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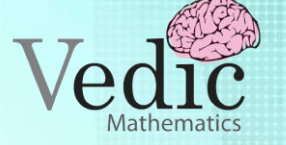
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Current affairs MCQS on 01 NOV

Q.1. For which season did the Central Government recently approve Nutrient Based Subsidy (NBS) rates for 2025-26?

- (a) Kharif 2025
- (b) Rabi 2025-26
- (c) Summer 2025
- (d) Winter 2026

Answer: (b) Rabi 2025-26

The Central Government has taken a major step to provide affordable fertilizers to farmers in the upcoming crop season. The Union Cabinet has approved the Nutrient Based Subsidy (NBS) rates on phosphatic and potassic (P&K) fertilizers for Rabi 2025-26. This subsidy will be effective from October 2025 to March 2026 and will cover di-ammonium phosphate (DAP) and NPKS grade fertilizers (nitrogen, phosphorus, potash, sulfur).

Q.2. Which ministry is recently launching "Koyla Shakti" - Smart Coal Analytics Dashboard (SCAD)?

- (a) Ministry of Power
- (b) Ministry of Coal
- (c) Ministry of Mines
- (d) Ministry of Environment

Answer: (b) Ministry of Coal

In a major leap towards digital governance in the energy sector, the Ministry of Coal is set to unveil "Koyla Shakti - Smart Coal Analytics Dashboard." This digital platform promises to transform the way coal production, logistics, and supply chain data are monitored and analyzed, promoting transparency, efficiency, and better decision-making.

Q.3. At which event was the logo of the National Maritime Heritage Complex (NMHC) recently launched?

- (a) India Ocean Summit
- (b) India Maritime Week 2025
- (c) Global Shipping Conclave
- (d) Port & Trade Expo

Answer: (b) India Maritime Week 2025

The Ministry of Ports, Shipping and Waterways unveiled the official logo of the National Maritime





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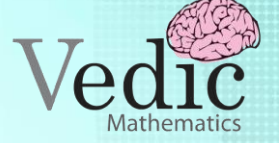
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Heritage Complex (NMHC) at the India Maritime Week 2025 celebrations held in Mumbai. The unveiling marks a significant step towards showcasing and preserving India's vast maritime history and promoting it through digital, cultural and tourism-based initiatives. The NMHC, to be established in Lothal, Gujarat, is envisioned as a world-class facility to commemorate India's ancient maritime heritage and inspire future innovations in the sector.

Q.4. The name of the 76th district of Uttar Pradesh will be:

- (a) Atal Nagar
- (b) Kalyan Singh Nagar
- (c) Ramgarh Nagar
- (d) Vivekanand Nagar

Answer: (b) Kalyan Singh Nagar

The Uttar Pradesh government has named a new district "Kalyan Singh Nagar" in honor of former Chief Minister Kalyan Singh. This will be the state's 76th district, created by merging Aligarh's Atrauli and Gangiri tehsils and Bulandshahr's Dibai tehsil. Kalyan Singh was born and worked in this area. The proposal will soon be introduced in the Assembly.

Q.5. How many countries signed the United Nations Cybercrime Convention held recently in Hanoi?

- (a) 52
- (b) 62
- (c) 72
- (d) 82

Answer: (c) 72

In Hanoi, Vietnam, 72 countries signed a landmark treaty – the United Nations Convention against Cybercrime. The convention provides the first universal legal framework to combat cybercrime globally. After five years of negotiations, it will be adopted by the UN General Assembly in 2024. It aims to combat crimes such as ransomware, online fraud, child exploitation, and the sharing of private photos without consent.

Q.6. In which country did the 20th East Asia Summit, which recently adopted the Krai Lumpur Declaration, take place?

- (a) Singapore
- (b) Malaysia
- (c) Thailand
- (d) Indonesia

Answer: (b) Malaysia

Chinese Premier Li Keqiang attended the 20th East Asia Summit in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Speaking on the occasion, Li Keqiang said that over the past 20 years, the East Asia Summit has played a constructive role and promoted regional stability and rapid development.

Q.7. Paytm's new UPI service for NRIs recently supports international numbers from how many countries?

- (a) 10
- (b) 12
- (c) 15
- (d) 18

Answer: (b) 12

In a major breakthrough in cross-border digital payments, Paytm has launched UPI payments support for Non-Resident Indians (NRIs) using international mobile numbers. This new service will allow Non-Resident Indians (NRIs) from 12 countries to make seamless UPI payments in India through the Paytm app, without an Indian SIM card.

Q.8. How much did India's Index of Industrial Production (IIP) grow by in September 2025?

- (a) 2.5%
- (b) 3.2%
- (c) 4.0%
- (d) 5.6%

Answer: (c) 4.0%

India's industrial sector continued to demonstrate strong resilience in September 2025. The Index of Industrial Production (IIP) recorded an annual growth of 4.0%, according to data released by the National Statistical Office (NSO). The IIP is a key





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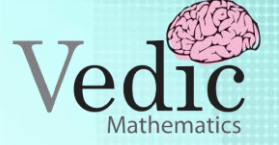
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indicator measuring the level of industrial activity in India's mining, manufacturing, and power sectors, reflecting the overall health of the country's industrial economy.

Q.9. James Anderson was recently awarded a knighthood for his services to which sport?

- (a) Football
- (b) Cricket
- (c) Tennis
- (d) Rugby

Answer: (b) Cricket

Legendary England fast bowler James Anderson will be knighted during a ceremony at Windsor Castle. The honor was bestowed upon him by Princess Anne in recognition of his outstanding contribution to cricket. Anderson will retire from international cricket at Lord's in July 2024, bringing an end to his 21-year career.

Q.10. With which country did HAL recently sign an agreement to manufacture the SJ-100 passenger aircraft?

- (a) France
- (b) USA
- (c) Russia
- (d) Japan

Answer: (c) Russia

In a significant step towards self-reliance in civil aviation, Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) has signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with Russia's United Aircraft Corporation (UAC) for the production of the SJ-100 civil commuter aircraft in India. The SJ-100, also known as the Sukhoi Superjet 100, is a twin-engine regional passenger aircraft ideal for short-haul connectivity across India.

Q.11. Cyclone Monta recently made landfall in which region?

- (a) Arabian Sea coast
- (b) Bay of Bengal coast
- (c) South China Sea coast

(d) Indian Ocean

Answer: (b) Bay of Bengal coast

Recently, Cyclone Montha made landfall in the Bay of Bengal. The name "Montha" means fragrant flower in Thai. It is a tropical cyclone, a rapidly rotating storm that forms in tropical oceans around a low-pressure system. Such storms are called hurricanes in the Atlantic, typhoons in the western Pacific and South China Sea, and willy-willies in Western Australia.

Q.12. Which organization recently inaugurated a state-of-the-art seed processing plant in New Delhi?

- (a) ICAR
- (b) NABARD
- (c) NSC - National Seeds Corporation
- (d) FCI

Answer: (c) NSC - National Seeds Corporation

The Union Agriculture Minister recently inaugurated the National Seeds Corporation's (NSC) state-of-the-art seed processing and packaging unit in New Delhi. This initiative is a significant step towards ensuring the supply of high-quality seeds to farmers and reflects the government's focus on quality-based inputs in the agriculture sector.

Q.13. What is India's rank in the Global Firepower (GFP) Index 2025?

- (a) First
- (b) Second
- (c) Third
- (d) Fourth

Answer: (d) Fourth

The Global Firepower (GFP) Index 2025 ranks the world's strongest militaries based on over 60 factors, including manpower, defense budget, logistics, and technology. The United States, with a defense budget of over \$860 billion, advanced technology, and global reach across land, sea, air, and cyberspace, ranks first. Russia, with its vast tank, artillery, and nuclear arsenal, as well as the modernization of the S-500 air defense and hypersonic missile programs, ranks second. China's





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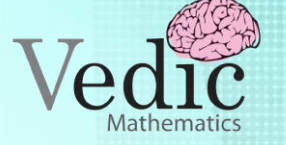
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relations with Russia are driven by rapid military modernization, a focus on cyber warfare, and the expansion of its navy. India ranks fourth, focusing on Atmanirbhar Bharat and focusing on indigenous defense projects such as the Tejas Mk1A, Arihant-class submarines, and the BrahMos upgrade.

Q.14. What is the "coelacanth" that was recently in the news?

- (a) Submarine
- (b) Prehistoric lobe-finned fish
- (c) A marine reptile
- (d) A newly discovered species of butterfly

Answer: (b) Prehistoric lobe-finned fish

Recently, paleontologists in China have discovered a new species of the genus *Whitia* from two fossil specimens. The coelacanth is a prehistoric, lobe-finned fish belonging to the order Coelacanthiformes. It was thought to be extinct for 66 million years until it was rediscovered alive off the coast of South Africa in 1938. It is known as a "living fossil." Coelacanth fossils date back to the Devonian period, about 420 million years ago. At one time, about 90 species existed worldwide, both in marine and freshwater waters. Today, only two living species remain – the coelacanth of the western Indian Ocean and the Indonesian coelacanth.

Q.15. In which state is Indi lime, which recently received a GI tag, primarily cultivated?

- (a) Odisha
- (b) Maharashtra
- (c) Karnataka
- (d) Andhra Pradesh

Answer: (c) Karnataka

The Agricultural and Processed Food Products Export Development Authority (APEDA) recently airlifted the first consignment of GI-tagged Indi lime and Puliyanakudi lime to the United Kingdom. Indi lime is primarily grown in the Vijayapura district of Karnataka. It received the Geographical Indication (GI) tag for its excellent quality, strong aroma, high juiciness, and balanced acidity.

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Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.1. Who was recently appointed as the 53rd Chief Justice of India (CJI)?

A. Justice D.Y. Chandrachud

C. Justice Surya Kant

B. Justice B.R. Gavai

D. Justice Sanjiv Khanna

1. C

Justice Surya Kant has been appointed as the 53rd Chief Justice of India (CJI), succeeding Justice Bhushan Ramakrishna (B.R.) Gavai. The appointment was made through a notification issued by the Department of Justice, Union Law Ministry, after the President's assent, under Article 124(2) of the Constitution.

Q.2. Which area has been a major focus of cooperation between India and Nepal recently?

A. Defence

C. Energy

B. Education

D. Tourism

2. C

India and Nepal signed two major agreements to develop new cross-border transmission lines to boost energy cooperation and enhance regional energy trade and connectivity. The agreements were signed between India's PowerGrid and the Nepal Electricity Authority. The two agreements involve the development of 400-kilovolt transmission systems from Inaruwa in Nepal to New Purnia in India and 400-kilovolt transmission systems from Lamki, Dododhara in Nepal to Bareilly in India.

Q.3. Which player was named Player of the Match for her unbeaten 127-run innings in the semi-final of the Women's ODI World Cup 2025, recently played at the D.Y. Patil Stadium?

A. Harmanpreet Kaur

C. Jemimah Rodrigues

B. Smriti Mandhana

D. Ellyse Perry



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

3. C

India entered the final of the ICC Women's ODI World Cup after defeating Australia by 5 wickets in a thrilling semi-final match played at the Dr. D.Y. Patil Sports Academy in Navi Mumbai. Chasing a target of 339 runs, India achieved the target with 5 wickets in hand and 9 balls to spare. India achieved the target set by Australia thanks to Jemimah Rodrigues' unbeaten 127 runs off 134 balls and captain Harmanpreet Kaur's unbeaten 89 runs off 88 balls. Shree Charani and Deepti Sharma took 2 wickets each for India.

Q.4. What denomination commemorative coin did Prime Minister Narendra Modi recently release on the occasion of the 150th birth anniversary of Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel?

A. ₹150 coin

C. ₹200 coin

B. ₹100 coin

D. ₹50 coin

4. A

On the occasion of the 150th birth anniversary of Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, the architect of India's post-independence integration, the Government of India has taken several symbolic and development initiatives to pay tribute to his contributions. Prime Minister Narendra Modi launched a commemorative coin worth ₹150, a special postage stamp and development projects worth ₹1,219 crore in Kevadia, Gujarat.

Q.5. Which global logistics company recently announced a new investment of US\$5 billion to expand its integrated supply chain network in India?

A. Maersk

C. DP World

B. DHL

D. FedEx

5. C



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

In a major step towards strengthening India's logistics and maritime infrastructure sector, Dubai-based global logistics company DP World has announced a new investment of \$5 billion to expand its integrated supply chain network in India. This investment is in addition to the \$3 billion invested over the last 30 years, reflecting the company's long-term commitment to India's trade and export growth. The announcement was made by Sultan Ahmed bin Sulayem, Group Chairman and CEO of DP World, who described India as a strategic hub for global trade.

Q.6. Recently, ISRO is going to launch one of India's heaviest communication satellites via LVM3-M5 rocket from Sriharikota. What is the name of that satellite?

A. CMS-03

C. INSAT-4A

B. GSAT-30

D. GSAT-11

6. A

India's space program is poised to enter another historic chapter. The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) is set to launch its heaviest communications satellite, CMS-03, from the Satish Dhawan Space Centre in Sriharikota (Andhra Pradesh). The launch will take place aboard the LVM3-M5 launch vehicle—the same powerful rocket that powered India's historic Chandrayaan-3 mission. This mission will advance India's high-capacity space communications capabilities and strengthen digital coverage and communication services across the country and surrounding maritime areas.

Q.7. Which port authority recently signed MoUs worth ₹39,216 crore during India Maritime Week 2025, including a mega shipbuilding cluster project worth ₹29,662 crore in Dugarajapatnam?

A. Chennai Port Authority

C. Visakhapatnam Port Authority (VPA)

B. Mumbai Port Authority

D. Cochin Port Authority

7. C



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The Visakhapatnam Port Authority (VPA) made headlines by signing several memorandums of understanding (MoUs) worth ₹39,216 crore at the India Maritime Week 2025 held in Mumbai. These investments are a powerful testament to Andhra Pradesh's growing strategic role in India's blue economy and maritime development.

Q.8. With which country did India recently sign a 10-year defense framework agreement to strengthen defense and security cooperation?

A. United States

C. Japan

B. France

D. Russia

8. A

India and the United States have taken another major step toward elevating their defense relationship to new heights. The two countries have signed a 10-year framework agreement to strengthen defense and security cooperation. This new agreement will guide the India-US strategic partnership in the coming decade and promote peace and stability in the Indo-Pacific region.

Q.9. What is the main objective of the 'AmazonFACE' project recently launched in the Amazon rainforest?

A. Increasing forest cover by planting new trees

C. Studying how rising CO₂ levels affect tropical forests

B. Studying the impact of deforestation

D. Controlling forest fires in tropical regions

9. C

Deep in the Amazon rainforest, a team of scientists is conducting a unique experiment aimed at understanding how rising carbon dioxide (CO₂) levels will affect the world's largest tropical forest. The project, called AmazonFACE, aims to simulate future climate conditions to see how the forest

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adapts. The study's findings will play a key role in the upcoming climate conference COP30, which Brazil will host.

Q.10. Recently, with which company did Nvidia announce the launch of 100,000 robotaxi vehicles by 2027?

A. Ola

C. Uber

B. Tesla

D. Google

10. C

Ride-sharing company Uber has announced a strategic partnership with Nvidia that will see 100,000 autonomous robot taxis on the roads by 2027. The move positions Uber as a leader in the race to incorporate Level-4 self-driving technology into commercial ride-hailing services. Using Nvidia's latest AI-based hardware and software platform, this initiative is a major leap forward in transforming urban mobility globally.

Q.11. Who recently inaugurated and laid the foundation stone for five development projects worth ₹29.50 crore in the Shri Renuka Ji Assembly constituency of Sirmaur district?

A. Harsh Vardhan Chauhan

C. Chief Minister Sukharvindra Singh Sukhu

B. Vinay Kumar

D. Ajay Solanki

11. C

Chief Minister Sukhvinder Singh Sukhu virtually inaugurated and laid the foundation stone of five development projects worth Rs 29.50 crore for Shri Renuka Ji Assembly Constituency of Sirmaur district from New Delhi. The Chief Minister dedicated the Government Industrial Training Institute building constructed at a cost of Rs 6.47 crore at Maina Bagh in Sangrah tehsil and the Sub-Mandi Yard Phase-1 constructed at a cost of Rs 2.20 crore at Nohradhar.

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Q.12. Who is the artist who recently gave Kangra painting a new lease of life and brought it international recognition in Europe?

A. Poonam Katoch

C. Surendra Kaur

B. Dhaniram

D. Ankesh Dogra

12. A

Poonam Katoch, a resident of Baroi Padhar village, near the famous Shaktipeeth Mata Chamunda, has honed her skills and given Kangra painting a new lease of life. Poonam has brought this traditional art, once on the brink of extinction, to the international stage.

Q.13. Recently, President Draupadi Murmu became the first President to fly which fighter aircraft?

A. Sukhoi Su-30

C. Rafale

B. Tejas

D. Mirage 2000

13. C

President Draupadi Murmu created history by flying a Rafale fighter jet for nearly 30 minutes from the Ambala Air Force Station in Haryana. With this flight, she became the first President of India to fly the Rafale and, notably, the first Indian President to fly two different Indian Air Force (IAF) fighter jets – the Rafale and the Sukhoi Su-30 MKI.

Q.14. Chef Sanjeev Kapoor was recently awarded which honor?

A. World Food Prize

C. Global Chef Award

B. Top Agri-Food Pioneers 2025

D. Sustainable Nutrition Award

14. B



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Renowned chef, author, and Padma Shri awardee Sanjeev Kapoor has been named by the World Food Prize Foundation (WFPF) as one of its 2025 "Top Agri-Food Pioneers (TAP)." The honor recognizes his contributions to nutrition, agriculture, and the integrated development of sustainable food systems beyond the kitchen. According to the foundation, Kapoor has so far provided over 2.5 million nutritious meals to schoolchildren and promoted biofortified crops such as iron-rich millet and zinc-rich wheat.

Q.15. Which country recently awarded former US President Donald Trump its highest national honor, the Grand Order of Mugunchwa?

A. Japan

C. France

B. South Korea

D. Russia

15. B

US President Donald Trump was welcomed to South Korea and awarded a replica golden crown and South Korea's highest national honor, the Grand Order of Mugunghwa. The Grand Order of Mugunghwa is South Korea's highest national honor. The honor was given to Trump for his role as a "peacemaker," particularly his past dialogue efforts with North Korea.

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Q.1. The FIDE Chess World Cup 2025 trophy was recently named after which Indian Grandmaster?

A. D. Gukesh

C. R. Praggnanandhaa

B. Viswanathan Anand

D. Nihal Sarin

1. B

In a historic moment for Indian sports, the FIDE Chess World Cup 2025 trophy has been named after India's legendary chess player Viswanathan Anand. The prestigious trophy will now officially be called the "Viswanathan Anand Cup." This honor is dedicated to five-time World Champion Anand's incomparable contribution to global chess.

Q.2. Recently, in which country was the world's first white Iberian lynx spotted?

A. Portugal

C. France

B. Spain

D. Italy

2. B

A photographer in Spain recently spotted the world's first white Iberian lynx, a rare sight. The Iberian lynx is a carnivorous species native to Europe. It is one of the world's most endangered wild cats, recognized by its pointed ears, long legs, and spotted coat. It is nocturnal and primarily hunts rabbits, its primary prey. It is found only in southwestern Spain, west of the Pyrenees, on the Iberian Peninsula.

Q.3. What is "Bordetella holmsii," which was recently in the news?

A. Bacteria

C. Butterfly

B. Invasive weed

D. Fungus

3. A

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The Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education and Research (PGIMER) in Chandigarh has reported a sharp increase in infections caused by the bacterium *Bordetella holmsae* in North India. The bacterium resembles pertussis, making it difficult to diagnose. *Bordetella holmsae* was first identified in 1995. It is a gram-negative coccobacillus that can cause a respiratory illness similar to pertussis. In addition to whooping cough infections, it can also cause endocarditis, pneumonia, cellulitis, arthritis, and pyelonephritis. The recent increase underscores the need for improved diagnostic tests and public health awareness to distinguish it from common pertussis infections.

Q.4. Manuel Frederick, who recently passed away, was associated with which sport?

