

## Most Important Points Of 26<sup>th</sup> November in History

### ➤ 1815 – The Kingdom of Poland adopts a constitution.

In 1815, the Kingdom of Poland was restored under a new constitution as a separate possession of the Russian Empire at the Congress of Vienna. Poland was not finally able to emerge as an independent nation until the end of World War I. On 20 February 1919, the "Small Constitution" was adopted and remained in effect until the final constitution was adopted on 17 March 1921. This constitution, modeled after the French Constitution of 1875, provided for a tripartite division of powers, a strong local government, and restored Poland as a democratic republic.



### ➤ 1895 - Alfred Nobel establishes the Nobel Prizes.

The economic foundation of the Nobel Prizes was laid in 1895, when Alfred Nobel signed his last will and left most of his wealth to establish the prizes and subsequently to the Nobel Foundation, which manages Nobel's assets and has ultimate responsibility for carrying out the intentions of Nobel's will. In accordance with the instructions left by Nobel through his will, various independent prize-awarding bodies have selected Nobel laureates in each prize category for over a century.



### ➤ 1912 – Albania adopts the national flag.

The flag was established as the national flag of Albania when the country gained its independence from the Ottoman Empire in 1912.

He adopted the similar Eastern Roman Imperial flag with the double-headed eagle and red background, and his victories earned him the papal title Athleta Christi.



### Most Important Points Of 26<sup>th</sup> November in History

➤ **1966 - Uruguay adopts a constitution.**

On November 1966 Uruguay held a constitutional referendum alongside general elections. Four proposals to amend the constitution were put before voters, with one option receiving 65% of the vote. As a result, the colegiado system was abolished in favour of returning to a presidential system.



➤ **1995 – Venezuelan Jocelyn Aguilera Marcano is crowned Miss World 1995.**

Jacqueline María Aguilera Marcano is a Venezuelan model and beauty queen who was crowned Miss World 1995 became the fifth woman from Venezuela to capture the Miss World crown.



Former Miss World 1994 Aishwarya Rai handed over her crown to Aguilera after her reign as the Miss World for a year.

**Most Important Points for Daily News**

**National News**

➤ **Constitution 131st Amendment Bill 2025: Chandigarh Under Article 240**

The Government of India is poised to introduce the Constitution (131st Amendment) Bill, 2025, seeking to bring the Union Territory of Chandigarh under Article 240 of the Constitution. This legislative move signals a significant shift in how Chandigarh is governed and aligns it with other Union Territories (UTs) that operate directly under Presidential regulations. Currently, the Governor of Punjab serves as the Administrator of Chandigarh, a legacy arrangement dating back to its dual role as the capital of both Punjab and Haryana.



**Key Points:-**

- **Constitutional Focus:** The bill represents a key constitutional development involving amendment to Article 240.
- **UT Governance Framework:** It highlights the governance mechanisms available for Union Territories without legislative assemblies.

**National News**

➤ **Electricity (Amendment) Bill, 2025: Reforming India's Power Sector**

The Electricity (Amendment) Bill, 2025 marks a significant reform initiative to modernise India's power sector. It aims to transform how electricity is supplied, priced and regulated—moving from legacy models towards a more competitive, efficient and consumer-friendly system. Rationalise electricity cost by promoting cost-reflective tariffs so that prices better mirror actual supply costs.



**Key Points:-**

- **Reduce hidden cross-subsidy** where industrial or commercial consumers end up subsidising other categories, thereby improving competitiveness of industry and logistics.
- **Fully protect subsidised tariffs** for farmers and low-income households, even as reforms proceed.
- **Strengthen regulatory accountability** by empowering regulatory commissions, enabling timely decisions and reducing financial stress in utilities.





## Most Important Points for Daily News

### International News

#### ➤ China To Builds First Nuclear-Resistant Artificial Floating Island

In a bold stride toward futuristic infrastructure, China has begun building the world's first artificial floating island capable of withstanding nuclear explosions, severe storms, and long-term sea conditions. Scheduled for completion and operational readiness by 2028, this massive, mobile research platform marks a major leap in maritime engineering, national security, and scientific capability.



#### Key Points:-

- 138 metres long and 85 metres wide
- 45 metres above the waterline, with multiple secured compartments
- Weigh around 78,000 tonnes, making it comparable in size to the Fujian aircraft carrier
- Sustain up to 238 people for four months without outside resupply

### Appointments

#### ➤ Justice Surya Kant Sworn in as the 53rd Chief Justice of India

On November, 2025, Justice Surya Kant officially assumed office as the 53rd Chief Justice of India (CJI) after being administered the oath by President Droupadi Murmu at Rashtrapati Bhavan. His appointment marks a significant moment for the Indian judiciary, as he brings decades of legal experience and a strong track record of involvement in landmark judgments. His tenure as CJI will run until February 9, 2027, giving him a little over a year to lead the Supreme Court.



