in European circuits, including a joint E3 meeting with Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy, to coordinate regional security and climate mitigation frameworks ahead of the upcoming G7 Summit in Evian, France.

Q3. Oil India Limited (OIL) confirmed a significant discovery of natural gas in an exploratory well under the country's ongoing deep-water push. What is the name of this national hydrocarbon exploration mission?

- A) Sagar Manthan Mission
- B) Samudra Manthan Mission
- C) Deep Ocean Hydrocarbon Policy
- D) Anveshan Clean Energy Drive

Correct Answer: B) Samudra Manthan Mission

Detailed Explanation:

Under the national "Samudra Manthan Mission," Oil India Limited (OIL) successfully confirmed the discovery of rich natural gas reserves in an offshore exploratory well. The mission is part of India's strategic roadmap to boost domestic energy production, scale up domestic oil and gas mapping, and drastically decrease dependence on costly fossil fuel imports.

Q4. India recently showcased its cutting-edge indigenous defense engineering by unveiling the 'Zorawar' light tank and 'TEJASTRA' at a heavy manufacturing facility. Where is this Larsen & Toubro (L&T) facility located?

- A) Nagpur, Maharashtra

- B) Hazira, Gujarat
- C) Jodhpur, Rajasthan
- D) Bengaluru, Karnataka

Correct Answer: B) Hazira, Gujarat

Detailed Explanation:

The indigenously designed and built Zorawar Light Tank and the TEJASTRA weapon systems were showcased at Larsen & Toubro's (L&T) state-of-the-art manufacturing complex located in Hazira, Gujarat. The Zorawar light tank has been purpose-built for high-altitude operational deployment (such as the Ladakh theater) to provide the Indian Army with lethal, agile, and air-transportable armored capabilities.

Q5. A rare camera trap sighting in June 2026 confirmed the return of which elusive and highly endangered wild cat to Kuno National Park after several decades?

- A) Caracal
- B) Desert Cat
- C) Fishing Cat
- D) Leopard Cat

Correct Answer: A) Caracal

Detailed Explanation:

Kuno National Park, which has been in the international spotlight for the African Cheetah Introduction Project, recorded a historic milestone when automated camera traps confirmed the presence of the highly elusive Caracal. The Caracal is a critically endangered medium-sized wild cat in India, characterized by its iconic tufted black ears. This confirmation proves that the ecological health and prey base of the Kuno sanctuary are successfully reviving ancient apex and sub-apex predatory lineages.

Q6. To accelerate clean energy transport and meet net-zero carbon targets, the Government of India commercially rolled out the "E85" fuel matrix. What does E85 represent?

- A) 85% Petroleum diesel and 15% Bio-biodiesel
- B) 85% Hydrogen fuel cell density compressed at 850 bars
- C) A fuel blend containing 85% Ethanol and 15% Gasoline
- D) 85% Compressed Natural Gas mixed with Hydrogen

Correct Answer: C) A fuel blend containing 85% Ethanol and 15% Gasoline

Detailed Explanation:

E85 fuel represents an advanced alternative fuel formulation composed of 85% ethanol blended with 15% gasoline (petrol). The mass commercial deployment of E85 is aimed at significantly reducing the country's crude oil import bills, utilizing domestic agricultural surplus for ethanol conversion, and drastically slashing tailpipe greenhouse gas emissions in compatible flex-fuel vehicles.

Q7. The Joint E3 Leaders' Statement issued by the United Kingdom, France, and Germany detailed robust conditions for long-term regional stability. Who is the current Chancellor of Germany who co-signed this declaration?

- A) Olaf Scholz
- B) Friedrich Merz
- C) Emmanuel Macron
- D) Keir Starmer

Correct Answer: B) Friedrich Merz

Detailed Explanation:

The official joint diplomatic communique issued by the E3 powers featured UK Prime Minister

Keir Starmer, French President Emmanuel Macron, and the German Chancellor Friedrich Merz. Meeting with Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy, the leaders outlined critical parameters regarding sovereign borders, European security frameworks, and financial asset immobilizations ahead of upcoming NATO summits in Ankara and G7 summits in Evian.