A. Football

C. Hockey

B. Cricket

D. Athletics

4. C

Former Indian hockey goalkeeper Manuel Frederique, India's first Olympic medallist from Kerala, has passed away at the age of 78. A key member of the Indian team that won the bronze medal at the 1972 Munich Olympics, Frederique is remembered for his fearless goalkeeping and invaluable contribution to Indian hockey.

Q.5. When will the 'Tribal Pride Year Fortnight', recently announced by the Ministry of Tribal Affairs, be held?

A. November 15, 2025

C. December 10, 2025

B. November 30, 2025

D. November 20, 2025

5. A

The 'Tribal Pride Year Fortnight' announced by the Ministry of Tribal Affairs will be held till November 15, 2025. This will be the culmination of the 'Tribal Pride Year' and the national

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celebration of the 150th birth anniversary of Lord Birsa Munda, honouring the rich heritage and contributions of tribal communities.

Q.6. How many GUINNESS WORLD RECORDS has India recently achieved under the "Healthy Women, Strong Family Campaign"?

A. One

C. Three

B. Two

D. Four

6. C

The Union Ministry of Health has achieved three Guinness World Records™ for its outstanding contribution to women's and preventive healthcare under the nationwide "Swasth Nari, Sashakt Parivar Abhiyaan." This achievement reflects India's unparalleled commitment to preventive and women-centric healthcare. Prime Minister Narendra Modi launched this nationwide campaign on the occasion of Nutrition Month. More than 11 crore people participated in the campaign across all healthcare platforms and 19.7 lakh health camps were organized.

Q.7. Which company has recently partnered with Google to make artificial intelligence (AI) accessible to the masses in India?

A. Reliance Industries Limited

C. Tata Consultancy Services (TCS)

B. Infosys

D. Wipro

7. A

India's most valuable company, Reliance Industries Limited (RIL), and global technology giant Google have announced a landmark partnership aimed at transforming the country's artificial intelligence (AI) sector. The much-hyped partnership aims to make AI accessible to every Indian and build India's own AI infrastructure.

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Q.8. Where was India's first fully digital National Marine Fisheries Census (MFC) 2025 recently launched?

A. Chennai

C. Kochi

B. Mumbai

D. Visakhapatnam

8. C

Shri George Kurien, Minister of State, Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying launched the house-enumeration phase of the National Marine Fisheries Census (MFC) 2025 at ICAR – Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute (CMFRI), Kochi.

Q.9. Who recently assumed the charge of Financial Advisor (Defense Services)?

A. Raj Kumar Arora

C. S. K. Sharma

B. Sanjay Mittal

D. Ajay Kumar

9. A

Senior Indian Defence Accounts Service (IDAS) officer Shri Raj Kumar Arora has assumed charge as Financial Advisor (Defence Services), one of the most important financial positions in India's defence system. A 1990 batch IDAS officer, Shri Arora has over three decades of experience in defence acquisitions, budgeting, audit, financial policies and personnel management. His long service period reflects his deep understanding and contribution to strengthening India's defence system.

Q.10. Which country recently successfully launched the Shenzhou-21 spacecraft, carrying the youngest astronaut, Wu Fei?

A. Japan

C. China

B. Russia

D. South Korea



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10. C

With the successful launch of the Shenzhou-21 mission, China has further strengthened its space plans. This mission is not only a major technological achievement, but also an important step toward scientific research and long-term human spaceflight. The mission is also notable for sending China's youngest astronaut into space, as well as four lab mice.

Q.11. Which US agency recently eliminated check and money order payment options for all immigration applications?

A. U.S. Department of State

C. Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)

B. U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS)

D. Department of Homeland Security (DHS)

11. B

In a major administrative change, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) has stopped accepting checks and money orders for all immigration applications. Starting this week, applicants will now be required to authorize payment by electronic debit via Form G-1650, which allows the agency to withdraw funds directly from a U.S. bank account.

Q.12. Which Indian city was recently designated a "City of Gastronomy" by UNESCO?

A. Lucknow

C. Hyderabad

B. Jaipur

D. Amritsar

12. A

UNESCO has officially included Lucknow in its Creative Cities Network (UCCN) and designated it a "City of Gastronomy." This prestigious accolade honors Lucknow's centuries-old Awadhi cuisine and its Ganga-Jamuni tehzeeb, a unique blend of Hindu-Muslim culture. With this



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announcement, Lucknow's world-famous kebabs, sweets, and street food have now become even more prominent on the global culinary map.

Q.13. Which project recently generated 566.418 million units of electricity, setting the second-highest October record in its history?

A. Kol Dam Hydro Project

C. Rampur Hydro Project

B. Nathpa Jhakri Hydro Power Station (NJHPS)

D. Bhaba Hydro Project

13. B

Nathpa Jhakri Hydroelectric Station, one of India's largest underground hydropower projects, generated 566.418 million units of electricity, the second highest in its history. The previous record was 559.484 million units in October 2020-21.

Q.14. How many villages in Himachal Pradesh are currently being tested for sanitation under the Swachh Bharat Mission?

A. 8665 villages

C. 7432 villages

B. 5637 villages

D. 9821 villages

14. A

Under the Swachh Bharat Mission, the sanitation levels of 8,665 villages in Himachal Pradesh will be inspected. Panchayats' claims of villages under their jurisdiction as ideal will now be exposed. Verification has begun at the district level. Special teams have been formed for the inspections. The Rural Development Department has formed teams and deployed them on the ground in various blocks for inspections. This inspection is being conducted under the ODF Plus initiative.

Q.15. What type of missile is the "Meteor" missile, recently in the news?



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A. Short-Range Air-to-Air Missile (SRAAM)

C. Medium-Range Ballistic Missile (MRBM)

B. Beyond-Visual-Range Air-to-Air Missile
(BVRAAM)

D. Cruise Missile

15. B

Following its recent defeat of Pakistan in Operation Sindoor, India is planning to enhance its air combat capability. The country is preparing to acquire a large number of Meteor air-to-air missiles. Meteor is an advanced radar-guided, beyond-visual-range air-to-air missile (BVRAAM). It was developed by European partners led by MBDA (Matra BAE Dynamics Alenia). It uses a ramjet engine for high-speed controlled flight and complex maneuvers.

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Q.1. In which city was the 8th International Solar Alliance (ISA) Assembly recently held?

A. Mumbai

C. Hyderabad

B. New Delhi

D. Ahmedabad

1. B

President Draupadi Murmu addressed the 8th Assembly Session of the International Solar Alliance (ISA) in New Delhi, urging the global South to lead an inclusive solar revolution and reiterating India's commitment to a solar-powered world.

Q.2. Who recently addressed the TiEcon Delhi-NCR 2025 conference?

A. Nirmala Sitharaman

C. Rajnath Singh

B. Piyush Goyal

D. Ashwini Vaishnav

2. B

Union Minister of Commerce and Industry, Shri Piyush Goyal, while addressing the TiECON Delhi-NCR (The Indus Entrepreneurs) conference on the theme 'India's DeepTech Moment: From Digital Leadership to Tech Sovereignty', emphasized that it is important for India to develop its own technologies and reduce dependence on certain geographies for key inputs.

Q.3. Recently, the Ministry of Education has announced to start AI curriculum in all schools from which class?

A. Class 6

C. Class 4

B. Class 5

D. Class 3

3. D



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

The central government has announced that a curriculum on artificial intelligence will be introduced in all schools starting in Grade 3. The Ministry of Education stated that this initiative is an important step toward the ethical use of AI to solve complex challenges. This technology will be implemented at the foundational level, starting in Grade 3. They stated that artificial intelligence and computational thinking will strengthen the concept of teaching and learning.

Q.4. Who was recently awarded the Rajyotsava Award 2025 for contributions to archaeology?

A. Dr. R. Nagaswami

C. K. Kasturirangan

B. Prof. Ravindra Korisetar

D. Dr. K. Veeramani

4. B

Renowned archaeologist Prof. Ravindra Korisetar of Dharwad, Karnataka, has been selected for the Rajyotsava Award, one of the state's highest civilian honors. He received this prestigious honor for his decades of contributions to archaeology, research, and education.

Q.5. Which port authority recently signed agreements worth ₹39,216 crore during India Maritime Week 2025?

A. Kandla Port Authority

C. Visakhapatnam Port Authority

B. Chennai Port Authority

D. Mumbai Port Authority

5. C

At India Maritime Week (IMW) 2025 held in Mumbai, the Visakhapatnam Port Authority (VPA) made headlines by signing memorandums of understanding (MoUs) worth ₹39,216 crore. These investments are a strong testament to Andhra Pradesh's growing strategic importance in India's blue economy and maritime development.

Q.6. Who recently became Punjab's second International Master (IM)?



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

A. Dushyant Sharma

C. Arjun Erigaisi

B. Namitbir Singh Walia

D. Raunak Sadhwani

6. B

It's a matter of pride for Punjab—Namitbir Singh Walia of Jalandhar has achieved the prestigious International Master (IM) title after a stellar performance at the international level. He becomes the second International Master from Punjab, the first being Dushyant Sharma of Jalandhar who achieved this feat in 2022.

Q.7. Recently, the Asian Development Bank (ADB) approved \$460 million for the power distribution upgradation program of which state?

A. Gujarat

C. Karnataka

B. Maharashtra

D. Tamil Nadu

7. B

The Asian Development Bank (ADB) has approved a \$460 million results-based loan aimed at modernizing rural power infrastructure, promoting distributed renewable energy generation, and improving agricultural productivity by providing reliable daytime solar power for irrigation to farmers in the Indian state of Maharashtra.

Q.8. Who was recently appointed as the 53rd Chief Justice of India (CJI)?

A. Justice D.Y. Chandrachud

C. Justice Surya Kant

B. Justice Sanjiv Khanna

D. Justice B.R. Gavai

8. C



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Justice Surya Kant has been appointed as the 53rd Chief Justice of India (CJI), succeeding Justice Bhushan Ramakrishna (B.R.) Gavai. The notification was issued by the Department of Justice, Union Law Ministry, under Article 124(2) of the Constitution, following the President's assent.

Q.9. Which word was recently chosen by Dictionary.com as the word of the year 2025?

A. AI

C. 67

B. Resilience

D. Climate

9. C

Dictionary.com has chosen '67' as its 2025 "Word of the Year," reflecting the growing influence of internet slang and modern conversational style. Pronounced "six-seven," the word was popularized by American rapper Scrilla's 2024 song "Doot Doot (6 7)" and quickly went viral on TikTok and social media. It has no fixed meaning, but is used humorously and creatively. According to Dictionary.com, the word represents today's fast-changing online culture and the unique, connected language of the internet generation.

Q.10. What is the name of India's first electric vehicle, recently launched by Pravaig for the Indian Army?

A. Shastra

C. Trishul

B. Veer

D. Pinaka

10. B

Praveg Dynamics Pvt. Ltd. has introduced the 'Veer' Electric Tactical All-Terrain Vehicle (E-TATV). It is India's first defense electric vehicle and one of the world's earliest military-use electric tactical vehicles. 'Veer' has successfully passed military trials and has been validated under the Ministry of Defense's iDEX program.

Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.11. Naresh Kumar, recently promoted to the rank of Deputy Inspector General (DIG) in the CRPF, belongs to which district of Himachal Pradesh?

A. Kangra

C. Hamirpur

B. Mandi

D. Una

11. C

Naresh Kumar, from Hamirpur district in Himachal Pradesh, has been promoted to the rank of Deputy Inspector General (DIG) in the Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF). Born on May 1, 1972, in Tarkwadi village in Hamirpur district to Kishan Singh (retired DSP) and Prakasho Devi. From childhood, he had a deep passion for discipline, patriotism, and uniformed service.

Q.12. On which date will the anti-Chitta (drug-free) campaign be launched in Himachal Pradesh?

A. 10 November 2025

C. 20 November 2025

B. 15 November 2025

D. 25 November 2025

12. B

Himachal Pradesh Chief Minister Sukhwinder Singh Sukhu has announced a major campaign against chitta in the state. The three-month campaign will begin on November 15th. Its aim is to completely eradicate the drug. The government will work in collaboration with the police, voluntary organizations, and educational institutions.

Q.13. On which platform has the 'Aabhar' online store been launched?

A. MyGov Portal

C. Government e-Marketplace (GeM) Portal

B. e-Shram Portal

D. Bharat Craft Portal

13. C



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Indian Railways will promote the 'Aabhar' online store launched on the Government e-Marketplace (GeM) portal. The store features over 150 gifts and hampers made by indigenous tribes, handloom weavers, and artisans. These products are made by tribal groups, Self Help Groups (SHGs), handloom weavers, and local artisans. These products are part of the 'One District One Product' (ODOP) initiative that promotes regional specialties. This launch promotes the goals of 'Vocal for Local' and Atmanirbhar Bharat. It highlights GeM's social inclusion mission by empowering small and rural producers.

Q.14. The Kunar River, recently in the news, flows through which two countries?

A. India and Pakistan

C. Afghanistan and Iran

B. Pakistan and Afghanistan

D. Afghanistan and Tajikistan

14. B

India has supported Afghanistan in building a dam on the Kunar River, shared between Afghanistan and Pakistan. This move comes amid tensions between Afghanistan and Pakistan over water sharing. The Kunar River, also known as the Kama River, is approximately 480 kilometers long. It flows through eastern Afghanistan and northern Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan. The river originates in the Hindu Kush Mountains and is fed by melting glaciers and snow. In Pakistan, it is known as the Chitral River. It is a tributary of the Kabul River, which later joins the Indus River and becomes part of the Indus watershed.

Q.15. Which state government recently announced that it has become the first state in India to be free from extreme poverty?

A. Bihar

C. Tamil Nadu

B. Assam

D. Kerala

15. D



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Kerala has set a milestone in Indian history. Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan announced in the state assembly that Kerala is now free of extreme poverty. The Chief Minister said the decision to eradicate extreme poverty from the state was made at the first cabinet meeting after the formation of the government in 2021. He explained that this move was a promise made to the public during the elections, which has now been fulfilled.



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.1. Lucknow was recently included in UNESCO's Creative Cities Network under which category?

A. City of Music

C. City of Culinary Arts

B. City of Literature

D. City of Crafts

1. C

Lucknow has been included in UNESCO's list of Creative Cities for its rich and diverse culinary heritage. The city was recognized in the gastronomy category at UNESCO's 43rd General Assembly held in Samarkand, Uzbekistan. With this recognition, Lucknow joins 70 culinary cities from around the world and becomes the second Indian city to win this title after Hyderabad.

Q.2. Lake Suchitlan, which was recently in the news due to an aquatic lettuce infection, is located in which country?

A. Brazil

C. Colombia

B. Mexico

D. El Salvador

2. D

Lake Suchitlán in El Salvador is facing a crisis due to the rapid spread of invasive water lettuce. Lake Suchitlán is located in El Salvador. Water lettuce is a perennial, free-floating aquatic weed native to tropical regions of Asia, Africa, and the Americas. It is also known as water cabbage, blue cabbage, or shellflower. The plant has lettuce-like leaves with long, feathery white to brown roots hanging down.

Q.3. Who recently launched the domestic census phase of the National Marine Fisheries Census (MFC) 2025?

A. Parshottam Rupala

C. George Kurian

B. Rajnath Singh

D. Nirmala Sitharaman



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3. C

Shri George Kurien, Minister of State, Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying, launched the house-count phase of the National Marine Fisheries Census (MFC) 2025 at the ICAR-Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute (CMFRI), Kochi. This initiative marks a historic milestone for India's fisheries sector, as it is the country's first fully digital fisheries census using modern technology and real-time monitoring.

Q.4. Under which organization will the "Tribal Pride Year Fortnight" be organized?

A. NITI Aayog

C. Ministry of Education

B. Ministry of Tribal Affairs

D. Ministry of Social Justice

4. B

The Ministry of Tribal Affairs has announced the launch of the "Tribal Pride Year Fortnight." This will mark the grand conclusion of the "Tribal Pride Year" and the 150th birth anniversary of Lord Birsa Munda on November 15, 2025. This two-week-long celebration will be organized across the country as a joint effort of Tribal Research Institutes (TRIs), Eklavya Model Residential Schools (EMRS), TRIFED, and NSTFDC. It will highlight the rich heritage, culture, and contributions of the country's tribal communities and tribal freedom fighters.

Q.5. Under what name was the Hindi translation of the Lithuanian novel "The Last Day" recently released?

A. Aakhri Pal

C. Antim Yatra

B. Antim Din

D. Nirnay Din

5. B



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

The Sahitya Akademi released the Hindi translation of the Lithuanian novel "The Last Day," titled "Antim Din," in New Delhi. The novel is written by Lithuanian-Ukrainian author Jaroslav Melnikas. This is the first time a Lithuanian novel has been translated into Hindi, boosting cultural cooperation between India and Lithuania.

Q.6. Gogabeel Lake, recently declared a Ramsar site, is located in which state?

A. Jharkhand

C. Madhya Pradesh

B. Bihar

D. Nagaland

6. B

Gogabeel Lake, located in Katihar district, Bihar, was recently designated a Ramsar site of international importance. Located in the Trans-Gangetic Plains, it is a Gomukh-type wetland. The lake is bounded by the Mahananda River to the northeast and the Ganges River to the south. It was declared Bihar's first community sanctuary.

Q.7. Who recently became India's 90th Grandmaster?

A. R. Praggnanandhaa

C. Ilamparthi AR

B. Nihal Sarin

D. Arjun Erigaisi

7. C

Sixteen-year-old Elamparthi A.R., a resident of Chennai, Tamil Nadu, recently became India's 90th chess grandmaster. He is the 35th grandmaster from Tamil Nadu, which also boasts legendary players like Viswanathan Anand, R. Praggnanandhaa, and D. Gukesh. Elamparthi achieved his final grandmaster norm at the 2025 Bijeljina Open in Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Q.8. The trophy for the FIDE Chess World Cup 2025 was recently named after which legendary Indian chess player?



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A. Viswanathan Anand

C. D. Harika

B. Koneru Humpy

D. R. Praggnanandhaa

8. A

In a historic moment for Indian sports, the FIDE Chess World Cup 2025 trophy has been named after India's legendary chess player Viswanathan Anand. The prestigious trophy will now officially be called the "Viswanathan Anand Cup." This honor is dedicated to five-time World Champion Anand's incomparable contribution to global chess.

Q.9. What was India's GST collection in October 2025?

A. ₹1.84 lakh crore

C. ₹2.10 lakh crore

B. ₹1.96 lakh crore

D. ₹1.76 lakh crore

9. B

India's Goods and Services Tax (GST) collections rose to ₹1.96 lakh crore in October 2025. This represents a 4.6% increase over the previous year – the lowest rate in the last 52 months. Although revenue collections reached a five-month high, collections in September stood at ₹1.89 lakh crore, reflecting a steady increase in tax revenues.

Q.10. Where is the recent tri-service exercise 'Purvi Prachand Prahar' being held?

A. Arunachal Pradesh

C. Manipur

B. Assam

D. Nagaland

10. A

India will conduct a tri-service military exercise called Purvi Prachand Prahar in Mechuka, Arunachal Pradesh. It is a joint exercise involving the Indian Army, Navy, and Air Force. The



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exercise aims to enhance combat skills, technology utilization, and operational coordination among the three services. It will demonstrate multi-domain integration across land, air, and maritime fronts. The exercise will test interoperability, situational awareness, and command-and-control systems in high-altitude conditions.

Q.11. Who recently took charge as the Controller General of Defence Accounts (CGDA)?

A. Raj Kumar Arora

C. George Kurian

B. Vishvajit Sahay

D. Deepak Mittal

11. B

Senior Indian Defence Accounts Service (IDAS) officer Shri Vishwajeet Sahai has assumed charge as the new Controller General of Defence Accounts (CGDA). This important appointment comes at a time when India's defence sector is undergoing a period of modernization and financial expansion. Shri Sahai brings to the position over three decades of public administration and defence finance experience.

Q.12. Who has recently been appointed as India's Ambassador-Designate to the United Arab Emirates (UAE)?

A. T. T. Jagannathan

C. Dr. Deepak Mittal

B. Raj Kumar Arora

D. Vivek Menon

12. C

Deepak Mittal, a 1998-batch Indian Foreign Service officer, has assumed charge as the Indian Ambassador to the United Arab Emirates. He brings over two decades of diplomatic experience in key global assignments. Dr. Mittal has served in Indian missions in Egypt, Israel, and Bangladesh. Prior to this, he served as Consul General in Ho Chi Minh City and Ambassador to Qatar.