### Sports

#### ➤ Lakshya Sen Clinches Australian Open Super 500 Title

In a triumphant return to form, India's Lakshya Sen claimed the 2025 Australian Open Super 500 title in Sydney, defeating Japan's Yushi Tanaka in straight games, 21-15, 21-11. This emphatic victory marked Sen's first title of the year and his third career Super 500 crown, bringing a rewarding end to his international season. Ranked World Number 14, Sen dominated the final with clinical precision and steady nerves, closing out the match in just 38 minutes.



**Most Important Points for Daily News**

**Awards**

- **IIM Ranchi Earns Prestigious AMBA Accreditation and 4 Palmes in Eduniversal 2025 Rankings**

In a major recognition of its growing global stature, the Indian Institute of Management Ranchi (IIM Ranchi) has received international accreditation from the Association of MBAs (AMBA) and has also been awarded 4 Palmes of Excellence in the Eduniversal Best Business Schools Ranking 2025. These accolades place IIM Ranchi among the elite global management institutions and reaffirm its position as a rising leader in India's competitive business education landscape.



**State News**

- **Ilakkiya Maamani Awards 2025**

Tamil Nadu Chief Minister presented the Ilakkiya Maamani Award to three scholars. The awardees are T Gnanasundaram (Traditional Tamil), R Kamarasu (Research Tamil), and K Somasundaram "Kalapriya" (Creative Tamil). Each scholar received Rs 5 lakh, a gold medal, and a citation. The Ilakkiya Maamani Award was instituted in 2021 by the Tamil Development Department to honour leading Tamil scholars.



**Most Important Question for Current Affairs**

**Q.1. Where is the Comptroller and Auditor General of India (CAG) recently establishing a Centre of Excellence for financial audit?**

A) Mumbai

C) Chennai

B) Hyderabad

D) Ahmedabad

1. B

The Comptroller and Auditor General of India (CAG) is establishing a Center of Excellence for Financial Audit in Hyderabad. This is a major institutional initiative aimed at modernizing audit processes, enhancing professional skills, and bringing India's audit system in line with global standards. Given the growing challenges facing the public financial system, this center will play a vital role in strengthening the country's audit system.

**Q.2. Who will host the Earth Summit 2025-26?**

A) New Delhi

C) Hyderabad

B) Bengaluru

D) Jaipur

2. C

Hyderabad will host the first Earth Summit 2025-26, jointly organized by the National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) and the Internet and Mobile Association of India (IAMAI). The event, themed "Strengthening Rural Innovation for Global Change," marks a major step in India's efforts to integrate technology, finance, and policy for sustainable rural development. Following Hyderabad, the summit will be held in Gandhinagar (December 5-6, 2025) and New Delhi (February 2026), covering regional and national aspects of rural transformation.

**Most Important Question for Current Affairs**

**Q.3. Which countries recently rejected India's request for exclusive marketing rights for Basmati rice under WTO-TRIPS?**

A) Australia & Canada

C) New Zealand & Kenya

B) Sri Lanka & Nepal

D) USA & UK

3. C

New Zealand and Kenya have rejected India's request for exclusive marketing rights for Basmati rice under the WTO-TRIPS Agreement. Courts in both countries ruled that TRIPS cannot override domestic legal requirements, and rejected India's attempt to register "Basmati" as a trademark abroad, stating that the agreement does not require them to apply GI protection to products from other countries that do not meet their own legal standards.

**Q.4. Where will India's first Tesla Centre be established recently?**

A) Mumbai

C) Bengaluru

B) Gurugram

D) Noida

4. B

India is set to begin a new chapter in its electric mobility journey with the launch of the country's first Tesla Center at Orchid Business Park in Gurugram on November 26, 2025. This major move comes just months after global EV giant Tesla officially entered the Indian market with its Model Y variant and launched its Tesla Experience Centers in Mumbai and Aerocity, New Delhi. With this launch, India will become Tesla's 50th global market, reflecting the company's cautious yet strategic expansion policy, especially at a time when India is emerging as one of the most promising automobile markets in the world.

**Q.5. Which university's post office was recently modernized to engage with Generation Z?**





**Most Important Question for Current Affairs**

A) JNU

C) BHU

B) IIT Delhi

D) AMU

5. B

The first Gen Z-themed new post office was inaugurated at IIT Delhi. The Ministry of Communications said in a statement that India Post has crossed a major milestone in its modernization journey with this. This initiative reflects Communications Minister Jyotiraditya Scindia's vision of transforming post offices into vibrant, youth-centric spaces that connect with today's students and young citizens.

**Q.6. What is the name of the recent joint initiative between IFFI-56 and UNICEF?**

A) Films for Children

C) Five Films, One Universal Story

B) One World, One Story

D) Stories of Humanity

6. C

The 56th International Film Festival of India (IFFI) is back with its fourth collaboration with UNICEF, presenting a powerful cinematic tribute to the world of childhood. Titled "Five Films, One Universal Story," this special showcase features films from Kosovo, South Korea, Egypt, and India, each echoing a universal message of resilience, creativity, and the dreams of children. Through this unique partnership, launched in 2022, IFFI and UNICEF combine cinema and conscience to bring children's voices and stories to the fore, inspiring empathy and action for child rights and well-being.