Part 2: Economics, Banking & Corporate Affairs

Q8. During its June 2026 monetary policy review, the Reserve Bank of India's Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) decided to keep the benchmark repo rate unchanged. What is the current Repo Rate?

- A) 6.50%
- B) 5.25%
- C) 5.50%
- D) 5.00%

Correct Answer: B) 5.25%

Detailed Explanation:

In its latest cyclical sitting, the RBI Monetary Policy Committee voted unanimously to maintain the policy repo rate under the Liquidity Adjustment Facility (LAF) unchanged at 5.25%. Consequently, the Standing Deposit Facility (SDF) rate stays firmly pegged at 5.00%, while the Marginal Standing Facility (MSF) rate and the corresponding Bank Rate remain steady at 5.50%. The MPC retained its "Neutral" stance, giving it the flexibility to monitor domestic inflation and core economic growth indicators.

Q9. According to the June 2026 global market capitalization data compiled by Bloomberg, India's global equity ranking slipped to the 7th spot. Which country overtook India to claim the 6th position?

- A) France
- B) South Korea
- C) United Kingdom
- D) Saudi Arabia

Correct Answer: B) South Korea

Detailed Explanation:

Driven by heavy foreign institutional investor (FII) selling, conservative corporate earnings growth, and a comparatively lower market exposure to high-growth Artificial Intelligence (AI) semiconductor listings, India's equity markets slid to 7th place globally with a valuation of USD 4.84 trillion. South Korea advanced to the 6th spot globally, tracking a market valuation of USD 5.01 trillion.

Q10. The Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) released its Provisional Estimates of Annual Gross Domestic Product (GDP). What was the registered growth rate of Nominal GDP for the Financial Year 2025-26 (FY26)?

- A) 7.2%
- B) 8.2%
- C) 8.9%
- D) 9.7%

Correct Answer: C) 8.9%

Detailed Explanation:

The National Statistics Office (NSO) under MoSPI published the Provisional Estimates of national income. The data revealed that India's Nominal GDP (GDP at Current Prices) achieved a growth rate of 8.9% in FY26, compared to the 9.7% expansion recorded during FY25. In absolute terms, the nominal output size is estimated to reach ₹346.36 lakh crore.

Q11. To structurally boost indigenous capacity and minimize dependency on foreign imports, the Government of India constituted 6 specialized sector-specific working groups. What is their target number of products to scale up manufacturing?

- A) 50 core items
- B) 100 products
- C) 250 high-tech items
- D) 500 capital goods

Correct Answer: B) 100 products

Detailed Explanation:

The central government structured 6 sector-specific expert working groups tasked explicitly with identifying a maximum of 100 high-potential products. The mandate of these bodies is to design fiscal, regulatory, and infrastructural interventions to transform India into an export powerhouse for these specific commodities, heavily lowering the import bill in electronics, heavy machinery, and specialized chemicals.

Q12. The data center boom driven by generative AI has raised significant environmental concerns. According to recent global tracking indicators, what percentage of the global AI market share is currently commanded by Generative AI?

- A) 10%
- B) 20%
- C) 40%
- D) 55%

Correct Answer: B) 20%

Detailed Explanation:

As artificial intelligence infrastructure expands exponentially, data centers are consuming vast

volumes of electricity and cooling water. Reports reveal that Generative AI alone currently commands a substantial 20% of the total global AI market share. This footprint is projected to double to 40% by 2030, intensifying pressure on global power grids and driving massive carbon emissions that require urgent sustainable cooling solutions.

Part 3: Appointments & Resignations

Q13. Saurabh Vijay, an IAS officer of the Indian bureaucracy, was given additional charge as the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of which national technology flagship program?

- A) National Quantum Mission
- B) IndiaAI Mission
- C) Digital India 2.0
- D) Semiconductor India Cell

Correct Answer: B) IndiaAI Mission

Detailed Explanation:

Saurabh Vijay, who serves as the Chief Executive Officer of the Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI), formally assumed additional charge as the new Chief Executive Officer of the landmark IndiaAI Mission under the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY). He steps in to manage the expanding multi-crore compute capacity and startup ecosystem of the mission.