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Q.13. Abu Dhabi-based IHC recently sought CCI approval to acquire a 43.46% stake in which Indian company?

A. Sammaan Capital

C. Adani Capital

B. Paytm

D. HDFC Securities

13. A

Abu Dhabi's International Holding Company (IHC) is set to acquire a 43.46% stake in non-banking financial services company Samman Capital for \$1 billion to expand its presence in India. The move comes after receiving shareholder approval and regulatory clearance from the Competition Commission of India (CCI).

Q.14. Where will India host the International Fleet Review (IFR), Exercise Milan, and the IONS Chiefs' Conference in 2026?

A. Mumbai

C. Visakhapatnam

B. Kochi

D. Chennai

14. C

India will host three major international maritime events in Visakhapatnam in February 2026, namely the International Fleet Review (IFR) 2026, the multinational naval exercise MILAN 2026, and the Indian Ocean Naval Symposium (IONS) Chiefs of Staff. These events will be held from 15 to 25 February 2026. This is the first time that India is hosting these three prestigious maritime events simultaneously, which will be a historic moment in the field of global maritime cooperation.

Q.15. With which company has AICTE recently partnered to set up an Artificial Intelligence (AI) lab?



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A. Google

C. Microsoft

B. IBM

D. Infosys

15. B

In a significant move towards taking technical education in India into a new era, the All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE) has announced the establishment of a state-of-the-art Artificial Intelligence (AI) laboratory at its headquarters in partnership with IBM.

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Q.1. Which long-term roadmap has the Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI) recently launched to modernize the Aadhaar ecosystem?

- A) Aadhaar 2.0
B) Digital Bharat Vision
C) Aadhaar Vision 2032
D) Smart ID 2035

1. C

The Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI) has introduced a comprehensive, strategic, and technical roadmap called "Aadhaar Vision 2032," which aims to future-proof India's Aadhaar digital identity system for the next decade. This initiative aims to update Aadhaar's strategy and technology in line with changing laws and new technological developments.

Q.2. Which city did Prime Minister Narendra Modi recently visit to attend Chhattisgarh's silver jubilee celebrations?

- A) Raipur
B) Bilaspur
C) Nava Raipur
D) Durg

2. C

Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi addressed the Chhattisgarh Silver Jubilee celebrations in Naya Raipur, marking the 25th anniversary of the formation of the state of Chhattisgarh. He also inaugurated and laid the foundation stone for developmental and transformational projects worth over ₹14,260 crore in key sectors such as roads, industry, healthcare, and energy.

Q.3. Which Union Minister recently attended the EPFO's 73rd Foundation Day in New Delhi?

- A) Nitin Gadkari
B) Mansukh Mandaviya
C) Dharmendra Pradhan
D) Rajnath Singh



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3. B

The Ministry of Labor and Employment has launched the Employee Enrollment Scheme 2025 under the Employees' Provident Fund Organization (EPFO). Union Minister Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya announced this during the EPFO's 73rd Foundation Day celebrations in New Delhi. According to reports, the scheme aims to help employers bring unregistered employees under EPF coverage and regularize pending compliance.

Q.4. The Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) recently signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with which institution under the Ministry of Corporate Affairs?

A) IIM Bangalore

C) NITI Aayog

B) Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs (IICA)

D) IIT Delhi

4. B

The Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI) has signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with the Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs (IICA) under the Ministry of Corporate Affairs to develop a comprehensive Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) framework for a 'Developed India'.

Q.5. Recently, AICTE partnered with which company to set up an AI lab at its headquarters?

A) Google

C) IBM

B) Microsoft

D) Infosys

5. C



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

In a significant move towards taking technical education in India into a new era, the All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE) has announced the establishment of a state-of-the-art Artificial Intelligence (AI) laboratory at its headquarters in partnership with IBM.

Q.6. Recently, India achieved its best-ever medal haul of 48 at which event?

A) Asian Games 2025

C) Asian Youth Games 2025 (Manama, Bahrain)

B) Youth Olympics 2025

D) Commonwealth Youth Games 2025

6. C

India achieved a historic milestone in the history of youth sports by achieving its best-ever performance at the 2025 Asian Youth Games in Manama, Bahrain. The Indian contingent won a total of 48 medals (13 gold, 18 silver, and 17 bronze), setting a new national record. With this impressive performance, India also secured qualification spots in several events for the 2026 Youth Olympic Games in Dakar, Senegal.

Q.7. Indian tennis legend Rohan Bopatna recently -

A) Won a Grand Slam

C) Joined AITA

B) Retired from professional tennis

D) Became Davis Cup Coach

7. B

Indian tennis legend Rohan Bopanna has announced his retirement from professional tennis, bringing an end to an illustrious 22-year career. The 45-year-old Bopanna made the decision after his final match at the Paris Masters 1000, where he played doubles with Alexander Bublik. His retirement marks the end of an inspiring chapter in Indian tennis.

Q.8. Recently, India ended its strategic military presence at which foreign airbase?



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A) Kabul Airbase

C) Bagram Airbase

B) Ayni Airbase, Tajikistan

D) Dhaka Airbase

8. B

India has officially ceased operations at Tajikistan's strategically important Ayni airbase in Central Asia. India-Tajikistan cooperation to reactivate this Soviet-era base, which lasted nearly four years, will formally end in 2022 when the bilateral agreement on the deployment of Indian military personnel expires.

Q.9. Recently, on which platform did the State Bank of India (SBI) conduct its first gold trade as an SCC?

A) NSE

C) BSE

B) India International Bullion Exchange (IIBX)

D) RBI Bullion Portal

9. B

State Bank of India (SBI) completed its first gold trade as a Special Category Customer (SCC) on the India International Bullion Exchange (IIBX). This move will redefine the gold import and trading system in India – especially for the MSME jewellery industry, which will now benefit from better pricing and easier access.

Q.10. Recently, City Union Bank (CUB) received a \$50 million commitment from which international institution?

A) IMF

C) World Bank

B) International Finance Corporation (IFC)

D) ADB

10. B



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City Union Bank (CUB) recently received a \$50 million commitment from the International Finance Corporation (IFC), a member of the World Bank Group. This green financing commitment aims to support micro, small, and medium enterprises (MSMEs) in India in adopting energy-efficient and cost-effective solutions, such as solar power.

Q.11. What type of AI-based system has Tata AIA Life Insurance recently launched?

A) Claim Settlement App

C) Underwriting Rule Engine (URE)

B) Chatbot Assistant

D) Customer Support Platform

11. C

Tata AIA Life Insurance recently launched the General AI-powered Underwriting Rule Engine (URE). This system is designed to automate and speed up the life insurance application and policy issuance process.

Q.12. Recently, Mr. Sanjay Garg (IAS, 1994 batch) has been appointed as the Director General of which department?

A) FSSAI

C) Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)

B) Bureau of Energy Efficiency

D) National Informatics Center

12. C

Sanjay Garg, a 1994-batch IAS officer of the Kerala cadre, has assumed charge as Director General of the Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS). Sanjay Garg is a senior IAS officer of the 1994-batch Kerala cadre. He has over three decades of administrative experience in the agriculture, defense industry, industrial promotion, and finance sectors. Before joining the BIS, he served as Additional Secretary at DARE and Secretary at the ICAR. He led digital transformation initiatives such as the Kisan Sarathi portal, which connects farmers with agricultural scientists.

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Q.13. Who has recently been re-appointed by HDFC Bank as Deputy Managing Director?

A) Kaizad Bharucha

C) Aditya Puri

B) Sashidhar Jagdishan

D) Ramesh Abhishek

13. A

HDFC Bank, one of India's leading private sector banks, has confirmed the reappointment of Mr. Kaizad Bharucha as Deputy Managing Director. The decision was taken at a meeting of the Board following the recommendations of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. The reappointment is subject to the approval of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) and is for a period of three years, subject to the approval of the Bank's shareholders.

Q.14. Recently Vice Admiral B. Shivkumar has taken charge of which post?

A) Chief of Naval Staff

C) Chief of Personnel

B) Chief of Material, Indian Navy

D) Commanding Officer - INS Vikrant

14. B

Vice Admiral B. Shivakumar, AVSM, VSM, has assumed charge as the 40th Chief of Materiel (COM) of the Indian Navy. He succeeds Vice Admiral Kiran Deshmukh, AVSM, VSM. This appointment marks the arrival in the top leadership of an officer known for his technical prowess, strategic vision, and extensive experience in naval engineering and warship acquisition.

Q.15. Which tri-service exercise was conducted jointly by the Indian Army, Navy and Air Force recently?

A) Agni Shakti

C) Shakti-Vayu

B) Trishul (TSE-2025)

D) sympathy

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15. B

The Indian Navy will lead the Tri-Services Exercise "Trishul" (TSE-2025) to be conducted jointly with the Indian Army and the Indian Air Force. This large-scale exercise, scheduled to commence in early November 2025, aims to enhance synergy, interoperability, and joint operational readiness among the three services.



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.1. In which city was the 619th Central Board Meeting of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) recently held?

- A) Jaipur
B) Udaipur
C) Mumbai
D) New Delhi

1. B

The Central Board of the Reserve Bank of India met in Udaipur and reviewed global and domestic developments. "The Board assessed the emerging global and domestic economic landscape, including geopolitical and financial market developments and the challenges associated with them," an official statement from the central bank said.

Q.2. What is the name of the annual employee excellence award recently launched by SBI?

- A) SBI Pride
B) SBI Star
C) SBI Icon
D) SBI Shakti

2. B

State Bank of India (SBI) has launched a unique initiative – "SBI-STAR" (Employee Talent Acknowledgement and Recognition) – to recognize the multifaceted personality of its employees. The announced initiative aims to honor employees not only as professionals, but also as artists, sportspersons, volunteers and transformative citizens. This annual awards program is designed to recognize the individual excellence of employees beyond the workplace, further reinforcing SBI's commitment to holistic well-being and human-centered leadership.

Q.3. Which bank recently put on hold plans to sell its majority stake in Nainital Bank Limited?

- A) Canara Bank
B) Bank of Baroda
C) Punjab National Bank
D) HDFC Bank



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

3. B

Bank of Baroda (BoB) has shelved plans to sell its majority stake and relinquish control of its subsidiary Nainital Bank Limited (NBL). The public sector bank (PSB) has restructured its strategy, infusing fresh capital into NBL and strengthening its management structure and board.

Q.4. In which month did the value of UPI transactions recently reach an all-time high of ₹27.28 lakh crore?

A) September 2025

C) August 2025

B) October 2025

D) July 2025

4. B

The Unified Payments Interface (UPI) recorded its highest ever transaction volume in October, with 20.7 billion transactions worth ₹27.28 trillion. This increase was driven by festive season business activity and GST 2.0 relaxations.

Q.5. With which company did NIPL recently partner to enable UPI payments in Malaysia?

A) Paytm

C) PhonePe

B) Razorpay Curlec

D) Google Pay

5. B

In a significant step towards taking India's digital payments system global, NPCI International Payments Limited (NIPL) has partnered with Malaysia's Razorpay Curlec. The agreement will enable Indian tourists to make quick and secure payments to local merchants using Malaysia's UPI-enabled apps.

Q.6. Who was recently appointed as the Director of the Defence Research and Development Laboratory (DRDL)?



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A) Dr. M. Raghavendra Rao

C) Dr. G. Satheesh Reddy

B) Ankathi Raju

D) K. Sivan

6. B

Eminent scientist Ankathi Raju has been appointed Director of the Defense Research and Development Laboratory (DRDL), Hyderabad, taking over as Director of the Indian Missile Development Laboratory. Raju holds a BE in Mechanical Engineering from Osmania University College of Engineering, Hyderabad, and an M.Tech in Aeronautical Engineering (Propulsion) from IIT Bombay.

Q.7. What is the name of the tri-service military exercise recently being held in Mechuka, Arunachal Pradesh?

A) Poorvi Shakti

C) Trishul Strike

B) Poorvi Prachand Prahar

D) Vajra Prahar

7. B

The tri-services Eastern Prachand Prahar exercise is underway to test the Indian Armed Forces' preparedness for the difficult terrain of the Eastern Himalayas. Held in Mechuka, Arunachal Pradesh, the exercise showcases the combined strength and coordination of the Indian Army, Navy, and Air Force.

Q.8. With which company did OpenAI recently enter into a \$38 billion partnership for cloud computing infrastructure?

A) Microsoft

C) Amazon Web Services (AWS)

B) Google

D) Oracle

8. C



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

In a historic move that could reshape the global landscape of artificial intelligence (AI), OpenAI and Amazon Web Services (AWS) have announced a US\$38 billion (approximately ₹3.17 lakh crore) partnership. Announced at Term 3 Launch 2025, OpenAI's AI models, including ChatGPT, will now operate and perform on AWS's vast cloud network. This collaboration is considered one of the largest computing initiatives in the history of AI, involving the use of millions of CPUs and tens of millions of Nvidia GPUs.

Q.9. Which country recently achieved the world's first successful conversion of thorium to uranium fuel in a thorium molten salt reactor?

A) Japan

C) China

B) India

D) Russia

9. C

China has achieved the world's first breakthrough in converting thorium into uranium fuel in a thorium molten salt reactor, becoming the first country in the world to achieve this feat, and the first operational reactor in the world to achieve this feat.

Q.10. Gogabeel Lake, recently declared a Ramsar site, is located in which Indian state?

A) Assam

C) Odisha

B) Bihar

D) West Bengal

10. B

India has added Gogabeel Lake, located in Katihar district, Bihar, to the list of Ramsar sites, officially making it the 94th wetland of international importance recognized under the Ramsar Convention (1971). This recognition underscores India's growing leadership in wetland conservation and its commitment to sustainable ecological management.

Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.11. Who was recently shortlisted for the 2025 Booker Prize for the novel "The Loneliness of Sonia and Sunny"?

A) Arundhati Roy

C) Jhumpa Lahiri

B) Kiran Desai

D) Amitav Ghosh

11. B

Shortlisted for the 2025 Booker Prize, "The Loneliness of Sonia and Sunny" by Kiran Desai is a rich, multi-layered novel that explores the emotional complexities of modern life across geographies and generations. Weaving together the inner landscapes of love, longing, and displacement, Desai has created a powerful narrative that bridges India and America, tradition and modernity, youth and heritage.

Q.12. In which state was a new species of jumping spider called Pilia malenadu recently discovered?

A) Karnataka

C) Gujarat

B) Maharashtra

D) Tamil Nadu

12. A

A new species of jumping spider called Pilia malenadu was recently discovered in the Western Ghats of Karnataka. It was found in Madhugundi, Mudigere taluk, Chikkamagaluru district. This species belongs to the Pilia genus of jumping spiders. It was named "Pilia malenadu" in honor of the area where it was discovered. This is a historic discovery as the last Pilia species was recorded in Kerala 123 years ago in 1902. For the first time, researchers found both male and female spiders of this genus.

Q.13. In which region did the Indian Army recently conduct the "Vayu Samanvay-II" drone and counter-drone exercise?



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A) Eastern Sector

C) Northern Sector

B) Desert Sector

D) Western Command

13. B

In a strategic move towards adapting to the next-generation warfare scenario, the Indian Army conducted a major drone and anti-drone exercise, titled 'Vayu Samanvay-II,' in forward desert areas under the Southern Command. This comprehensive exercise marks a significant advancement in India's operational preparedness against aerial threats and demonstrates that the Army is now rapidly moving towards technology-driven, multi-domain warfare.

Q.14. Russia recently launched a nuclear-powered submarine of what name?

A) Belgorod

C) Khabarovsk

B) Moscow

D) Kazan

14. C

Russia's new nuclear submarine, the Khabarovsk, has been launched. It is capable of carrying the Poseidon inland nuclear submarine, also known as the Doomsday missile, which is capable of causing massive destruction anywhere. Russian Defense Minister Andrei Belousov launched the Khabarovsk in the presence of Navy Chief Admiral Alexander Moiseyev and other top shipbuilding officials. Mr. Belousov called it a significant moment for the Russian Navy.

Q.15. Under which central scheme was the foundation stone of the Integrated Sohra Circuit Development Project recently laid?

A) PRASAD Scheme

C) PM-Devine Scheme

B) Swadesh Darshan 2.0

D) Dekho Apna Desh Initiative

15. C



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

The foundation stone for the Integrated Sohra Circuit Development Project was recently laid under the Prime Minister's Initiative for Development of North Eastern Region (PM-DIVINE) scheme. The project is being jointly implemented by the Ministry of Development of North Eastern Region (DoNER) and the Government of Meghalaya. Its objective is to develop Sohra (Cherrapunji) into a multi-day sustainable tourist destination while boosting local livelihoods. The Sohra Experience Centre will serve as a cultural hub, featuring an amphitheater, rain park, art galleries, and craft pavilions.



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.1. In which city will MNRE hold the International Conference on Green Hydrogen in 2025?

- A) Mumbai
B) New Delhi
C) Bengaluru
D) Hyderabad

1. B

The Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE) will organize the International Conference on Green Hydrogen (ICGH 2025) on November 11-12 at Bharat Mandapam in New Delhi. The conference supports India's National Green Hydrogen Mission (NGHM). Senior Union Ministers and global representatives will participate. ICGH 2025 will discuss green hydrogen development, roadmap, and global cooperation.

Q.2. To which countries did India recently send 20 tons of HADR material after Hurricane Melissa in 2025?

- A) Bahamas & Haiti
B) Jamaica & Cuba
C) Dominican Republic & Puerto Rico
D) Trinidad & Tobago

2. B

External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar informed that an Indian Air Force aircraft has departed from India to deliver 20 tonnes of humanitarian aid to hurricane-hit Jamaica and Cuba. Sharing details in a post on X, the External Affairs Minister informed that the relief material includes Arogya Maitri Bhishma Cubes, rehabilitation support material, food and daily use items, medicines, medical equipment, power generators, shelter assistance and hygiene kits.

Q.3. To which country did India recently export its first fortified rice kernel (FRK)?

- A) Costa Rica
B) Brazil
C) Mexico
D) Chile



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3. A

The Agricultural and Processed Food Products Export Development Authority (APEDA) successfully transported the first export consignment of 12 metric tons of fortified rice (FRK) from Chhattisgarh to Costa Rica. This consignment of 12 metric tons of FRK from Chhattisgarh is the first international export of fortified rice products from the state. This establishes Chhattisgarh as an emerging hub for fortified and value-added rice exports.

Q.4. From which country will India import eight cheetahs under Project Cheetah by December 2025?

A) South Africa

C) Botswana

B) Namibia

D) Kenya

4. C

India is set to bring eight more cheetahs from Botswana by the third week of December 2025. The move furthers India's ambitious initiative under "Project Cheetah," which aims to restore cheetahs to habitats where the species was declared extinct in 1952. The selected cheetahs are currently quarantined in Botswana and will be brought to Kuno National Park in Madhya Pradesh, where they will be kept under observation for some time before being released into the wild.

Q.5. Who was recently knighted by King Charles III?

A) Cristiano Ronaldo

C) David Beckham

B) Lionel Messi

D) Neymar Jr.

5. C

Former Manchester United and England great David Beckham was officially knighted by King Charles III at Buckingham Palace for his outstanding contribution to sport and charity. Former



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Manchester United and England star Beckham was accompanied by his wife, now known as Lady Beckham, and his parents, Ted and Sandra, when he was honoured for his contribution to sport and charity.

Q.6. Which two Indian cooperatives are ranked 1st and 2nd in the recent ICA World Cooperative Monitor 2025?

A) Amul & IFFCO

C) IFFCO & National Dairy

B) Amul & Mother Dairy

D) Mother Dairy & NDDB

6. A

Amul and IFFCO have been ranked among the world's top cooperatives in the ICA World Cooperative Monitor 2025. Amul (Gujarat Cooperative Milk Marketing Federation Limited) ranked first, and Indian Farmers Fertilizer Cooperative Society (IFFCO) ranked second. The rankings are based on per capita gross domestic product (GDP) by ICA.

Q.7. What historic achievement did Zohran Mamdani recently achieve in 2025?