**Q.7. Who will be awarded the Desert Palm Achievement Award (Actor) 2026?**

A) Tom Cruise

C) Leonardo DiCaprio

B) Brad Pitt

D) Chris Evans





**Most Important Question for Current Affairs**

7. C

Leonardo DiCaprio, one of Hollywood's most renowned actors, will be honored with the Desert Palm Achievement Award (Actor) at the Palm Springs International Film Festival on January 3, 2026. He is receiving this recognition for his powerful and groundbreaking performance in Paul Thomas Anderson's latest film, \*One Battle After Another\*. The award reflects DiCaprio's ability to bring to life emotionally challenging and transformative characters.

**Q.8. Who recently became India's most valuable brand in Kantar BrandZ India 2025?**

A) TCS

C) Reliance

B) HDFC Bank

D) Infosys

8. B

HDFC Bank has overtaken IT services giant Tata Consultancy Services (TCS) to become India's most valuable brand with a brand value of \$44.9 billion, according to the Kantar Brandz Most Valuable Indian Brands Report 2025. The brand value of the country's largest private bank has increased more than fourfold since the first Brands India report was released in 2014.

**Q.9. In which banking sector is NUCFDC recently seeking permission from the RBI for digital services?**

A) Regional Rural Banks

C) Small Urban Cooperative Banks

B) Payment Banks

D) Small Finance Banks

9. C

The National Urban Cooperative Financial and Development Corporation (NUCFDC) is preparing to officially seek permission from the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) to offer digital services to

**Most Important Question for Current Affairs**

smaller urban cooperative banks (UCBs). Currently, RBI guidelines only allow UCBs with a net worth of over ₹50 crore to offer full digital banking services.

**Q.10. For which new category will AMFI publish separate data from January 2026?**

- |              |                           |
|--------------|---------------------------|
| A) Mega SIPs | C) Small SIPs (₹250 SIPs) |
| B) Gold SIPs | D) Digital SIPs           |

10. C

Beginning January 2026, the Association of Mutual Funds in India (AMFI) will publish separate data for "small SIPs," defined as systematic investment plans with a value of ₹250. This new category of data aims to provide insight into the participation of smaller, more detailed retail investors in the mutual fund industry. This data will be available in a uniform and downloadable format on the official AMFI India website.

**Q.11. Who did Bajaj Finserv recently appoint as its new Chief Operating Officer?**

- |                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| A) Sanjeev Sanyal | C) Deepak Shenoy |
| B) Jitendra Gohil | D) Rakesh Mohan  |

11. B

In a major move reflecting the growing battle for investment talent in India, Bajaj Group's alternative investment arm, Bajaj Alternate Investment Management Ltd., has hired Jitendra Gohil as its new Chief Investment Officer (CIO). Gohil joins from Kotak Alternate Asset Managers Ltd., marking a strategic shift by Bajaj as it strengthens its presence in India's \$169 billion alternative investment industry.

**Q.12. Which country won the hosting rights for COP31 (2026)?**

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| A) India | B) France |
|----------|-----------|



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C) Turkey

D) Australia

12. C

Following an agreement with Australia, Turkey will host the COP31 UN climate conference in Antalya in November 2026. Under the agreement, Turkey will chair the conference, while Australia will lead international climate negotiations. A pre-COP event on climate financing will also be held in the Pacific island country. The agreement eliminates months of competition and introduces a new model of shared responsibility.

**Q.13. Recently, DRDO signed an agreement with which country's DGA for defense research cooperation?**

A) USA

C) France

B) UK

D) Germany

13. C

The Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) and the Directorate General of Armaments (DGA) of France have formalised a technology agreement aimed at further deepening cooperation in defence research and development. The agreement was signed at DRDO Bhawan by Defence Research and Development Secretary and DRDO Chairman Samir V. Kamat and France's National Armaments Director Lieutenant General Gael Diaz de Tuesta, marking a new era of cooperation in emerging defence technologies between the two countries.

**Q.14. Recently, the USA approved the sale of defense equipment worth how many million dollars to India?**

A) \$50 million

C) \$93 million

B) \$78 million

D) \$150 million



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14. C

In a major boost to India's defense capabilities and the India-US strategic partnership, the United States Department of State has approved military sales worth \$93 million (approximately ₹775 crore) to India. The package includes FGM-148 Javelin anti-tank missile systems and M982A1 Excalibur precision-guided artillery projectiles. The move reflects Washington's commitment to strengthening India's defense capabilities and deepening military cooperation in the Indo-Pacific region.

**Q.15. Who was recently appointed as the new full-time member of SEBI?**

A) Ajay Tyagi

C) Madhabi Buch

B) Sandhip Pradhan

D) Rajnish Kumar

15. B

The Government of India has appointed Sandip Pradhan as a new full-time member of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI). He was currently serving as Director General of Income Tax (Investigation) in Pune. His term will be for three years or until further orders, whichever is earlier.