Q14. Who did Saurabh Vijay succeed as the Chief Executive Officer of the IndiaAI Mission, following the latter's appointment as the Director General of the National Testing Agency (NTA)?

- A) Sudeep Shrivastava
- B) Abhishek Singh

C) Subodh Kumar Singh

D) Pradeep Kumar Joshi

Correct Answer: B) Abhishek Singh

Detailed Explanation:

Saurabh Vijay succeeded senior bureaucrat Abhishek Singh, who transitioned away from MeitY to take up the vital responsibility of Director General of the National Testing Agency (NTA). Alongside this movement, Sudeep Shrivastava, Joint Secretary at MeitY, assumed office as the Chief Operating Officer (COO) of the IndiaAI Mission.

Q15. In June 2026, the Appointments Committee of the Cabinet (ACC) granted a high-profile two-year institutional extension to which standing Deputy Governor of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI)?

A) Swaminathan Janakiraman

B) M. Rajeshwar Rao

C) T. Rabi Sankar

D) Michael Debabrata Patra

Correct Answer: A) Swaminathan Janakiraman

Detailed Explanation:

The Appointments Committee of the Cabinet officially approved a comprehensive two-year extension for Swaminathan Janakiraman in his capacity as the Deputy Governor of the Reserve Bank of India. The extension ensures continuity in the central bank's financial supervision, banking regulation framework, and ongoing risk management operations during a shifting global macroeconomic landscape.

Part 4: Awards, Honors & Milestones

Q16. Which milestone digital governance initiative won the prestigious Gold Award at the

National e-Governance Awards 2026 for institutional transparency and rural empowerment?

A) e-GramSwaraj Portal

B) SVAMITVA Scheme

C) Panchayat Advancement Index

D) PM-Kisan Digital Tracker

Correct Answer: B) SVAMITVA Scheme

Detailed Explanation:

The SVAMITVA (Survey of Villages and Mapping with Improved Technology in Village Areas) Scheme was honored with the Gold Award at the National e-Governance Awards 2026. Launched by the Ministry of Panchayati Raj, SVAMITVA utilizes advanced drone surveying and GIS mapping to provide rural property owners with an official "Property Card," resolving long-standing land disputes and enabling rural citizens to use their immovable property as financial collateral.

Q17. Indian pharma achieved a global breakthrough when the US Food and Drug Administration (US FDA) granted expedited approval to 'Zyloma,' a ground-breaking gene therapy targeting a rare neurological disorder. Which Indian firm developed it?

A) Sun Pharmaceutical Industries

B) Zydus Lifesciences

C) Dr. Reddy's Laboratories

D) Biocon Limited

Correct Answer: B) Zydus Lifesciences

Detailed Explanation:

Zydus Lifesciences announced that its advanced home-grown gene therapy drug molecule, branded as 'Zyloma,' successfully secured expedited approval from the United States Food

and Drug Administration (US FDA). This achievement marks a watershed moment for the Indian biotech sector, moving beyond generic manufacturing into cutting-edge genomic therapeutics for complex, rare neurological conditions.

Part 5: Government Schemes & Portals

Q18. The Jan Samarth Portal, a unified digital platform connecting citizens directly to credit-linked government schemes, recently completed four years of operation. How many loan applications has it successfully processed?

- A) 24 Lakh
- B) 34 Lakh
- C) 44 Lakh
- D) 54 Lakh

Correct Answer: C) 44 Lakh

Detailed Explanation:

Completing four years since its high-profile launch, the Jan Samarth Portal has officially processed over 44 lakh unique loan applications. The digital portal acts as a transparent, single-window bridge that links poor and aspirational beneficiaries directly to commercial banks, cooperative institutions, and regional rural banks under various socio-economic credit schemes.

Q19. The Ministry of Women and Child Development officially rolled out a highly secure national portal designed for the real-time structural tracking and end-to-end monitoring of which critical welfare scheme?