A) First Muslim NYC Mayor

C) First South Asian MP

B) Youngest Governor of NY

D) First LGBTQ+ Mayor

7. A

In November 2025, Zohran Mamdani will achieve a historic milestone when he is elected mayor of New York City. He will become New York City's first Muslim, first South Asian, and youngest mayor (age 34) in more than a century.

Q.8. With which country did India recently sign a defense cooperation MoU during the 17th JWG meeting in 2025?

A) USA

B) Israel



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C) Russia

D) France

8. B

The 17th meeting of the Joint Working Group (JWG) on Defence Cooperation was held in Tel Aviv, co-chaired by India's Defence Secretary Rajesh Kumar Singh and Israel's Ministry of Defence Director General Major General (Retd) Amir Baram. A Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) was signed during the meeting to strengthen defence cooperation. The MoU sets out an integrated vision and policy direction to further strengthen the already strong defence partnership between the two countries.

Q.9. Who recently regained the ATP World No. 1 ranking by winning the 2025 Paris Masters?

A) Novak Djokovic

C) Jannik Sinner

B) Rafael Nadal

D) Felix Auger-Aliassime

9. C

Jannik Sinner has once again reached the pinnacle of men's tennis, regaining the ATP World No. 1 ranking after a stunning victory over Felix Auger-Aliassime in the 2025 Paris Masters final. With a straight-sets win, 6-4, 7-6 (4), the Italian tennis star defeated Carlos Alcaraz to further solidify his dominance of the 2025 indoor season.

Q.10. Hockey India is recently celebrating its centenary. How many years have passed since the establishment of the Indian Hockey Federation?

A) 50 years

C) 100 years

B) 75 years

D) 125 years

10. C



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Union Minister for Youth Affairs and Sports and Labor and Employment, Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya, has announced a grand celebration to commemorate the 100th anniversary of Indian hockey (1925-2025). Organized in collaboration with Hockey India, the centenary celebration will be held at the Major Dhyan Chand National Stadium in New Delhi. Additionally, events will be organized in more than 550 districts across the country to mark the occasion.

Q.11. Recently, the Indian government wants to re-establish NaBFID as what type of institution?

A) Regional Bank

C) Cooperative Bank

B) Global Financial Institution

D) Development Fund

11. B

India's National Bank for Financing Infrastructure and Development (NaBFID), established in 2021, is undergoing a strategic transformation to become a global infrastructure financing hub. This change, which includes a planned name change to Infrastructure Development Bank (IDB), will enable NaBFID to function on par with international institutions such as the Asian Development Bank and the International Finance Corporation. Its goal is to boost India's domestic infrastructure pipeline by engaging in cross-border projects, mobilizing global capital, and adopting global best practices.

Q.12. How many Antarctic expeditions has China recently launched?

A) 40th

C) 42nd

B) 41st

D) 43rd

12. C

China has launched its 42nd Antarctic expedition, which will conduct scientific drilling in subglacial lakes for the first time. The aim is to study Antarctica's evolution, ice-sheet history, and

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natural resources. Using domestically built hot-water and thermal-melting drills, the team will sample ice more than 3,000 meters thick and collect long-term climate and sedimentary data from key areas such as the Amundsen Sea and the Ross Sea.

Q.13. What new feature did Scapia and Federal Bank launch in November 2025?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| A) Mobile banking | C) Contactless debit card |
| B) Add-on credit card sharing benefits with family | D) EMI on debit cards |

13. B

[Scapia and Federal Bank have launched an additional credit card feature that allows the primary cardholder to share the credit limit and travel benefits with up to three family members aged 18 and above. The Bengaluru-based travel fintech company has also launched the Scapia Store, making it India's first travel-focused shopping platform.

Q.14. How much fine did IRDAI recently impose on Liberty General Insurance?

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| A) ₹50 lakh | C) ₹5 crore |
| B) ₹1 crore | D) ₹10 crore |

14. B

The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI) has imposed a fine of ₹1 crore on Liberty General Insurance for various regulatory violations, including outsourcing and payments to agents. The fine was imposed after an on-site inspection revealed several non-compliances.

Q.15. What recent tobacco-related achievement did Maldives achieve?

- A) Tobacco taxation**



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B) Generational ban for people born on or after January 1, 2007

C) Public smoking zones

D) Cigarette import ban

15. B

The Maldives has officially become the first country in the world to implement a generational ban on smoking. Anyone born on or after January 1, 2007, is prohibited from purchasing, possessing, or using tobacco products. The ban applies to all forms of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, and smokeless tobacco.



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Q.1. India recently became the world's largest country in terms of clean industrial project pipeline.

A) First

C) Third

B) Second

D) Fourth

1. C

India is rapidly emerging as a leader in sustainable industrial development, with the third-largest number of clean industrial projects worldwide, after China and the United States. India's project pipeline requires an estimated capital investment of over \$150 billion. This investment requirement is nearly double the total foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows expected in fiscal year 2025.

Q.2. What is the total deposit amount under the Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY) recently?

A) ₹2.25 lakh crore

C) ₹2.75 lakh crore

B) ₹2.50 lakh crore

D) ₹3.00 lakh crore

2. C

The total balance in no-frills accounts under the Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY) has crossed ₹2.75 lakh crore. Due to special efforts by banks, some dormant accounts have also been activated in the last few months. According to the latest government data, the total balance in PMJDY accounts stood at ₹2,75,057 crore, while the total number of beneficiaries (accounts) reached 56.85 crore. Public sector banks have the highest share of total deposits at ₹2.15 lakh crore, followed by regional rural banks at ₹51,489 crore. Private banks have been able to garner only ₹8,149 crore.

Q.3. In which quarter of FY26 did public sector banks (PSBs) recently report a record profit of ₹49,456 crore?



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A) Second quarter

C) Third quarter

B) First quarter

D) Fourth quarter

3. A

SBI led India's public sector banks (PSBs) in the second quarter of FY26 with a record cumulative profit of ₹49,456 crore, a growth of 9% over the same period last year. This performance reflects the continued strength of public sector banks, even as some banks reported a decline in profit.

Q.4. Which organization recently presented the "World Peace and Security Leader Award 2025" to Gurudev Sri Sri Ravi Shankar?

A) Boston Global Forum & All World Society

C) World Economic Forum

B) UN Peace Council

D) UNESCO

4. A

Globally revered spiritual leader and founder of the Art of Living Foundation, Gurudev Sri Sri Ravi Shankar, has been awarded the World Leader Award for Peace and Security 2025 by the Boston Global Forum (BGF) and the AI World Society (AIWS). The honour joins the ranks of distinguished international leaders including French President Emmanuel Macron, Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky, and former UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon.

Q.5. According to a recent G20 report, by how much did India's richest 1% increase their wealth between 2000 and 2023?

A) 42%

C) 62%

B) 52%

D) 72%

5. C



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According to a new report on global wealth inequality, the wealth of India's richest 1% increased by 62% between 2000 and 2023. According to the report, in more than half of the world's countries, which are home to 74% of the world's total population, the wealthiest 1% also increased their wealth. The report said that 41% of the new wealth created between 2000 and 2024 went to the top 1% of the world's population, while the wealth of the bottom half increased by only 1%.

Q.6. Andhra Pradesh Governor S. Abdul Nazeer recently received an honorary L.L.D. from which university?

A) Karnataka State Law University

C) Mysore University

B) Andhra University

D) Delhi University

6. A

In a moment of academic prestige and public recognition, Andhra Pradesh Governor S. Abdul Nazeer was conferred an honorary Doctor of Laws degree at the seventh convocation of the Karnataka State Law University (KSLU) in Dharwad. Held at the Farmers' Knowledge Centre of the University of Agricultural Sciences, the ceremony honored Nazeer's contributions to the legal field and public service.

Q.7. Sweden recently became the world's first ____ country.

A) Cashless

C) Carbon-free

B) Digital ID

D) Plastic-free

7. A

In a historic step forward in the financial technology revolution, Sweden has officially declared itself the world's first cashless country. Its citizens now rely on mobile payments, cards, and tap-



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based technologies instead of cash for everyday transactions. This shift is not only modernizing the economic structure but also setting a precedent for digital transactions globally.

Q.8. Which country recently launched a fast-track immigration pathway for US H-1B visa holders in 2025?

A) Canada

C) Australia

B) Britain

D) Germany

8. A

As skilled workers find it increasingly difficult to stay in the United States, Canada is opening its doors further to skilled workers. The Canadian government has announced a new expedited immigration pathway for US H-1B visa holders, part of its 2025 federal budget focused on attracting global talent.

Q.9. _____, born in India, recently became the first South Asian American and Indian-American woman Lieutenant Governor of Virginia.

A) Ghazala Hashmi

C) Pramila Jayapal

B) Nikki Haley

D) Kamala Harris

9. A

Indian-American Ghazala Hashmi has made history by becoming the Lieutenant Governor of Virginia. She became the first Indian-American woman to be elected to the position. Ghazala, a 61-year-old Democrat, defeated Republican John Reed. Born in 1964, Ms. Hashmi spent her early life in Malakpet, Hyderabad. She moved to the United States at the age of four, where her father was a teacher at a university in Georgia.

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Q.10. Who has recently been appointed as the brand ambassador of Paradeep Phosphates Limited (PPL)?

A) Rahul Dravid

C) Neeraj Chopra

B) Virat Kohli

D) R. Ashwin

10. A

Indian cricket legend Rahul Dravid has been appointed as the brand ambassador of Paradeep Phosphates Limited (PPL). Under this partnership, the company and Dravid will jointly promote sustainable farming, balanced fertilizer use, and farmer education across India.

Q.11. Bharat Biotech recently established a CRDMO focused on which advanced area?

A) Cell and gene therapy

C) Vaccine trials

B) Artificial intelligence-based drug design

D) Biofuel research

11. A

Bharat Biotech International Limited recently announced the establishment of its wholly-owned subsidiary, Nucellion Therapeutics. The company will operate as a contract research, development, and manufacturing organization (CRDMO), specializing in advanced cell and gene therapies. Located in Genome Valley, Hyderabad, the new venture aims to provide end-to-end solutions for global life science innovations.

Q.12. Who recently launched the India AI Governance Guidelines under the India AI Mission?

A) Ministry of Electronics and IT (MeitY)

C) Department of Science and Technology

B) NITI Aayog

D) RBI

12. A



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The Indian government formally released the "India AI Governance Guidelines" – which establish a principles-based and 'light-touch' regulatory framework for the development, use, and operation of Artificial Intelligence in the country. The framework is presented by the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY) under the India AI Mission and aims to provide policy direction to promote innovation, risk-control, and align with global best practices.

Q.13. Which state recently signed an agreement with Starlink for satellite-based internet services?

A) Maharashtra

C) Telangana

B) Gujarat

D) Kerala

13. A

In a historic step towards digital inclusion, Maharashtra has become the first state in India to sign a collaboration agreement with Elon Musk's internet satellite company Starlink. The state government has signed a letter of intent (LoI) with Starlink Satellite Communications Pvt Ltd to roll out satellite-based internet connectivity in the most deprived and underprivileged areas of Maharashtra.

Q.14. To which country did APEDA recently export 20 metric tons of fortified rice?

A) Papua New Guinea

C) Nepal

B) Sri Lanka

D) Bangladesh

14. A

In a significant boost to India's agricultural exports and nutrition mission, the Agricultural and Processed Food Products Export Development Authority (APEDA) has successfully secured the export of 20 metric tonnes of fortified rice from Chhattisgarh to Papua New Guinea. This initiative underscores India's emerging global presence as a supplier of high-quality, value-added, and

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nutrition-focused food products. It is in line with India's broader vision of contributing to global food and nutrition security.

Q.15. Which board recently organized the Sahodaya School Complex Conference outside India for the first time?

A) CBSE

B) ICSE

C) NIOS

D) AICTE

15. A

The first international and 31st annual conference of Sahodaya Schools began at the Grand Hyatt Hotel in Dubai. The two-day event brought together over 1,000 school leaders, teachers, and stakeholders from CBSE-affiliated institutions around the world. The aim was to enhance collaboration, share innovative practices, and reimagine holistic education through the New Education Policy 2020. The conference was organized by the Central Board of Secondary Education.

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Q.1. Who recently inaugurated the digital museum of India's first tribal freedom fighters?

A. Amit Shah

C. Narendra Modi

B. Draupadi Murmu

D. Arjun Munda

1. C

Prime Minister Narendra Modi inaugurated India's first digital Tribal Freedom Fighters Museum in Nava Raipur, Atal Nagar. The museum is dedicated to the courage, struggle, and sacrifice of tribal heroes who resisted British colonialism and made significant contributions to India's freedom struggle.

Q.2. Which drug became the highest-selling drug in India in October 2025?

A. Covaxin

C. Ozempic

B. Mounjaro

D. Remdesivir

2. B

Eli Lilly's anti-obesity drug Monjaro became the best-selling drug in India in October 2025. Its high price and growing demand for the weight loss therapy helped it cross the ₹1 billion mark, even surpassing sales leader Augmentin.

Q.3. Which organization recently released a ₹50 commemorative coin to mark its 50th anniversary?

A. NTPC

C. BHEL

B. NHPC

D. ONGC

3. B

Power, Housing and Urban Affairs Minister Manohar Lal released a ₹50 commemorative coin to mark the 50th anniversary of the establishment of NHPC Limited (NHPC), India's leading



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hydropower company. A special comic book, "Chhota Bheem and Bada Dam," was also released at the event in New Delhi, aimed at spreading awareness among children and the general public about the importance and benefits of hydropower. This achievement combines national recognition, achievements in the energy sector, and youth participation—all of which make it highly relevant to contemporary issues and the Civil Services Examination.

Q.4. Who will lead the Indian delegation to WSSD-2 in Doha, Qatar?

A. Dr. Jitendra Singh

C. Hardeep Singh Puri

B. Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya

D. S. Jaishankar

4. B

Mansukh Mandaviya to lead Indian delegation at 2nd World Summit for Social Development in Doha Labour and Employment Minister Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya will lead the Indian delegation to the 2nd World Summit for Social Development (WSSD-2) to be held in Doha, Qatar.

Q.5. Who recently received the Manohar Parrikar Young Scientist Award 2025?

A. Ritu Karidhal

C. G. Satheesh Reddy

B. Sai Gautam Gopalakrishnan

D. S. Somanath

5. B

Dr. Sai Gautam Gopalakrishna, Associate Professor of Materials Engineering at the Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bengaluru, was awarded the third Manohar Parrikar Young Scientist Award. He was recognized for his outstanding work in computational materials science and advanced modeling of complex alloys. The award will be presented at the Manohar Parrikar Science Festival to be held at the National Institute of Oceanography, Goa, on December 13, 2025.



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Q.6. With which company did the Ministry of Skill Development recently sign a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU)?

A. Adobe

C. Intel

B. Autodesk Inc.

D. IBM

6. B

The Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE), through its training arm, the Directorate General of Training (DGT), has signed a strategic Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with American multinational software company Autodesk Inc. The announced partnership aims to empower the "design and build" capabilities of India's vocational workforce through advanced digital tools and curriculum. It will integrate modern technology into Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) and National Skill Training Institutes (NSTIs).

Q.7. India recently celebrated the 100th anniversary of which sport?

A. Cricket

C. Hockey

B. Football

D. Kabaddi

7. C

Hockey in Chandigarh celebrated its 100th anniversary. A special event was held at the Sector 42 Stadium. Governor Gulab Chand Kataria was the chief guest. Hockey Chandigarh President Karan Gilhotra said it is India's pride and aims to connect the younger generation with its heritage. Three exhibition matches were played on the occasion, featuring Olympians and current players.

Q.8. SEBI recently urged social media platforms to prevent fraud in which sector?

A. Stock Market

C. Health

B. E-commerce

D. Education



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8. A

The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has urged major social media platforms and internet search engine providers to strengthen safeguards against fraudulent investment activities. In a formal letter, SEBI has requested these platforms to make advertiser verification mandatory in the stock market to ensure that only SEBI-registered entities are allowed to promote investment products and services.

Q.9. In which subsidiary did SBI recently plan to sell its 6.3% stake through an IPO?

A. SBI Cards

C. SBI Life

B. SBI Funds Management Limited

D. SBI Capital

9. B

State Bank of India plans to sell a 6.3% stake in SBI Funds Management through an initial public offering (IPO), while Amundi India will sell a 3.7% stake. The IPO, expected in 2026, will be SBI's third listed subsidiary after SBI Cards and SBI Life, boosting investor participation in India's largest asset manager.

Q.10. Recently, City Union Bank launched the EPF payment facility with which organization?

A. EPFO

C. SBI

B. RBI

D. NPCI

10. A

City Union Bank has launched its EPF payment facility with the Employees' Provident Fund Organization (EPFO). This partnership will enable employers holding accounts with City Union Bank to conveniently pay their Employees' Provident Fund contributions through the bank's net banking platform.

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Q.11. Which project did Google recently launch to build an AI data center in space?

A. SkyCompute

C. SpaceAI

B. Project Suncatcher

D. SolarLink

11. B

In a landmark initiative that sounds like science fiction but is a cutting-edge innovation, Google has announced "Project Suncatcher"—an ambitious research project aimed at establishing an AI data center in space. Under this project, high-performance AI hardware, such as TPUs (tensor processing units), will be deployed on solar-powered satellites that will process data while orbiting Earth.

Q.12. Which country is recently sending its first "First Nations" business delegation to India?

A. Australia

C. UK

B. Canada

D. USA

12. A

Australia recently sent its first "first nation" trade delegation to India. Led by the Perth USAsia Centre and the Western Australia Chamber of Commerce and Industry, the mission is focused on strengthening trade and investment ties, particularly in the mining and renewable energy sectors.

Q.13. Which country is going to join the Abraham Accords recently?

A. Saudi Arabia

C. Oman

B. Kazakhstan

D. Turkey

13. B

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Kazakhstan is set to join the Abraham Accords—a US-brokered agreement aimed at normalizing relations between Israel and Muslim-majority countries. US President Donald Trump has announced that Kazakhstan will be the latest country to join this strategic partnership, which has reshaped Middle East diplomacy since 2020.

Q.14. Which world-first medical device did SS Innovations recently introduce?

A. Tele Surgeon Console (MantrAsana)

C. AI Surgery Bot

B. Robotic Heart Assistant

D. Smart Med Console

14. A

SS Innovations International, Inc., a NASDAQ-listed company, has achieved a significant milestone in medical technology by launching "Mantrasan," the world's first portable robotic tele-surgery system. Developed entirely in India, this innovation demonstrates India's growing capabilities in the fields of remote medicine and robotic surgery.

Q.15. Which new benchmark for Indian languages and culture was recently launched by OpenAI?

A. BharatGPT

C. IndicEval

B. IndQA

D. DesiAI

15. B

OpenAI has launched a new benchmark called IndQA for Indian Languages and Culture, which aims to evaluate how well AI models understand Indian languages and cultural contexts. The benchmark is based on 2,278 questions in 12 Indian languages and covers cultural areas such as law, food, religion, and art. It aims to improve the linguistic and cultural understanding of AI systems to make them more useful for non-English users.



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Q.1. How many new Vande Bharat Express trains did Prime Minister Narendra Modi recently flag off from Varanasi?

- (A) 2 (C) 4
(B) 3 (D) 5

1. C

In a significant step towards expanding India's modern rail infrastructure, Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi flagged off four new Vande Bharat Express trains from Varanasi district in Uttar Pradesh. Addressing the gathering, Shri Modi welcomed all dignitaries and extended warm greetings to all the families of Varanasi, the holy city of Baba Vishwanath.

Q.2. The Fujian aircraft carrier was recently inducted into the navy of which country?

- (A) Japan (C) South Korea
(B) China (D) Russia

2. B

Recently, China's People's Liberation Army Navy (PLAN) commissioned the Fujian aircraft carrier into its fleet after extensive trials. Following the Liaoning and Shandong, Fujian is China's third and most advanced aircraft carrier. It is China's first domestically designed and built aircraft carrier. With this, China now has the second-largest fleet of aircraft carriers after the United States (US). Fujian is the first Chinese aircraft carrier with a catapult launch system, which enables the deployment of heavy, fully armed warplanes and a long operational range.

Q.3. In which year will India conduct the next All India Tiger Census (AITE)?

- (A) 2024 (C) 2026
(B) 2025 (D) 2027



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3. C

India is preparing for the 2026 All India Tiger Estimation (AITE)—the world's largest and most sophisticated wildlife survey. Since India is home to over 75% of the global wild tiger population, AITE goes beyond counting tigers. It assesses the health of entire ecosystems, covering prey density, forest quality, habitat pressure, and human-wildlife interaction areas.

Q.4. The recently deceased James D. Watson was famous for discovering what?

(A) Insulin

(C) DNA Double Helix

(B) Atom Model

(D) Quantum Theory

4. C

DNA discoverer and Nobel Prize winner James Watson has died at the age of 97. In 1953, Watson discovered the twisted ladder structure (double helix) of DNA. This discovery revolutionized the fields of medicine, crime investigation, genealogy, and ethics.

Q.5. Which state recently became the first in India to grant paid menstrual leave to women?

(A) Kerala

(C) Karnataka

(B) Tamil Nadu

(D) Maharashtra

5. C

In a historic step toward gender equality and workplace inclusion, the Karnataka government has approved 12 days of paid menstrual leave per year for women. The policy will apply to both the government and private sectors, making the state the first in India to take such a comprehensive step.

Q.6. The Delhi government has announced a phased work schedule from November 15, 2025, to February 15, 2026, to address which problem?



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(A) Traffic Jam

(C) Air Pollution

(B) Water Shortage

(D) Power Cuts

6. C

To tackle rising air pollution and reduce traffic congestion on roads during winter, the Delhi government has announced phased-out working hours from November 15, 2025, to February 15, 2026. The move is aimed at controlling pollution levels by reducing the number of vehicles moving simultaneously during peak hours.

Q.7. Which bank recently became the first Indian bank to cross \$100 billion in market capitalization?

(A) HDFC Bank

(C) State Bank of India (SBI)

(B) ICICI Bank

(D) Axis Bank

7. C

Shares of State Bank of India (SBI) rose more than 1 percent, taking its market capitalization past \$100 billion (about ₹8,850 billion). The stock rose 1.47 percent to a new high of ₹971.15. With this achievement, SBI became the sixth Indian company to join the \$100 billion club. The list already includes Reliance, HDFC Bank, Airtel, TCS and ICICI Bank.

Q.8. Who are currently leading India's banking reform agenda?

(A) Amit Shah & Shaktikanta Das

(C) Narendra Modi & Raghuram Rajan

(B) Nirmala Sitharaman & Sanjay Malhotra

(D) Piyush Goyal & Uday Kotak

8. B



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Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman and Reserve Bank of India (RBI) Governor Sanjay Malhotra are leading India's banking reform agenda. Sitharaman has emphasized reforms such as globalization and merger of public sector banks. Meanwhile, the RBI, led by Sanjay Malhotra, has announced several reforms to strengthen the banking sector, including lifting restrictions on lending for acquisitions.

Q.9. Which modern launch system was recently installed on China's third aircraft carrier, the Fujian?

(A) CATOBAR

(C) Ski-jump system

(B) EMALS (Electromagnetic Aircraft Launch System)

(D) Hydraulic Launch

9. B

China's third aircraft carrier, the Fujian, is equipped with an electromagnetic aircraft launch system (EMALS), also known as an electromagnetic catapult. This is a modern launch system that enables aircraft loaded with heavy weapons and fuel to be launched more quickly and efficiently, considered a major naval advancement.

Q.10. Which intercontinental ballistic missile (ICBM) did the United States recently test?

(A) Trident II

(C) Peacekeeper

(B) Minuteman III

(D) Polaris A3

10. B

The United States recently successfully test-fired its Minuteman III intercontinental nuclear missile from California, traveling approximately 6,700 kilometers to a test site in the Pacific Ocean. The missile was unarmed, meaning it carried no explosive warhead.

Q.11. HAL recently signed a \$1 billion deal with GE for which jet engine?



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(A) F414

(C) Kaveri

(B) F404-GE-IN20

(D) Pegasus

11. B

In a significant boost to India's defense manufacturing program, Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) has signed a \$1 billion deal with General Electric (GE) for the supply of 113 F404-GE-IN20 engines. These engines will power 97 additional LCA Tejas Mk 1A fighter aircraft, which are part of the Indian Air Force's (IAF) growing indigenous fighter fleet. The deal is a significant step towards ensuring the smooth implementation of the Tejas Mk 1A program and strengthening the country's self-reliance in defense production.

Q.12. Under what name did Prime Minister Modi recently launch India's first CAR T-Cell therapy?

(A) CARIndia

(C) BioThera

(B) NexCAR19

(D) Genecure

12. B

In a landmark achievement for India's healthcare and biotechnology sector, Prime Minister Narendra Modi launched India's first indigenous CAR T-cell therapy, NexCAR19, in November 2025. This innovation marks a decisive step for India towards revolutionizing cancer treatment. It was developed in collaboration with ImmunoAct (an IIT Bombay incubated startup), Tata Memorial Hospital, DBT (Department of Biotechnology), and BIRAC.

Q.13. In which country will COP30 be held?

(A) France

(C) Egypt

(B) India

(D) Brazil

13. D



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

The 30th United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP30) is beginning in Belém, Brazil. This conference will be a crucial step for developing countries. The conference will discuss the implementation of the Paris Agreement, mobilizing funds for climate change, and adaptation plans.

Q.14. For which national team has Shilat Devi recently been selected?

(A) Shooting

(C) Athletics

(B) Archery

(D) Badminton

14. B

Sheetal Devi was recently selected in India's able-bodied junior archery team, becoming the first Indian para-athlete to do so, for the upcoming Asia Cup Stage 3 in Jeddah.

Q.15. Who recently became India's 91st chess Grandmaster?

(A) Illamparthi A R

(C) S Rohith Krishna

(B) Rahul VS V

(D) Nihal Sarin

15. B

Indian chess continued its remarkable rise on the global stage as Rahul VS officially became India's 91st Grandmaster (GM). Winning the title at the 6th ASEAN Individual Championship 2025, Rahul achieved the GM norm with one round remaining, demonstrating his dominance and composure in international competition. This achievement reinforces India's growing reputation in world chess and its continued development of top-level talent.



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Q.1. Who recently announced staggered working hours for Delhi government and MCD offices to combat pollution?

(A) Arvind Kejriwal

(C) Atishi

(B) Rekha Gupta

(D) Kailash Gahlot

1. B

Delhi Chief Minister Rekha Gupta has announced staggered working hours for Delhi government and MCD offices to combat pollution. This decision was taken to reduce traffic congestion during peak hours.

Q.2. Who recently became the happiest city in Asia?

(A) Beijing

(C) Chiang Mai

(B) Shanghai

(D) Mumbai

2. D

Happiness is a personal experience, influenced by one's lifestyle, environment, and choice of city. A recent Time Out survey of over 18,000 people across Asia ranked Mumbai as Asia's happiest city (Asia's Happiest City 2025). The survey assessed parameters such as culture, food, nightlife, and overall quality of life. Despite the congestion and crowds, Mumbai's unique energy and charm keep it at the top.

Q.3. Who recently became the first individual Indian shooter to win a medal at the ISSF World Championships?

(A) Anish Bhanwala

(C) Nikhil Sharma

(B) Sanjeev Mehta

(D) Vimal Gupta



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3. A

Anish Bhanwala wins silver in 25m rapid fire pistol The Indian shooter won his first individual medal at the World Championships by winning the men's 25m rapid fire pistol final in a shoot-off.

Q.4. Which state recently launched a large-scale genome sequencing project focused on tribal communities in India?

(A) Tamil Nadu

(C) Rajasthan

(B) Gujarat

(D) Bihar

4. B

In November 2025, Gujarat declared the year 2025 as the "Tribal Pride Year" to commemorate the 150th birth anniversary of Lord Birsa Munda. This initiative is in line with Prime Minister Narendra Modi's efforts to promote tribal heritage through Tribal Pride Day and sustainable development. Gujarat became the first state in India to launch a large-scale genome sequencing project focused on tribal communities.

Q.5. Which ministry recently launched the Garbage Land Reform Accelerator Programme (DRAP) to accelerate garbage disposal in urban India?

(A) Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change

(C) Ministry of Rural Development

(D) Ministry of Jal Shakti

(B) Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs

5. B

In November 2025, Union Housing and Urban Affairs Minister Manohar Lal launched the Dumpsite Remediation Accelerator Programme (DRAP) during the National Urban Conclave 2025 held in New Delhi. DRAP is a year-long, mission-mode initiative to accelerate the cleanup of



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dumpsites in urban India. The program aims to achieve the national target of "target zero dumpsite" by September 2026. Currently, 1,428 sites are under remediation, of which 80% of the legacy waste is concentrated at 214 sites across 202 urban local bodies (ULBs). DRAP aims to remove approximately 88 million metric tonnes (MT) of legacy waste from these sites.

Q.6. Which major wildlife survey is India preparing for in 2026?

(A) National Bird Count

(C) Elephant Census

(B) All India Tiger Estimation

(D) Rhino Survey

6. B

India is preparing to conduct the world's largest and most sophisticated wildlife survey, the All India Tiger Estimation (AITE), in 2026. This survey not only estimates tiger populations but also assesses the health of the entire ecosystem.

Q.7. Who is currently representing India at Miss Universe 2025?

(A) Manika Vishwakarma

(C) Sini Shetty

(B) Harnaaz Sandhu

(D) Nandini Gupta

7. A

This year, the most talked-about name is 22-year-old Manika Vishwakarma from Rajasthan, who is representing India at the Miss Universe 2025 pageant in Thailand. In August 2025, she brought glory to her country by winning the Miss Universe India 2025 crown and has now brought the hopes of billions of Indians to the international stage.

Q.8. The Visible Emission Line Coronagraph (VELC) is the primary payload of which Indian space mission?

(A) Chandrayaan-3

(B) Chandrayaan-2



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(C) Mangalyaan-2

(D) Aditya-L1

8. D

In November 2025, scientists from the Indian Institute of Astrophysics (IIA), in collaboration with the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), estimated key parameters of a coronal mass ejection (CME). They used data from the Visible Emission Line Coronagraph (VELC) payload on India's Aditya-L1 mission. VELC is the main payload of Aditya-L1, India's first solar observatory, located 1.5 million kilometers from Earth. It is an internally occulted solar coronagraph capable of imaging, spectroscopy, and spectro-polarimetry in the near solar system.

Q.9. Which Indian Naval Ship (INS) is currently representing India in the multilateral exercise Malabar-2025?

(A) INS Kolkata

(C) INS Sahyadri

(B) INS Chennai

(D) INS Vikramaditya

9. C

Indian Naval Ship (INS) Sahyadri has arrived at Guam in the North Pacific to participate in the multilateral exercise Malabar-2025. This participation reaffirms India's strong partnership and commitment to regional security and maritime cooperation. INS Sahyadri is an indigenously built guided missile stealth frigate, symbolizing the vision of 'Atmanirbhar Bharat'. The 29th edition of the Malabar naval exercise commenced in Guam, a major US military base in the Western Pacific Ocean. The exercise involves the navies of India, the US, Japan and Australia.

Q.10. Crassicaulis middletoni, recently in the news, belongs to which species?

(A) Butterfly

(C) Spider

(B) Frog

(D) Flowering plant



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10. D

Recently, scientists from the Botanical Survey of India (BSI) discovered a new flowering plant species called *Crassicaulis middletonii*. It was found in the evergreen forests of West Siang district of Arunachal Pradesh. This is the first evidence of the genus *Crassicaulis* in India, which extends 1,200 kilometers west from Yunnan Province in China. Its flowers are pinkish white, the ovary is green, and it has a distinctive calyx and capsule shape. It is listed as "critically endangered" on the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) Red List.

Q.11. Which country recently joined the UN Water Convention in 2025, becoming the first South Asian country?

(A) India

(C) Bangladesh

(B) Nepal

(D) Sri Lanka

11. C

Bangladesh is set to become the first country in South Asia to join the United Nations Water Conference in 2025. The move aims to ensure sustainable and equitable management of shared water resources and peaceful resolution of transboundary water disputes.

Q.12. Where was INS Ikshak recently inducted into the Indian Navy?

(A) Mumbai

(C) Visakhapatnam

(B) Kochi

(D) Goa

12. B

The Indian Navy formally commissioned INS Ikshak, the third ship of the Survey Vessel Large (SVL) class, at Kochi Naval Base. This marks a significant milestone in India's maritime infrastructure development and self-reliant defense manufacturing capabilities. Designed and built



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under the 'Make in India' initiative, the ship significantly enhances the Navy's capabilities in hydrographic survey, disaster relief, and strategic maritime operations.

Q.13. What is the name of China's third aircraft carrier recently launched?

(A) Liaoning

(C) Fujian

(B) Shandong

(D) Hainan

13. C

China's most advanced aircraft carrier, the Fujian, has entered service, days after a grand commissioning ceremony overseen by Chinese leader Xi Jinping. The country's third aircraft carrier, the Fujian, is equipped with electromagnetic catapults that will enable it to launch aircraft at high speeds.

Q.14. What certifications did AIIA's Pharmacology Laboratory recently receive from BIS?

(A) IS/ISO 9001:2015, 14001:2015,
45001:2018

(C) ISO 22000

(D) ISO 50001

(B) ISO 9001 only

14. A

AIIA's Pharmacology Laboratory has received three ISO certifications from the Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS), including IS/ISO 9001:2015 (Quality Management System), IS/ISO 14001:2015 (Environmental Management System), and IS/ISO 45001:2018 (Occupational Health and Safety Management System). This certification aligns AIIA's laboratory with global standards of quality, environment, and occupational safety.

Q.15. Christmas Island, recently in the news, is located in which ocean?

(A) North Atlantic Ocean

(B) South Atlantic Ocean



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(C) Pacific Ocean

(D) Indian Ocean

15. D

Recently, Google announced plans to establish a massive artificial intelligence (AI) data center on Christmas Island, located in the Indian Ocean. This project is the result of a cloud partnership signed with the Australian Department of Defense earlier this year. Christmas Island is located approximately 360 kilometers south of Java and 1,400 kilometers northwest of mainland Australia. It is an external territory of Australia. The island is located on top of a seamount, with Murray Hill (361 meters) as its highest point. Its main residence and port is Flying Fish Cove, located on the northeastern coast.



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Q.1. Which two major initiatives did the Government of India recently launch at the National Urban Conclave 2025?

(A) DRAP and UiWIN

(C) PMAY and Smart City

(B) AMRUT and Swachh Bharat

(D) Jal Jeevan and Atal Mission

1. A

At the National Urban Summit 2025, the Government of India launched two major initiatives: the Dumpsite Remediation Accelerator Program (DRAP) and the Urban Investment Window (UiWIN). DRAP aims to clean up legacy waste across the country in a mission mode, while UiWIN is an integrated platform to attract private and multilateral financing for urban projects.

Q.2. Which state recently launched India's first 'Women's Wellness on Wheels'?

(a) Bihar

(c) Madhya Pradesh

(b) Tamil Nadu

(d) Rajasthan

2. B

Tamil Nadu (TN) has launched India's first "Women's Welfare on Wheels (WWW)" initiative. The ₹41 crore project aims to improve women's health through mobile medical units for early detection of cancer. Thirty-eight mobile units will operate in all districts, providing free breast and cervical cancer screenings, with a special focus on rural and semi-urban women. The state has also launched free human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccination for girls aged 14 and below to prevent cervical cancer. With a budget of ₹36 crore, vaccination is provided in schools, primary health centers (PHCs), and private hospitals through the Tamil Nadu Medical Services Corporation (TNMSC).



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Q.3. Within which zone has the Government of India recently implemented new deep-sea fishing rules?

- (A) Coastal Regulation Zone
- (B) Territorial Waters
- (C) Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)
- (D) Continental Shelf

3. C

The Indian government has implemented new rules for deep-sea fishing in India's Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ). These rules, called the "Rules for Sustainable Exploitation of Fisheries in the EEZ," aim to sustainably manage marine resources and empower Indian fishermen. A key provision is a complete ban on foreign fishing vessels in the Exclusive Economic Zone.

Q.4. The 11th edition of the Mitra Shakti exercise is being held recently between India and which country?

- (a) Mongolia
- (b) Japan
- (c) Sri Lanka
- (d) England

4. C

The 11th edition of the "Mitra Shakti" exercise is being held between India and Sri Lanka. The exercise will be held in Belagavi, Karnataka. The aim of this joint military exercise is to strengthen interoperability and cooperation between the two countries, especially in counter-terrorism operations.

Q.5. Recently, Gujarat became the first state in India to initiate genome sequencing for which community?



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(A) Children

(C) Tribal communities

(B) Farmers

(D) Elderly

5. C

Gujarat has become the first Indian state to launch a dedicated genome sequencing initiative for its tribal communities, marking a major step towards the application of biotechnology in public health. Part of the broader Genome India Project, the program seeks to create a genetic reference database that could help diagnose, treat, and prevent inherited disorders such as sickle cell anemia and thalassemia, which are disproportionately high in tribal populations.

Q.6. Recently, which language has declared 'vibcoding' as the word of the year for 2025?

(a) Cambridge Dictionary

(c) Merriam-Webster Dictionary

(b) Oxford Dictionary

(d) Collins Dictionary

6. D

In a rapidly changing technological world, "vibe coding" has emerged as a new and revolutionary idea. It has been declared the word of the year in 2025 by Collins Dictionary, reflecting how AI and language are redefining the direction of software development. This concept has become a symbol of the democratization of coding through technological accessibility, innovation, and communication.

Q.7. Recently, the Sahitya Akademi released the Hindi translation of the Lithuanian novel "The Last Day" under what name?

(A) Last Night

(C) Last Day

(B) Last Moment

(D) Death Day

7. C



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The Sahitya Akademi, under the Ministry of Culture, released the Hindi translation of the acclaimed Lithuanian novel "The Last Day," titled "Antim Din." The book was released at Ravindra Bhavan in New Delhi in collaboration with the Embassy of Lithuania. Originally written by Lithuanian-Ukrainian author Jaroslav Melnikas, the 250-page novel has been translated into Hindi by Dr. Poonam Tiwari to reach a wider Indian readership.

Q.8. Which women-focused program did AU Small Finance Bank recently launch?

(A) M Shakti

(C) Women First

(B) M Circle

(D) Nari Dhan

8. B

Taking a significant step towards promoting financial inclusion and women's empowerment, AU Small Finance Bank (AU SFB) has launched a unique banking program called 'M' Circle. The initiative aims to meet the evolving financial and lifestyle needs of modern Indian women, who are prioritizing wealth creation, legacy preservation, and holistic well-being. This initiative marks a strategic shift in the banking sector—moving beyond traditional savings and loans to provide personalized and value-based services.

Q.9. Recently, the Reserve Bank of India has allowed loans against which other metal besides gold?

(A) Platinum

(C) Copper

(B) Silver

(D) Titanium

9. B

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has allowed loans against silver, in addition to gold. Under the new guidelines, people can now obtain loans from banks and financial institutions by pledging silver jewelry or coins. These new rules will take effect April 1, 2026.



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Q.10. How much gold did India recently repatriate from abroad between March and September 2025?

(A) 34 tonnes

(C) 64 tonnes

(B) 44 tonnes

(D) 84 tonnes

10. C

In a historic shift in the management of India's gold reserves, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) recently accelerated the process of repatriating a significant portion of gold held abroad. Between March and September 2025, the RBI brought back more than 64 tonnes of gold to India, bringing the total repatriation since March 2023 to 274 tonnes. This move represents one of India's largest gold transfer operations since the 1990s—not only a logical shift, but also a symbol of economic sovereignty and strategic self-reliance.

Q.11. CoP30 refers to the 30th meeting of which global conference?

(A) UNCCD

(C) UNEP

(B) UNFCCC

(D) UNESCO

11. B

COP30 is the 30th meeting of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). It will be held in Belém, Brazil. It will bring together nearly 200 countries, scientists, business leaders, and civil society to negotiate climate action, review progress toward the goals of the Paris Agreement, and accelerate efforts on emissions, adaptation, and climate finance.

Q.12. Which country recently banned social media for children under 15 years of age?

(A) Sweden

(B) Denmark



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(C) Norway

(D) Finland

12. B

Denmark recently announced restrictions on social media use for children under the age of 15 to protect their mental health and safety. Denmark is a Scandinavian country located in north-central Europe. It also includes the Faroe Islands and Greenland. Its capital is Copenhagen, and it borders Germany.