- A) Beti Bachao Beti Padhao
- B) Pradhan Mantri Matru Vandana Yojana

C) Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS)

D) Rashtriya Poshan Abhiyaan

Correct Answer: C) Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS)

Detailed Explanation:

To completely digitize and overhaul grassroots nutritional and early-childhood care delivery channels, the Ministry of Women & Child Development launched an upgraded national portal for the Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS). This system tracks dietary drops, vaccine distribution, and pre-school education metrics across millions of Anganwadi centers simultaneously, cutting through bureaucratic red tape.

Q20. Under a massive national urban ecological drive to combat rising localized heat islands and pollution levels, 18 new "Namo Oxygen Parks" were recently inaugurated in which city?

- A) Mumbai
- B) Delhi
- C) Ahmedabad
- D) Lucknow

Correct Answer: B) Delhi

Detailed Explanation:

To build resilient urban green lungs and fight intense summer heatwaves, 18 new "Namo Oxygen Parks" were simultaneously inaugurated across the National Capital Territory of Delhi. The initiative was executed under the broader umbrella of the "Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam" environment campaign, transforming degraded urban patches into dense micro-forest networks using localized plantation techniques.

Part 6: Sports News

Q21. Which young Russian tennis phenom captured her career's first major Grand Slam singles championship title at the historic clay courts of the French Open?

- A) Mirra Andreeva
- B) Aryna Sabalenka
- C) Elena Rybakina
- D) Maria Sharapova

Correct Answer: A) Mirra Andreeva

Detailed Explanation:

Russian teenage sensation Mirra Andreeva etched her name into tennis history by claiming the Women's Singles title at the French Open (Roland Garros). This marks her maiden Grand Slam championship victory, capping off an extraordinary, dominant run against top-seeded veterans on the Parisian clay.

Q22. At just 15 years of age, which Indian cricket prodigy broke a legendary 36-year-old record held by Sachin Tendulkar to earn a prestigious national team call-up?

- A) Vaibhav Suryavanshi
- B) Prithvi Shaw
- C) Sarfaraz Khan
- D) Musheer Khan

Correct Answer: A) Vaibhav Suryavanshi

Detailed Explanation:

The 15-year-old batting prodigy Vaibhav Suryavanshi broke Sachin Tendulkar's long-standing 36-year-old domestic record to become the youngest cricketer to earn a spot in the senior representative/national developmental call-up pathways. His exceptional run-scoring consistency across

multi-day red-ball formats and domestic standard cups secured this historic milestone.

Q23. The International Cricket Council (ICC) finalized preparations for the 10th edition of the ICC Women's T20 World Cup, scheduled to open on June 12. Which country is hosting this tournament, and how many teams are participating for the first time?

- A) Australia; 10 teams
- B) England; 12 teams
- C) Sri Lanka; 12 teams
- D) South Africa; 14 teams

Correct Answer: B) England; 12 teams

Detailed Explanation:

The 10th edition of the ICC Women's T20 World Cup is set to be staged across England and Wales. For the first time in the tournament's history, the competitive field has been expanded to feature 12 international teams (divided into two competitive groups of six teams each). New Zealand enters the tournament as the defending champions.

Part 7: Memorandums of Understanding (MoUs) & Agreements

Q24. Air India signed a major commercial Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) to build code-share linkages, premium travel coordination, and seamless connectivity between India and the Middle East with which premium national carrier?

- A) Etihad Airways
- B) Riyadh Air
- C) Saudia
- D) Qatar Airways

Correct Answer: B) Riyadh Air

Detailed Explanation:

Air India signed a strategic commercial MoU with Saudi Arabia's new premium national carrier, Riyadh Air. The alliance is structured to streamline passenger bookings, introduce extensive reciprocal loyalty rewards, and massively scale up direct and transit flight networks connecting metropolitan Indian business hubs to the expanding industrial cities of Saudi Arabia and beyond.

Q25. India's newly operationalized 'National Green Hydrogen Hub' policy partnered via an international commercial layout to optimize production. Which major domestic port has been designated as the primary base for export infrastructure under this policy?