Q.13. Who was recently awarded the Dayton Peace Prize - Lifetime Achievement Award 2025?

(A) Donald Trump

(C) Narendra Modi

(B) Salman Rushdie

(D) Masaki Kashiwara

13. B

Renowned author Salman Rushdie was honoured with the Lifetime Achievement Award at the Dayton Literary Peace Prize (DLPP) ceremony held in Ohio, United States. The award recognizes outstanding literary contributions and advocacy for freedom of expression, tolerance, and human dignity.

Q.14. By which year did ISRO recently announce that it will land Mangalyaan 2 on Mars?

(A) 2028

(C) 2030

(B) 2029

(D) 2031

14. C

The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) has officially announced that the Mangalyaan-2 mission will be launched in 2030. Mangalyaan-2 aims to land on Mars using an orbiter and a lander. Twelve years after India made history with the launch of Mangalyaan, the Indian Space

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Research Organisation (ISRO) has officially announced that the country will attempt to land on Mars for the first time.

Q.15. Where will Navy Day 2025 be celebrated?

(A) Mumbai

(C) Thiruvananthapuram

(B) Kochi

(D) Visakhapatnam

15. C

The Indian Navy will celebrate Navy Day 2025 with a spectacular operational display at Shangumugham Beach, Thiruvananthapuram on 4 December 2025. This is part of the Indian Navy's effort to organise the event at locations other than major naval stations.

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Q.1. Recently, NPCI International Payments Limited (NIPL) has partnered with which country's fintech company BENEFIT to enable real-time remittances between India and that country?

(A) UAE

(C) Oman

(B) Bahrain

(D) Qatar

1. B

NPCI International Payments Limited (NIPL) has partnered with Bahraini financial technology company Benefit to enable real-time remittances between India and Bahrain. The partnership will connect India's UPI with Bahrain's Electronic Funds Transfer System (EFTS), making it possible to send and receive money instantly and securely between the two countries.

Q.2. According to the recent World Bank Financial Sector Assessment Report (FSA), India will need to accelerate financial reforms to achieve which goal?

(A) \$10-trillion economy

(C) \$30-trillion economy

(B) \$20-trillion economy

(D) \$40-trillion economy

2. C

According to the World Bank's Financial Sector Assessment (FSA) report, India needs to accelerate financial reforms to achieve its target of becoming a US\$30 trillion economy by 2047. This requires steps such as encouraging private capital mobilization and strengthening the corporate bond market.

Q.3. Paytm recently launched a new app powered by which technology?

(A) Blockchain

(C) Machine Learning

(B) Artificial Intelligence (AI)

(D) Cloud Computing



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3. B

Paytm's new app is powered by artificial intelligence (AI). AI-first features include automatically categorizing expenses, providing personalized expense summaries, and creating "Paytm Playback" rap songs based on spending habits.

Q.4. What amount of funding did ReNew Energy Global Plc recently receive from the Asian Development Bank (ADB)?

(A) \$200 million

(C) \$500 million

(B) \$331 million

(D) \$100 million

4. B

ReNew Energy Global PLC has secured \$331 million (about ₹2,935 crore) in debt financing from the Asian Development Bank (ADB) for its clean energy project in Andhra Pradesh. The total financing for the project is \$477 million, with the remaining \$146 million to be raised by ADB through other lenders.

Q.5. Recently, IN-SPACE and SIDBI Venture Capital Ltd signed an agreement to operationalize a venture capital fund of what amount?

(A) ₹500 crore

(C) ₹1,000 crore

(B) ₹800 crore

(D) ₹2,000 crore

5. C

The Indian National Space Promotion and Authorisation Centre (IN-SPACE), in collaboration with SIDBI Venture Capital Limited (SVCL), has launched a ₹1,000 crore venture capital fund to encourage the growth of India's private space ecosystem. The fund, which has received formal approval from the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI), will provide seed and growth



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capital to startup companies involved in space technology – including launch systems, satellite manufacturing, payload development, and downstream applications.

Q.6. Which company has recently been selected by the Bank of Maharashtra as its Corporate Business Correspondent vendor for five years?

(A) PayNearby

(C) FINO Payments

(B) Bartronics India

(D) Vakrangee

6. B

Bank of Maharashtra has appointed Bartronics India Ltd. as its Corporate Business Correspondent (CBC) vendor for a five-year term. Bartronics India will be responsible for providing customer service centers, technical infrastructure, and operational support to expand the bank's reach in rural and urban areas.

Q.7. Which international airport, developed under India's Line of Credit, was recently inaugurated by Maldives President Mohamed Muizzu?

(A) Male Airport

(C) Addu Airport

(B) Hanimaadhoo International Airport

(D) Hulhumalé Airport

7. B

President Moizzo inaugurated the Hanimaadhoo International Airport, built with Indian assistance in the Maldives. The airport is capable of handling large aircraft and can serve 1.3 million passengers annually. President Moizzo described it as a symbol of India-Maldives relations and a gateway to economic transformation.

Q.8. Where was the 15th Defence Policy Dialogue between India and Vietnam recently held?

(A) New Delhi

(B) Hanoi



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(C) Da Nang

(D) Ho Chi Minh City

8. B

India and Vietnam have signed a Memorandum of Agreement (MoA) on Mutual Assistance on Submarine Search and Rescue Cooperation. This important agreement was signed during the 15th India-Vietnam Defence Policy Dialogue in Hanoi, co-chaired by Indian Defence Secretary Rajesh Kumar Singh and Vietnamese Deputy Defence Minister Senior Lieutenant General Hoang Xuan Chien. The agreement aims to ensure prompt assistance and cooperation in submarine-related emergencies. A Letter of Intent (LoI) on Defence Industry Cooperation was also signed on the same occasion.

Q.9. For which project, an MoU was recently signed between SECI and NHAI to set up a solar power plant?

(A) Delhi-Jaipur

(C) Mumbai-Pune

(B) Delhi-Saharanpur-Dehradun (NH-709B)

(D) Chennai-Bengaluru

9. B

Solar Energy Corporation of India Limited (SECI) and National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) have signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) for setting up solar power plants on the elevated section of Package-1 (Delhi section) of Delhi-Saharanpur-Dehradun Highway (NH-709B) under Phase-1.

Q.10. Shailesh Chandra of Tata Motors was recently elected as the President of which international organization?

(A) IMF

(B) OICA (Organisation Internationale des Constructeurs d'Automobiles)



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(C) WTO

(D) World Economic Forum

10. B

In a landmark moment for India's automotive sector, Shailesh Chandra, Managing Director and CEO of Tata Motors Passenger Vehicles and Tata Electric Mobility, has been elected President of the Organisation Internationale des Constructeurs d'Automobiles (OICA). This is the first time an Indian executive will lead the global automakers' body, reflecting India's growing stature in shaping the future of mobility.

Q.11. Where will the 2nd WHO Traditional Medicine Global Summit 2025 be held?

(A) Geneva

(C) Bengaluru

(B) New Delhi

(D) Mumbai

11. B

The Ministry of AYUSH, Government of India, in collaboration with the World Health Organization, organized an Ambassadors' Reception in New Delhi. This is a prelude to the Second World Health Organization Global Traditional Medicine Summit, to be held in New Delhi on December 17-19, 2025. At this high-level meeting, Ambassadors, High Commissioners, and diplomatic representatives were briefed on the Summit's vision, global health relevance, and opportunities for multilateral cooperation in advancing evidence-based traditional medicine.

Q.12. How many kilometers has India's first large-scale Quantum Key Distribution (QKD) network recently been deployed?

(A) 200 km

(C) 500 km

(B) 300 km

(D) 700 km

12. C



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India's first large-scale quantum key distribution (QKD) network spans 500 kilometers. This network was built using existing optical fiber infrastructure and was recently successfully demonstrated.

Q.13. In which country did India recently withdraw its only overseas military base?

(A) Tajikistan

(C) Oman

(B) Afghanistan

(D) Maldives

13. A

India has withdrawn its troops from the Ayni Air Base in Tajikistan, its only full-fledged overseas military base. This move, scheduled to take place in 2022, came to light recently and marks a major shift in India's stance in Central Asia. With this change, India no longer operates any functional military bases outside its territory, reducing its physical military presence in a region vital to its strategic interests.

Q.14. Which bill did the Assam government recently approve that bans polygamy?

(A) Assam Marriage Bill

(C) Assam Family Code Bill

(B) Assam Prohibition of Polygamy Bill 2025

(D) Assam Civil Reform Bill

14. B

In a historic move, the Assam government has approved the Assam Prohibition of Polygamy Bill, 2025. The bill aims to prohibit polygamy, the practice of marrying a second time while one's previous wife is still alive. It has been declared a punishable offense. This move is considered a major reform towards bringing legal uniformity to marriage laws in the state and empowering women's rights.

Q.15. Which author recently won the 2025 Booker Prize, and for which novel?



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(A) David Szalay - 'Flesh'

(C) Salman Rushdie - 'Knife'

(B) Arundhati Roy - 'Azadi'

(D) Margaret Atwood - 'The Glass Book'

15. A

Hungarian-British author David Szalay was awarded the 2025 Booker Prize for his novel "Flesh" at a ceremony in London. The award included a cash prize of £50,000 and a trophy. The award was presented to him by last year's winner, Samantha Harvey. 51-year-old Szalay's novel "Flesh" is the story of an emotionally distressed man whose life changes after some unexpected events. After reviewing the story, the judges described the book as "simple but extremely moving, tense and emotionally poignant."



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Q.1. UIDAI recently partnered with which organization to promote Mandatory Biometric Update (MBU) for children?

- (A) NITI Aayog (C) World Bank
(B) Behavioral Insights Limited (BIL) (D) UNICEF

1. B

According to information provided by the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology, UIDAI has partnered with research consulting firm Behavioral Insights Limited (BIL). The partnership aims to provide children and youth with timely biometric updates to their Aadhaar cards as well as access to key services.

Q.2. Which country did the Prime Minister of India recently visit, marking a new progress in bilateral relations?

- (A) Nepal (C) Sri Lanka
(B) Bhutan (D) Japan

2. B

Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi recently visited Bhutan. During the two-day state visit, bilateral relations made significant progress, with important agreements signed in areas such as energy, connectivity, technology, and culture.

Q.3. India recently launched its first megawatt-hour (MWh)-scale Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB) system. This achievement is in which sector?

- (A) Defense (C) Energy Technology
(B) Agriculture (D) Space



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3. C

India has achieved a historic technological milestone in the field of energy storage. Power and Housing & Urban Affairs Minister Shri Manohar Lal inaugurated the country's first megawatt-hour (MWh) Vanadium Redox Flow Battery (VRFB) system. This state-of-the-art 3 MWh system has been installed at NTPC's Research & Development Centre, NTPC NETRA, Noida. This project is a major step towards India's long-term energy storage (LDES) goal, which is crucial for integrating renewable energy and ensuring grid stability. Energy Secretary Shri Pankaj Agarwal and NTPC Chairman & Managing Director Shri Gurdeep Singh, along with several senior officials, were present on the occasion.

Q.4. Which two mobile apps were recently launched by Amit Shah to promote the digital transformation of urban cooperative banks?

(A) Sahakar Digi Pay & Sahakar Digi Loan

(C) UPI Sahakar & Loan Sathi

(B) Sahakar Credit & Sahakar SmartPay

(D) Digital Sahakar 1.0 & 2.0

4. A

Union Minister for Cooperation Amit Shah launched two innovative mobile applications – ‘Sahakar Digi Pay’ and ‘Sahakar Digi Loan’ – in a major step towards modernizing Urban Cooperative Banks (UCBs). Underlining the growing importance of digital payments in India’s cashless economy, Shah said cooperative banks must adopt modern technologies to remain competitive. The launch took place during a two-day international conference on the urban cooperative credit sector, where the minister also presented ambitious targets for the sector’s commercialization and growth.

Q.5. Which program was recently launched by the Ministry of Rural Development that focuses on water conservation and rural transformation?



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(A) Jal Jeevan Abhiyan

(C) Jal Shakti Mission

(B) Watershed Mahotsav

(D) Gram Jal Yojana

5. B

Pemmasani Chandrasekhar is leading a 'rural renaissance' through water conservation and community participation. The Union Ministry of Rural Development launched the 'Watershed Festival' in Guntur, Andhra Pradesh, a national celebration of community-led water restoration, improved soil health and sustainable rural transformation.

Q.6. Who recently announced the 6th National Water Awards (NWA) 2024?

(A) Prime Minister Narendra Modi

(C) Environment Minister Bhupendra Yadav

(B) Jal Shakti Minister C.R. Patil

(D) Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman

6. B

Union Minister for Jal Shakti, Shri C.R. Patil, announced the 6th National Water Awards (NWA) 2024 in New Delhi. These awards have been instituted by the Department of Water Resources, River Development and Ganga Rejuvenation (DoWR, RD&GR) to recognize outstanding efforts in the field of water conservation and management.

Q.7. India recently showed significant progress in the Global Climate Risk Index (CRI) 2025. Which organization released this report?

(A) UNEP

(C) Germanwatch

(B) WWF

(D) UNDP

7. C



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India's position has improved in the Global Climate Risk Index (CRI) 2025, released by Germanwatch. According to the report, India now ranks 9th in the long-term index (1995-2024) and 15th in the annual index for 2024. This represents an improvement from last year, when India ranked 8th and 10th, respectively. This progress reflects the country's growing climate resilience and disaster management capabilities.

Q.8. Axis Max Life Insurance recently signed an agreement with which international organization to promote inclusive insurance services?

- (A) World Bank (C) ADB
(B) International Finance Corporation (IFC) (D) IMF

8. B

Axis Max Life Insurance has signed an agreement with the International Finance Corporation (IFC) to promote inclusive insurance services. The partnership aims to increase access to life insurance and promote financial inclusion in India, especially for underprivileged communities and women.

Q.9. Which new subsidiary has NPCI recently formed to promote innovation in the fintech sector?

- (A) NPCI Tech Solutions Limited (NTSL) (C) UPI Next Pvt. Ltd
(B) NPCI Fin Innovation Ltd (D) NPCI Lab India

9. A

NPCI has formed a new subsidiary, NPCI Tech Solutions Limited (NTSL), to foster innovation in the fintech sector. The company aims to promote payments innovation, fintech experimentation, and deep tech solutions in India.

Q.10. Which country recently became the first in South Asia to join the UN Water Convention?



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(A) Nepal

(C) Bhutan

(B) Bangladesh

(D) Sri Lanka

10. B

Bangladesh has officially joined the United Nations Water Convention in 2025, becoming the first South Asian country to do so. This decision marks a major shift in the regional approach to transboundary water governance and could impact existing bilateral water-sharing agreements, especially with India. As the global water crisis deepens, Bangladesh's move reflects a strategic direction to protect its interests through a multilateral legal framework.

Q.11. Which two people were recently appointed as new trustees of the Sir Dorabji Tata Trust?

(A) Ratan Tata and Naval Tata

(C) Naval Tata and T.C. Nair

(B) Neville Tata and Bhaskar Bhatta

(D) Cyrus Misty and Bhaskar Bhatta

11. B

One of India's most influential philanthropic bodies has undergone a significant leadership change, as Neville Tata, son of Tata Trusts Chairman Noel Tata, has been appointed a trustee of the Sir Dorabji Tata Trust. The trust is the largest shareholder of Tata Sons, giving the move significant strategic significance in the group's governance landscape.

Q.12. Who was recently sworn in as the US Ambassador to India?

(A) Eric Garcetti

(C) John Kerry

(B) Sergio Gor

(D) William Burns

12. B



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Vice President J.D. Vance swore in Sergio Gor as the U.S. Ambassador to India during a ceremony in the Oval Office. Gor then issued a statement about his new appointment.

Q.13. Who was recently appointed as the first female head of UN Tourism?

(A) Fatima Saeed

(C) Amina Mohammed

(B) Sheikha Nasser Al Nowais

(D) Linda Thomas

13. B

In a landmark achievement for gender equality and the global tourism sector, Sheikha Nasser Al Nowais has been appointed the first female head of UN Tourism. Her appointment was confirmed during the 123rd session of the UN Tourism Executive Council held in Segovia, Spain, and will soon be formally approved by the UN General Assembly. She will assume office in January 2026 for a four-year term, breaking a 50-year tradition that has existed since the organization's founding in 1975.

Q.14. Who recently became the new CEO and Executive Director of Britannia Industries?

(A) Vineet Sharma

(C) Varun Berry

(B) Rakshit Hargave

(D) Harsh Goenka

14. B

Varun Berry, Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer of Britannia Industries, has resigned from his post. Meanwhile, recently appointed Rakshit Hargave will take over as MD and CEO. The company has appointed Rakshit Hargave as its new Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and Executive Director. His tenure will be for five years, effective December 15, 2025. The appointment will be effective after the approval of the company's members. Hargave's appointment

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is being considered a significant leadership change for Britannia, as he brings with him extensive experience in the field of global consumer brands and business transformation.

Q.15. Where is the 6th India-Vietnam Army Exercise (VINBAX) being held recently?

(A) New Delhi

(C) Mumbai

(B) Hanoi, Vietnam

(D) Da Nang

15. B

The opening ceremony of the sixth edition of India-Vietnam military exercise VINBAX was held in Hanoi, Vietnam. Union Defence Secretary Rajesh Kumar Singh and Deputy Chief of Staff of Vietnam, Senior Lieutenant General Phung Sy Tan presided over the opening ceremony of the sixth edition of India-Vietnam military exercise VINBAX in Hanoi, Vietnam.

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Q.1. Which state recently launched a new logo and slogan for its agriculture department after 38 years?

A. Gujarat

C. Punjab

B. Maharashtra

D. Haryana

1. B

The Maharashtra Agriculture Department has released a new logo and slogan, marking the first change to its identity in 38 years. Chief Minister Devendra Fadnavis unveiled the new logo in Mumbai in the presence of Deputy Chief Ministers Eknath Shinde and Ajit Pawar, and Agriculture Minister Dattatreya Bharane.

Q.2. Which state recently became the first state to fully implement the recently revised BharatNet scheme?

A. Rajasthan

C. Karnataka

B. Punjab

D. Uttar Pradesh

2. B

Punjab has achieved a historic milestone on the path to Digital India—becoming the first state in India to successfully implement the revised BharatNet plan across its entire state. This initiative now makes live monitoring of the border state possible from anywhere in the country. It also marks a major step towards bridging the digital divide in rural India.

Q.3. Which group recently launched India's first Quantum Diamond Microscope (QDM)?

A. DRDO

C. P-Quest Group

B. ISRO

D. IISc Bengaluru

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3. C

India has achieved a major milestone in scientific innovation—the country's first indigenous quantum diamond microscope (QDM) has been developed by the P-Quest group at the Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Bombay. It was launched during ESTIC 2025 (Emerging Science Technology and Innovation Conference). This cutting-edge instrument is poised to revolutionize fields such as neuroscience, materials science, and semiconductor diagnostics.

Q.4. Which country will recently receive 8 cheetahs from India under Project Cheetah?

A. Namibia

C. Botswana

B. Kenya

D. South Africa

4. C

India has taken a historic step toward wildlife conservation. Under Project Cheetah, India will receive eight cheetahs from Botswana. This announcement, made during President Draupadi Murmu's state visit to Botswana, will open a new chapter in environmental diplomacy between India and Africa.

Q.5. Which platform was recently integrated with UPI in the India-Bahrain real-time remittance link?

A. Fawri+

C. PayPlus

B. Sadad

D. DanaPay

5. A

India and Bahrain have taken a groundbreaking step in digital payments by launching real-time cross-border remittance services between the two countries. This partnership connects India's Unified Payments Interface (UPI) with Bahrain's Fawri+ service, enabling instant money transfers



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between Indian and Bahraini bank accounts. The initiative is being led by NPCI International Payments Limited (NIPL) and BENEFIT, a leading Bahraini financial technology company, under the guidance of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) and the Central Bank of Bahrain (CBB). This marks a significant advancement in India's strategy to internationalize UPI and strengthen financial technology ties with the Gulf countries.

Q.6. Which playback singer was recently honored with a Guinness World Record and Limca Book of Records in 2025?