- A) Kandla Port (Deendayal Port)
- B) Tuticorin Port (V.O. Chidambaranar Port)
- C) Paradip Port
- D) Mundra Port

Correct Answer: B) Tuticorin Port (V.O. Chidambaranar Port)

Detailed Explanation:

The Government of India officially designated the V.O. Chidambaranar Port (Tuticorin Port) in Tamil Nadu as the frontline execution zone under the 'National Green Hydrogen Hub' policy. The port signed initial logistics and industrial MoUs to facilitate large-scale green hydrogen production, specialized ammonia storage, and deep-water terminal distribution networks to serve maritime export routes to Europe and Japan.

Part 8: Books, Authors, Days & Anniversaries

Q26. World Environment Day was celebrated globally with the theme focusing on extreme

heat resilience and cutting-edge adaptation. On which day is this international UN event observed annually?

- A) June 1
- B) June 5
- C) June 8
- D) June 11

Correct Answer: B) June 5

Detailed Explanation:

World Environment Day is celebrated worldwide on June 5 every year. The 2026 iterations, led officially by host nation Azerbaijan, heavily addressed the threat of extreme atmospheric heatwaves and localized climate shifts. It served as the launchpad for major domestic milestones, including India declaring its historic 100th Ramsar conservation site.

Q27. June 8 is recognized globally by the United Nations to raise awareness about the critical role of the marine ecosystem and sustainable blue economies. Which day is observed on June 8?

- A) World Oceans Day
- B) International Day of Clean Air
- C) World Hydrography Day
- D) World Maritime Day

Correct Answer: A) World Oceans Day

Detailed Explanation:

June 8 is celebrated globally as World Oceans Day. The day acts as a collaborative platform to protect global marine health, halt uncontrolled plastic pollution, promote sustainable fishing practices, and support critical climate research initiatives like tracking the Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation (AMOC).



Q28. June 8, 2026, marks the birth anniversary of which legendary Indian field hockey icon, who led India to three Olympic gold medals (1948, 1952, 1956) and is celebrated among the greatest center-forwards in sports history?

- A) Major Dhyan Chand
- B) Balbir Singh Sr.
- C) K. D. Singh Babu
- D) Leslie Claudius

Correct Answer: B) Balbir Singh Sr.

Detailed Explanation:

June 8 marks the birth anniversary of Balbir Singh Dosanjh, popularly celebrated as Balbir Singh Senior. He was an elite Indian hockey player and manager who played an instrumental role in securing independent India's golden hat-trick at the London (1948), Helsinki (1952), and Melbourne (1956) Olympic Games. His Olympic record for the most goals scored by an individual in an Olympic men's hockey final (5 goals against the Netherlands in 1952) remains unbroken.

Part 9: Art, Culture & Festivals

Q29. The Ministry of Culture announced special conservation grants for the preservation of the ancient "Sankirtana" ritual art form, which includes ritual singing, drumming, and dancing. In which Indian state did this UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage originate?

- A) Odisha
- B) Manipur
- C) Assam
- D) Kerala

Correct Answer: B) Manipur

Detailed Explanation:

Sankirtana is a vibrant ritual singing, drumming, and dancing art form native to the Vaishnava community of Manipur. Inscribed on the UNESCO Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity, it marks important phases and religious occasions in the lives of the Meitei people. The performers narrate the divine lives and episodes of Lord Krishna through intense artistic expressions and dual-drum (Pung) choreography.

Q30. The traditional "Wanchuwa Festival," celebrated to mark a bountiful harvest and protect crops from natural pests through tribal rituals and folk dances, is primarily celebrated by which indigenous community of Northeast India?

- A) Tiwa (Lalung) Tribe
- B) Nyishi Tribe
- C) Garo Tribe
- D) Angami Tribe

Correct Answer: A) Tiwa (Lalung) Tribe

Detailed Explanation:

The Wanchuwa Festival is an important socio-religious festival celebrated by the Tiwa (also known as Lalung) tribal community living predominantly in the states of Assam and parts of Meghalaya. During this festival, community members wear their traditional attire, perform rhythmic dances, pound rice flour to prepare local delicacies, and offer prayers to their deities for an abundant agricultural yield and collective protection against pestilence and natural disasters.