A. Shreya Ghoshal

C. Neha Kakkar

B. Sunidhi Chauhan

D. Palak Muchhal

6. D

Palak Muchhal, famous for her melodious voice in hit songs like "Kaun Tujhe" and "Meri Aashiqui", is now in the headlines worldwide for her humanitarian work. Bollywood singer Palak Muchhal, famous for her melodious voice and soulful music, has now made it to the Guinness Book of World Records and Limca Book of Records. That too not for her music, but for setting an example of humanity. Indore-born Palak Muchhal has helped underprivileged children in India and abroad through the 'Palak Palash Charitable Foundation'. She has raised funds for about 3800 heart surgeries.

Q.7. In how many Indian languages was the Sahitya Akademi Children's Literature Award 2025 recently awarded?

A. 18

C. 24

B. 20

D. 28

7. C



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The Sahitya Akademi Children's Literature Awards 2025 have been officially announced, honoring the creative talent of children's literature writers across 24 Indian languages. The awards will be presented at a ceremony held at the Triveni Auditorium in New Delhi, reflecting the Akademi's commitment to promoting culturally rooted and diverse storytelling for young readers.

Q.8. Which country recently won both the ICC Player of the Month (October 2025) awards?

A. India

C. England

B. Australia

D. South Africa

8. D

The ICC Player of the Month awards for October 2025 have been announced, and this time South Africa swept both categories. All-rounder Senuran Muthusamy was honored in the men's category and women's team captain Laura Wolvaardt in the women's category for their outstanding performances.

Q.9. Which country did President Draupadi Murmu recently visit on the occasion of its 50th Independence Day?

A. Kenya

C. Angola

B. Tanzania

D. Mozambique

9. C

President Draupadi Murmu concluded her successful visit to Angola. She will depart for Botswana for the second leg of her current trip. On her final day in Luanda, she participated in Angola's 50th Independence Day celebrations. This was the first visit by an Indian head of state to this West African country.

Q.10. Which university recently inaugurated the India-Sri Lanka Sanskrit Festival 2025?



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A. Jaffna University

C. University of Colombo

B. Kandy University

D. Colombo Sanskrit College

10. C

Celebrating a shared cultural heritage, the India-Sri Lanka Sanskrit Festival was launched at the University of Colombo. The occasion highlighted a renewed commitment between India and Sri Lanka to the preservation and propagation of Sanskrit, one of the world's most ancient and revered languages.

Q.11. What percentage of credit guarantee does the CGSE, recently approved by the Cabinet, provide to exporters?

A. 75%

C. 100%

B. 90%

D. 50%

11. C

In a major move to boost India's export ecosystem, the Union Cabinet has approved the Credit Guarantee Scheme for Exporters (CGSE), through which eligible exporters—including MSMEs and non-MSMEs—will receive additional credit facilities of up to ₹20,000 crore with 100% credit guarantee cover through the National Credit Guarantee Trustee Company Limited (NCGTC). Implemented by the Department of Financial Services (DFS), the scheme is a significant step towards enhancing liquidity, encouraging market diversification, and strengthening India's global export competitiveness.

Q.12. On which portal was the Startup Common Application Journey recently launched?

A. Startup India Portal

C. Jan Samarth Portal

B. Digital India Mission Portal

D. Bharat Digital Portal



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12. C

The Department of Financial Services, Ministry of Finance, launched the Common Application Journey platform on the Jansamarth portal in New Delhi. Department of Financial Services Secretary M. Nagarju launched the portal during a review meeting of public sector banks. The Finance Ministry said the portal provides a single digital gateway for obtaining loans from all public sector banks. The portal enables users to use it as a loan portal and easily track their applications. The portal is designed to support the Model Loan Scheme. The portal provides loans up to ₹20 crore under the loan scheme.

Q.13. Which organization was recently recognized by the RBI as an SRO for payment system operators?

A. PCI

C. Self-Regulated PSO Association (SRPA)

B. FinPay Council

D. Bharat Payments Board

13. C

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) recently recognized the Self-Regulated PSO Association (SRPA) as a self-regulatory organization (SRO) for payment system operators (PSOs). This recognition is a significant step towards strengthening the governance and oversight of India's digital payments ecosystem.

Q.14. Operation Akhand Prahar was recently conducted by the Indian Army in which region?

A. Ladakh

C. Kashmir Valley

B. Arunachal Pradesh

D. Jaisalmer Desert

14. D



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The Indian Army conducted the Akhand Prahar exercise in Jaisalmer, Rajasthan, showcasing its multi-domain warfare capabilities. The exercise showcased the newly formed Rudra Brigade and tested next-generation battlefield technologies, including drones and anti-drone systems, in coordination with the Indian Air Force.

Q.15. Oman was recently elected to the UNESCO MAB Council for which term?

A. 2023-2027

C. 2025-2029

B. 2024-2028

D. 2026-2030

15. C

Oman has been elected to the International Coordinating Council of UNESCO's Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme for the period 2025-2029. This selection reflects Oman's global commitment to environmental governance, sustainable development, and biodiversity conservation. This achievement further strengthens the country's long-term environmental goals, in line with Oman Vision 2040 and the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

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Q.1. Who recently reviewed the H1 FY 2025-26 performance of public sector banks (PSBs)?

(A) Shaktikanta Das

(C) Nirmala Sitharaman

(B) M. Nagaraju

(D) T. Rabi Sankar

1. B

Shri M. Nagaraju, Secretary, Department of Financial Services (DFS), chaired a review meeting with Managing Directors and Chief Executive Officers of Public Sector Banks (PSBs) in New Delhi to assess their performance for the first half of FY 2025-26. The meeting reviewed key areas including financial performance, asset quality, recovery and resolution, digital transformation and progress of key government schemes.

Q.2. Which type of banks did the RBI recently impose monetary penalties on?

(A) Public Sector Banks

(C) Small Finance Banks

(B) Private Banks

(D) Co-operative Banks

2. D

In a strong signal for transparency and accountability in the cooperative banking sector, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has imposed hefty monetary penalties on three cooperative banks. The action came during Co-op Kumbh 2025 (New Delhi), an international cooperative credit conference where digital transformation and transparency were key themes.

Q.3. Ageas Federal Life Insurance recently partnered with which company to expand distribution?

(A) Muthoot Microfin Limited

(C) Bajaj Finance

(B) LIC Housing

(D) Airtel Payments Bank

3. A



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Ageas Federal Life Insurance recently partnered with Muthoot Microfin Limited for distribution expansion, with the aim of providing life insurance solutions to the underserved in urban and rural India. This collaboration will increase the reach of life insurance by leveraging Muthoot Microfin's extensive branch network, primarily located in non-metropolitan areas.

Q.4. Which bank recently launched the 'Bharat Surotsav' initiative?

(A) SBI

(C) HDFC Bank

(B) Federal Bank

(D) Indian Bank

4. B

Federal Bank Limited launched its cultural initiative 'Bharat Surotsav' by unveiling its poster in Chennai, Tamil Nadu (TN), marking the beginning of this festival series. The inaugural edition of Bharat Surotsav will be held on 22 November 2025 at the Madras Music Academy, Chennai to celebrate the rich musical heritage of India.

Q.5. What is India's GDP growth forecast, according to the recent Moody's 'Global Macro 2026' report?

(A) 5.2%

(C) 6.5%

(B) 6.0%

(D) 7.2%

5. C

India is projected to remain the G-20's fastest-growing economy, with Moody's projecting growth of 6.5% by 2027. Strong infrastructure, robust consumer demand, and export diversification are key factors enabling India to navigate US tariffs by redirecting shipments. A neutral monetary policy and low inflation further strengthen this resilience.

Q.6. PhonePe recently collaborated with which company to expand the use of ChatGPT in India?



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(A) Google

(C) Meta

(B) OpenAI

(D) Infosys

6. B

PhonePe has announced a partnership with Sam Altman-led AI company OpenAI, allowing users to experience ChatGPT's features directly on its fintech platform. The partnership aims to introduce users to advanced AI, accelerate ChatGPT's adoption in India, and drive growth for both companies. PhonePe said it will enhance the experience on its platform by providing better and more relevant support for everyday tasks like travel planning and shopping.

Q.7. Who recently joined the advisory board of Blue Ocean Corporation?

(A) N. K. Singh

(C) Bibek Debroy

(B) Pushpinder S. Puniha

(D) Amitabh Kant

7. B

Pushpinder S. Puniha, Chairman of the Advisory Group on Tax Policy at NITI Aayog, recently joined the advisory board of Blue Ocean Corporation. His appointment is expected to strengthen the company's strategic expansion in India, aligning its initiatives with India's economic priorities.

Q.8. Who recently became the new MD & CEO of Power Exchange India Limited (PXIL)?

(A) A. K. Singh

(C) Vivek Singla

(B) Ramesh Lyer

(D) Arvind Krishna

8. C

Power Exchange India Limited (PXIL), a leading power exchange in India, has appointed Vivek Singla as its Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer. Singla has over 35 years of diverse



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experience across the entire spectrum of the power sector, including generation, transmission, distribution, power management, renewable energy and green energy.

Q.9. SDHI recently signed an agreement with which country's company for chemical tankers?

(A) Japan

(C) France

(B) Norway

(D) USA

9. B

SDHI (Swan Defence and Heavy Industries) has signed a contract with Norwegian company Rederiet Stenersen AS to build chemical tankers. The deal is worth \$220 million and will see SDHI build six 18,000 DWT chemical tankers at its Gujarat shipyard.

Q.10. Where did ISRO recently conduct the main parachute test of the Gaganyaan crew module?

(A) Chandipur

(C) Babina Field Firing Range, UP

(B) Pokhran

(D) Sriharikota

10. C

The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) recently tested the main parachute of the Gaganyaan crew module at the Babina Field Firing Range (BFFR) in Jhansi, Uttar Pradesh. The test was conducted as part of the ongoing Integrated Main Parachute Airdrop Test (IMAT) series to qualify the parachute system for the Gaganyaan mission at the Babina Field Firing Range (BFFR) in Jhansi, Uttar Pradesh.

Q.11. How much did SoftBank earn recently by selling its entire Nvidia stake?

(A) \$4.2 billion

(C) \$5.8 billion

(B) \$5.0 billion

(D) \$6.2 billion



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11. C

SoftBank made headlines by selling its entire stock in Nvidia for \$5.8 million, marking a major shift in its ambitious artificial intelligence. Founder Masayoshi Son is now targeting OpenAI (Open Studio), Oracle (Oracle), and others to establish global leadership in AI infrastructure and organization.

Q.12. Who will host the 22nd All India Annual TDS Conference?

(A) Jaipur

(C) Lucknow

(B) Bhopal

(D) Chennai

12. B

The 22nd All India Annual TDS Conference and Principal Chief Commissioners' Conference was recently held at Hotel Taj Lakefront in Bhopal. Organized by the Income Tax Departments of Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh under the aegis of the CBDT, the conference also released awareness posters promoting voluntary tax compliance and timely TDS deduction.

Q.13. NBA recently released ₹29.40 lakh to Odisha for the conservation of which species?

(A) Olive Ridley Turtle

(C) Black Buck

(B) Red Sanders (*Pterocarpus santalinus*)

(D) Snow Leopard

13. B

The National Biodiversity Authority (NBA) has released over twenty-nine lakh rupees to the Odisha Forest Department for the conservation and protection of red sanders. The Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change said the funds were generated from benefit-sharing received for red sanders timber from the Parlakhemundi Forest Division in Odisha.

Q.14. Who recently co-chaired the 7th India-Canada MDTI?



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(A) Piyush Goyal & Maninder Sidhu

(C) Nirmala Sitharaman & Mary Ng

(B) S. Jaishankar & Justin Trudeau

(D) Amit Shah & Pierre Pettigrew

14. A

Union Minister of Commerce and Industry Shri Piyush Goyal and Canada's Minister of Export Promotion, International Trade and Economic Development Maninder Sidhu co-chaired the 7th India-Canada Ministerial Dialogue on Trade and Investment (MDTI) in New Delhi.

Q.15. What is the recent projected reduction in TB incidence in India from 2015 to 2024?

(A) 10%

(C) 21%

(B) 12%

(D) 30%

15. C

According to the World Health Organization's Global TB Report 2025, TB incidence (new cases diagnosed each year) in India is projected to decline by 21% – from 237 cases per million population in 2015 to 187 cases per million population in 2024 – almost twice the pace of decline seen globally, which is 12%. This is one of the highest declines in TB cases globally, exceeding the reductions seen in other high-burden countries.



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Q.1. Which two Odisha beaches recently received Blue Flag certification for 2025-26?

(A) Gopalpur & Puri

(C) Konark & Chandipur

(B) Puri & Sunapur

(D) Satabhaya & Sunapur

1. B

Odisha's Sunapur and Puri beaches have again received the prestigious 'Blue Flag' certification for 2025-26. Sunapur Beach has received this honour for the third consecutive time, while Puri's Golden Beach has been included in the list for the seventh time. The Danish organisation 'Foundation for Environmental Education' (FEE) provides this certification. It indicates that beaches are clean, environmentally sustainable and safe for tourists. 13 beaches across the country have received this certification, of which 12 have received this status fully and one (Eden Beach in Puducherry) has received this status with conditions. Two beaches from Odisha have received this certification fully.

Q.2. DoT's TEC recently signed an MoU with which institute?

(A) IIT Delhi

(C) SRMIST (SRM Institute of Science & Technology)

(B) NIT Trichy

(D) BITS Pilani

2. C

Telecommunication Engineering Centre (TEC), the technical arm of the Department of Telecommunications (DoT), Government of India, has signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with SRM Institute of Science and Technology (SRMIST) to collaborate on joint studies, research and technical contributions in advanced telecommunication technologies and global standardization activities.

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Q.3. How did India and Nepal recently amend the Transit Treaty?

(A) New Agreement

(C) Treaty Renewal

(B) Letter of Exchange (LoE)

(D) Joint Committee Report

3. B

Commerce and Industry Minister Piyush Goyal held a bilateral meeting with his Nepalese counterpart Anil Kumar Sinha in New Delhi. During the meeting, the two countries exchanged a Letter of Intent (LoE) amending the Protocol to the Transit Treaty between India and Nepal. The Ministry of Commerce and Industry said the letter enables direct rail connectivity with the Jogbani-Biratnagar rail link for both containerized and bulk cargo.

Q.4. Banas Dairy recently signed an MoU with BBSSL to strengthen which value chain?

(A) Milk Chain

(C) Potato Value Chain

(B) Wheat Chain

(D) Maize Value Chain

4. C

In a major step towards farmer empowerment and agri-value chain reform, Banas Dairy and the Indian Seeds Cooperative Society Limited (BBSSL) signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) in New Delhi. The initiative is in line with Prime Minister Narendra Modi's "Sahakar se Samridhi" (Prosperity through Cooperatives) vision, which promotes collaboration among cooperatives to accelerate rural prosperity and agricultural development.

Q.5. Which Lepcha traditional musical instruments recently received the GI tag?

(A) Chimta & Damphu

(C) Ektaara & Algoza

(B) Tungbuk & Pumtong Pulit

(D) Sarangi & Bansuri

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5. B

The Government of India granted the GI tag to two traditional Lepcha musical instruments from Sikkim—the Tungbuk and the Puntong Pulit—in the musical instruments category. These certificates were presented at the first Tribal Business Conference held in New Delhi. The Tungbuk is a three-stringed instrument and the Puntong Pulit is a flute, and both are important in Lepcha folk music and culture.

Q.6. By how many days was the export credit period extended in the recent RBI relief measures for exporters?

(A) 300 days

(C) 450 days

(B) 360 days

(D) 500 days

6. C

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has announced several relief measures to assist Indian exporters facing 50% tariffs imposed by the US. These measures are aimed at easing the debt repayment burden and addressing trade disruptions. The maximum credit period for pre-shipment and post-shipment export credit has been increased from 270 days to 450 days, applicable to loans disbursed up to March 31, 2026.

Q.7. What was India's bank credit growth in October 2025?

(A) 9.2%

(C) 11.3%

(B) 10.5%

(D) 12.8%

7. C

India's banking sector witnessed a significant shift in financial flows during October 2025. According to the latest Reserve Bank of India (RBI) data, loan growth slowed to 11.3% year-on-



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year, while deposit growth accelerated to 9.7% during the same period. This changing dynamic is important because it signals potential shifts in credit demand, banking strategies, and liquidity management.

Q.8. Who will become Walmart's new global CEO from February 1, 2026?

(A) Doug McMillon

(C) John Furner

(B) Brian Cornell

(D) Andy Jassy

8. C

In a significant corporate leadership transition, Walmart Inc. has announced that CEO Doug McMillon will retire on January 31, 2026, after leading the global retail giant for more than a decade. He will be succeeded by John Furner, current CEO of Walmart U.S., who will officially assume the role of Chairman and CEO of Walmart Inc. on February 1, 2026. This leadership transition marks a pivotal moment for the company as it navigates a rapidly changing retail environment impacted by digital transformation, inflationary pressures, and shifting consumer preferences.

Q.9. The recent Garuda-2025 air exercise is being held between India and which country?

(A) USA

(C) France

(B) Russia

(D) UK

9. C

India-France defence cooperation has entered another important chapter as a contingent of the Indian Air Force (IAF) has arrived at Mont-de-Marsan Air Base in France to participate in the biennial bilateral air exercise Garuda 2025. The exercise reflects the growing military, technical and strategic cooperation between the two countries.

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Q.10. DRDO's new MP-AUVs have recently been developed for which mission?

- (A) Anti-submarine warfare (C) Mine countermeasure missions
(B) Surveillance (D) Coastal mapping

10. C

The Defence Ministry informed that the Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) has developed a new generation Man-Portable Autonomous Underwater Vehicle (MP-AUV) for rapid detection of landmines. The system comprises multiple Autonomous Underwater Vehicles (AUVs) equipped with side scan sonar and state-of-the-art cameras and is capable of rapid detection of landmines, the ministry said.

Q.11. What is India's rank according to the recent Henley Passport Index 2025?

- (A) 75 (C) 85
(B) 80 (D) 90

11. C

The Henley Passport Index 2025 has been released, reflecting changing trends in global mobility and international travel freedom. Based on exclusive data from IATA (International Air Transport Association), the ranking evaluates 199 passports based on how many countries they offer visa-free entry to. Asian countries—Singapore, South Korea, and Japan—have regained the top spots, while India's ranking has dropped. India has dropped five places to 85th in 2025, and Indian passport holders have visa-free or visa-on-arrival access to only 57 countries.

Q.12. In which famous film did the recently deceased actress Kimini Kaushal debut?

- (A) Mother India (C) Do Bhai
(B) Neecha Nagar (1946) (D) Shaheed



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12. B

Kamini Kaushal, an iconic and legendary actress from the golden era of Indian cinema, has passed away at the age of 98. Kamini Kaushal began her career with the socially conscious 1946 film "Neecha Nagar." The film won the Palme d'Or (Best Film) at the inaugural edition of the Cannes Film Festival—an achievement that not only marked her stellar debut but also established Indian cinema on the global stage.

Q.13. Who recently inaugurated the 30th CII Partnership Summit 2025?

(A) Piyush Goyal

(C) C.P. Radhakrishnan (Vice President of India)

(B) Narendra Modi

(D) Nitin Gadkari

13. C

The 30th edition of the Confederation of Indian Industry (CII) Partnership Summit 2025 was inaugurated by Vice President of India C. P. Radhakrishnan in Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh. The two-day summit, jointly organised by CII, DPIIT (Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade), Ministry of Commerce and Industry and the Government of Andhra Pradesh, aims to chart the future of trade, investment and technology.

Q.14. How many patents did India file recently, securing the sixth position?

(A) 40,000

(C) 64,000+

(B) 55,000

(D) 70,000

14. C

Marking a significant advancement in India's innovation journey, Minister of State for Science and Technology Dr. Jitendra Singh announced that India has now become the sixth largest patent



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applicant in the world. More than 64,000 patent applications have been filed in the country so far, of which over 55% have been filed by Indian applicants. He made this announcement at an annual technology festival held in New Delhi. He also informed that India's ranking in the Global Innovation Index (GII) has improved from 81 to 38.

Q.15. At what depth is India planning to build the world's deepest underwater lab?

(A) 500 m

(C) 4,000 m

(B) 2,000 m

(D) 6,000 m

15. D

In a bold move to transform deep-sea science, India has announced plans to establish the world's deepest underwater research laboratory at a depth of 6,000 meters in the Indian Ocean. This state-of-the-art facility will be a key part of India's Vision 2047, marking a global scientific milestone to commemorate 100 years of independence.



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Q.1. Which traditional Lepcha musical instruments were recently granted the GI tag by the Indian government?

(A) Tungbuk & Pumtong Pulit

(C) Pumtong Pulit & Sarangi

(B) Tungbuk & Damphu

(D) Damphu & Algoza

1. A

The Government of India has granted Geographical Indication (GI) registration to two traditional Lepcha musical instruments – the Tungbuk and the Pumtong Pulit – associated with the Lepcha community of Sikkim. The GI registration certificates were formally awarded during the first Tribal Business Conclave organised by the Ministries of Culture, Tribal Affairs and Commerce & Industry in New Delhi.

Q.2. Which two Odisha beaches recently received Blue Flag certification for 2025-26?

(A) Gopalpur & Chandipur

(C) Konark & Puri

(B) Puri & Sunapur

(D) Satabhaya & Sunapur

2. B

Odisha's Sunapur and Puri beaches have once again received the prestigious 'Blue Flag' certification for 2025-26. Sunapur beach has received this honor for the third consecutive time, while Puri's Golden Beach has been included in the list for the seventh time. The Danish organization 'Foundation for Environmental Education' (FEE) provides this certification. It indicates that the beaches are clean, environmentally sustainable, and safe for tourists.

Q.3. Who was recently awarded the French Chevalier Award?

(A) Rajesh Jain

(C) Shivangi Mishra

(B) Tarun Saxena

(D) Thota Tharani

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3. D

Senior art director Thota Tharani, a renowned figure in Indian cinema and visual design, has been awarded the prestigious French civilian honour Chevalier de l'Ordre des Arts et des Lettres (Knight of the Order of Arts and Letters). The honour was formally conferred by the French Ambassador to India at the inauguration of Tharani's art exhibition at the Alliance Française in Chennai.

Q.4. Which index ranks passports based on the number of visa-free or visa-on-arrival countries?

(A) Henley Passport Index

(C) Visa Freedom Index

(B) Global Passport Index

(D) Passport Strength Index

4. A

The Henley Passport Index 2025 has been released, reflecting changing trends in global mobility and international travel freedom. Based on exclusive data from IATA (International Air Transport Association), the ranking evaluates 199 passports based on the number of destinations accessible without a prior visa. While Asian countries like Singapore, South Korea, and Japan hold the top ranks, India has seen a significant decline.

Q.5. Which countries will jointly host the 2026 FIH Hockey World Cup?

(A) India & Australia

(C) Germany & Spain

(B) Belgium & Netherlands

(D) England & South Africa

5. B

The 2026 FIH Hockey World Cup will mark a milestone in the history of international field hockey. For the first time, Belgium and the Netherlands will co-host the tournament for both men's and women's categories. This mega event will run from 15 to 30 August 2026, with 16 teams in each category competing in thrilling matches under a new competitive structure. This edition will



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also feature a historic first-ever Para Hockey World Cup, making it one of the most inclusive FIH tournaments ever.

Q.6. Shafali Verma was recently appointed as the brand ambassador of which State Women's Commission?

(A) Punjab

(C) Maharashtra

(B) Haryana

(D) Karnataka

6. B

The Chief Minister of Haryana honored Shefali Verma for her outstanding performance in the recently concluded ICC Women's Cricket World Cup 2025. Shefali Verma was presented with a cheque of ₹1.50 crore and a 'Grade A' Sports Promotion Certificate by the Chief Minister. In recognition of her contribution to women's sports, she was appointed the brand ambassador of the Haryana State Women's Commission.

Q.7. Which state government has recently been ordered by the Supreme Court to declare Saranda Forest a wildlife sanctuary?

(A) Arunachal Pradesh

(C) Jharkhand

(B) Bihar

(D) Tamil Nadu

7. C

The Supreme Court has directed the Jharkhand government to preserve the Saranda Forest, one of India's richest natural resources. This decision highlights the need to protect rare biodiversity, universal importance, and tribal heritage—especially amid growing developmental pressures.

Q.8. For which sector did the RBI recently announce relief measures?

(A) Farmers

(B) Exporters



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(C) Students

(D) IT Companies

8. B

Amid global trade challenges and financial pressure on exporters, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has announced several relief measures aimed at easing repayment stress and providing credit flexibility. These measures will benefit exporters in key sectors and aim to ensure continued business competitiveness without compromising the health of the financial sector. These relief measures include moratorium on loan repayments, extension of export credit period, and more time for realization of export proceeds, which will be implemented through banks, NBFCs, and other regulated entities.

Q.9. Which mutual fund recently launched India's first small-cap fund based on a momentum-based strategy?

(A) Axis Mutual Fund

(C) Samco Mutual Fund

(B) HDFC Mutual Fund

(D) SBI Mutual Fund

9. C

Samco Asset Management has launched India's first momentum-based small-cap fund. This fund will invest in emerging companies with strong growth rates. The fund aims to capitalize on early-stage growth in India's growing market. It uses a proprietary strategy to identify companies with superior business and price momentum.

Q.10. Who has recently been selected for the Titans Space Industries Astronaut Training Program for 2026-2029?

(A) Shafali Verma

(C) Elon Musk

(B) Kunchala Kaivalya Reddy

(D) Vaidyeswaran Rajaraman



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10. B

Seventeen-year-old Kunchala Kaivalya Reddy has been selected for Titan Space Industries' astronaut training program for the period 2026-2029. She is one of only 150 people selected from thousands of applications from around the world.

Q.11. The Sakurajima volcano, recently in the news, is located in which country?

(A) China

(C) Indonesia

(B) Japan

(D) Philippines

11. B

Japan's Sakurajima volcano recently erupted several times, spewing ash up to 4.4 kilometers high. Located on the southern tip of Kyushu Island, near the Japanese city of Kagoshima, it is one of Japan's most active volcanoes and erupts frequently. Sakurajima is a stratovolcano formed by layered lava and ash at a convergent plate boundary. It is an andesite volcano with a highly gaseous and highly viscous magma located at the edge of the Aira Caldera.

Q.12. The recent Exercise Ajay Warrior-25 is a joint military exercise between India and which country?

(A) Australia

(C) France

(B) Indonesia

(D) United Kingdom

12. D

The eighth India-UK joint military exercise Ajay Warrior-25 recently commenced at the Mahajan Field Firing Range in Rajasthan. Exercise Ajay Warrior is a joint military exercise between India and the United Kingdom. A total of 240 personnel are participating, with equal representation from the Indian Army and the British Army. The Indian soldiers are from the Sikh Regiment. The

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exercise focuses on counter-terrorism operations in semi-urban areas under the mandate of the United Nations (UN).

Q.13. In which region of India was a new species of snake, *Lycodon irwini*, recently discovered?

(A) Western Ghats

(C) Great Nicobar Island

(B) Eastern Himalayas

(D) Eastern Ghats

13. C

Researchers have recently confirmed a new species of glossy-black wolf snake, *Lycodon irwini*, found in the Great Nicobar Islands, giving new significance to biodiversity studies in India. The species was found on the southernmost tip of the Nicobar Islands and belongs to the *Lycodon subcinctus* group. It is named after Australian conservationist Stephen Robert Irwin. The species remained unknown for years because it closely resembled a widespread species. Its coloration is uniform glossy-black, while its relatives have white stripes.

Q.14. Which United Nations body recently developed the Convention against Cybercrime?

(A) United Nations Security Council

(C) International Court of Justice (ICJ)

(B) United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)

(D) United Nations Human Rights Council

14. B

The Supreme Court recently asked the central government to decide on ratification of the United Nations Convention against Cybercrime, emphasizing its global relevance. It was adopted by the United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) in December 2024 to promote global cooperation against cybercrime. Its purpose is to strengthen prevention, assist in capacity building for developing countries, and promote international coordination.

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Q.15. The recently conferred Rashtriya Gopal Ratna Award (NGRA) is the highest honor in India in which field?

(A) Agriculture sector

(C) Livestock and dairy sector

(B) Fisheries sector

(D) None of the above

15. C

The Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying recently announced the winners of the Rashtriya Gopal Ratna Awards (NGRA) 2025, highlighting the current progress in India's dairy sector. NGRA is the highest honour in the livestock and dairy sector and was launched in 2021 under the Rashtriya Gokul Mission. These awards are given by the Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying, Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying. These awards promote excellence among farmers, dairy cooperatives (DCs), milk producer companies (MPCs), dairy farmer producer organizations (FPOs), and artificial insemination technicians (AITs).

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Q.1. Where will West Africa's first IIT campus open?

A) Ghana

C) Nigeria

B) Kenya

D) South Africa

1. C

West Africa's first IIT campus will open at the Federal Government Academy (FGA) in Suleja, Nigeria, with the first students expected to enroll in 2026. The campus, which will be a Centre of Excellence, will be built in partnership between the governments of India and Nigeria.

Q.2. Which actress was recently appointed as a celebrity advocate by UNICEF India?

A) Rashmika Mandanna

C) Keerthy Suresh

B) Alia Bhatt

D) Kriti Sanon

2. C

In a significant step towards promoting children's rights and mental health, renowned actor Keerthy Suresh has been named a UNICEF India Celebrity Advocate. Known for her powerful performances in Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, and Hindi cinema, Keerthy has now joined the global movement for children's well-being, lending her voice and influence to issues affecting India's youth.

Q.3. Who was chosen as the torchbearer for the 2026 Winter Olympics?

A) Neeraj Chopra

C) Abhinav Bindra

B) Mirabai Chanu

D) Bajrang Punia

3. C



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India's first individual Olympic gold medalist, Abhinav Bindra, has been selected as a torchbearer for the 2026 Winter Olympics. He will participate in the "Milano Cortina 2026 Winter Olympics Torch Relay," which will begin in Rome on December 4, 2025, after the Olympic flame is transferred to Athens.

Q.4. Which university has recently been declared the world's most sustainable university according to the QS World University Sustainability Rankings 2026?

A) University of Toronto (Canada)

C) University College London (UK)

B) Lund University (Sweden)

D) University of Edinburgh (UK)

4. B

Global education analysis firm QS releases the QS World University Sustainability Rankings 2026 annually. Sweden's Lund University has been named the world's most sustainable university. This is the first time Lund University has topped the rankings since they began in 2023. Previously, the University of Toronto topped the rankings in both 2024 and 2025.

Q.5. Who is the Chairman of the Sixteenth Finance Commission (XVIFC)?

A) N. K. Singh

C) Arvind Panagariya

B) Arvind Subramanian

D) Bibek Debroy

5. C

The Sixteenth Finance Commission was constituted by the Honourable President of India under clause (1) of Article 280 of the Constitution of India. The Commission, chaired by Dr. Arvind Panagariya, submitted its report to the Honourable President of India. The Commission's members, Mrs. Anne George Mathew, Dr. Manoj Panda, Mr. T. Rabi Shankar, and Dr. Soumya Kanti Ghosh, and the Commission's Secretary, Mr. Ritwik Pandey, accompanied the Chairman.

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Q.6. Who recently won the Don Award 2025?

A) Daniel Ricciardo

C) Oscar Piastri

B) Lewis Hamilton

D) Charles Leclerc

6. C

Australian F1 driver Oscar Piastri wins 2025 Don Award Australian Formula One sensation Oscar Piastri has been awarded Australian sport's highest honour, the Don Award 2025, for his outstanding performance in the current F1 season.

Q.7. At which event did Tom Cruise recently receive an Honorary Oscar?

A) Oscars 2025

C) Golden Globe Ceremony

B) Cannes Award Night

D) Governors Awards 2025

7. D

Tom Cruise, one of Hollywood's most influential and enduring stars, was honored with an Honorary Academy Award at the 2025 Governors Awards. Cruise, 63, was honored for his more than four decades of acting, producing, and embodying the cinematic experience. Several other entertainment figures were also honored at the ceremony, which took place at the Dolby Ballroom in Los Angeles.

Q.8. What is the recent Rashtriya Gopal Ratna Award 2025 related to?

A) Agriculture

C) Dairy & Livestock Sector

B) Sports

D) Rural Banking

8. C



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The Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying (MoFAHD) has officially announced the Rashtriya Gopal Ratna Awards (NGRA) 2025. The awards are considered the highest civilian honor in India's livestock and dairy sector. The awards will be presented on National Milk Day (November 26, 2025), the birth anniversary of Dr. Verghese Kurien, India's "Milkman."

Q.9. With which organization did GSV recently sign an MoU?

A) ISRO

C) DRDO

B) BARC

D) HAL

9. C

A landmark Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) was signed between Gati Shakti University (GSV) and the Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) in New Delhi, marking a major step in India's journey towards indigenous smart defence technology and secure logistics systems. The MoU was signed in the presence of Dr. Sameer V. Kamat, Chairman, DRDO and Secretary, Defence R&D, Prof. Manoj Choudhary, Vice Chancellor, GSV, and Dr. Lal Chand Mangal, DG (Technology Management), DRDO.

Q.10. Who topped the medal table at the recent Asian Archery Championships 2025?

A) Japan

C) China

B) South Korea

D) India

10. D

India performed brilliantly at the 24th Asian Archery Championships in Dhaka, winning a record 10 medals (6 gold, 3 silver, 1 bronze) to finish on top. This marked a major shift in the balance of power in Asian archery, with Ankita Bhavgat and Dheeraj Bommadevara breaking South Korea's long-standing dominance by winning gold in the recurve individual events.

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Q.11. Which company does Marco Bezzecchi currently race for?

A) Ducati

C) Aprilia

B) Yamaha

D) Honda

11. C

Aprilia Racing's Marco Bezzecchi ended the season on a high note by winning the Valencia MotoGP 2025 race. The 27-year-old Bezzecchi was already third in the championship before the sprint race. Starting from pole position, he overtook Trackhouse Team's Raúl Fernández to take first place. This was Aprilia's second consecutive GP win, and the first time Aprilia had achieved this feat. Additionally, Aprilia finished in the overall top-3 for the first time in its MotoGP history.

Q.12. What was India's GDP forecast for Q2 FY26 by Ind-Ra recently?

A) 6.5%

C) 7.6%

B) 7.2%

D) 8.1%

12. B

India's economic growth rate is projected to decline to 7.2% in Q2 of FY26 from 7.8% in Q1. According to ICRA Ratings, this slowdown is primarily due to weak performance in the services and agriculture sectors. Furthermore, a decrease in government spending and a slowdown in services exports also impacted growth, although the industrial sector remained strong during this period.

Q.13. According to a recent RBI draft, what will banks now be able to finance?

A) Start-ups only

C) Corporate Acquisitions

B) MSMEs only

D) Cooperative Societies

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13. C

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has created a stir in the financial sector with a draft proposal that will allow banks to finance corporate acquisitions both domestically and abroad. While this is a major policy change aimed at helping Indian companies grow strategically, the framework has sparked debate. With a 10% limit on acquisition financing exposures of a bank's Tier-I capital and a 30% equity contribution mandate from the acquiring firm, many bankers believe the proposed limits could hinder the pursuit of large mergers and acquisitions.

Q.14. Where was the India-UK military exercise AJEYA WARRIOR-25 recently held?

A) Ladakh

C) Pune

B) UK

D) Mahajan Field Firing Ranges (Rajasthan)

14. D

The India-UK Joint Military Training Exercise 'Ajeya Warrior-25' officially commenced at the Foreign Training Node at Mahajan Field Firing Range in Rajasthan. This is the eighth edition of this renowned bilateral defence exercise, which has been held every two years since 2011, further strengthening the long-standing relationship between the Indian Army and the British Army.

Q.15. Blue Origin recently launched its New Glenn rocket with which mission?

A) Chandrayaan-4

C) NASA's ESCAPEDE Mars Mission

B) Starlink

D) Venus Explorer

15. C

Blue Origin recently launched its New Glenn rocket with NASA's Mars mission (ESCAPEDE). The rocket carried two Mars-loving satellites and was the first time a rocket's booster (first stage) was successfully returned for reuse.



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Q.1. Who recently launched the National Action Plan on Antibiotic Resistance (AMR) 2.0 (2025-2029)?

A. Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya

C. Narendra Modi

B. J.P. Nadda

D. NITI Aayog

1. B

Union Health and Family Welfare Minister J.P. Nadda launched the National Antimicrobial Resistance (AMR) Action Plan 2.0, which will cover the period from 2025 to 2029. The launch took place in New Delhi and is being considered a major step in India's health strategy to tackle the growing challenge of antibiotic resistance.

Q.2. From which season will crop damage by wild animals be included in the Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY)?

A. Rabi 2025

C. Rabi 2026

B. Kharif 2026

D. Kharif 2025

2. B

The Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY) has been expanded to cover crop losses due to wild animal attacks and flooding of paddy fields from the 2026 Kharif season. This is a major upgrade to the scheme, providing much-needed insurance relief to farmers who suffer from localized losses and were previously excluded. The announcement was made by the Union Agriculture Ministry in response to long-standing demands from farmers, especially those in forest and flood-prone areas.

Q.3. What was India's national unemployment rate in October 2025, according to recent CMIE and MoSPI estimates?



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A. 4.8%

C. 5.2%

B. 5.0%

D. 6.1%

3. C

India's labor market showed signs of continued improvement in October 2025. According to the Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy (CMIE), the country's overall unemployment rate remained unchanged at 5.2%. This data indicates that the employment environment remains fairly stable despite fluctuations in the economic situation. While employment opportunities increased slightly in urban areas, employment in rural areas remained largely stagnant. This clearly indicates that labor market trends in rural and urban areas are moving in different directions.

Q.4. How many AMRIT pharmacies were recently inaugurated on the scheme's 10th anniversary?

A. 5

C. 10

B. 7

D. 12

4. C

Recently, Union Health Minister J.P. Nadda inaugurated a total of 10 new AMRIT pharmacy outlets. This is part of the scheme's 10th anniversary celebrations. AMRIT was launched in 2015 by the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare and implemented by HLL Lifecare Limited, a Mini Ratna Public Sector Enterprise under the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, to reduce out-of-pocket medical expenses through a nationwide network of low-cost pharmacy stores.

Q.5. How many kilometers of NH projects has the Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (MoRTH) recently targeted to award in the financial year 2025-26?

A. 5,000 km

C. 10,000 km

B. 7,500 km

D. 12,000 km



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5. C

The central government, through the Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (MoRTH), has set a target of awarding 10,000 km of National Highway (NH) projects in the financial year 2025-26 (FY2026), with an aim to reverse the trend of declining project allocation in recent years.

Q.6. Who recently presented the 6th National Water Awards 2025?

A. Narendra Modi

C. Smt. Draupadi Murmu

B. Amit Shah

D. Gajendra Singh Shekhawat

6. C

The President of India, Smt. Draupadi Murmu, presented the 6th National Water Awards and Jal Sanchay-Jan Bhagidari (JSJB) Awards at a special function in New Delhi. The event was organized to honor outstanding work in water conservation, water use efficiency, and community participation, to promote efforts to address the growing water crisis in the country.

Q.7. Who recently received the CII Quality Ratna Award 2025?

A. Mukesh Ambani

C. Venu Srinivasan

B. Cyrus Mistry

D. Ratan Tata

7. C

For his outstanding leadership in quality management, TVS Motor Company Chairman Emeritus Venu Srinivasan was honored with the CII Quality Ratna Award 2025. The recognition was presented at the 33rd CII Excellence Summit in Kolkata, attended by over 1,000 industry and quality experts. This award further solidifies Srinivasan's decades-long quality-driven leadership journey, which has significantly contributed to elevating Indian manufacturing to global standards.

Q.8. Where was the Regional Open Digital Health Summit 2025 recently held?



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A. Bengaluru

C. Hyderabad

B. New Delhi

D. Chennai

8. B

The Regional Open Digital Health Summit recently took place in New Delhi to advance interoperable and standards-based digital health systems in the Global South. Its goal is to build a robust digital public infrastructure to transform health systems in the South-East Asia region. The summit is being organized by the National e-Governance Division, Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology, in collaboration with the National Health Authority (NHA), WHO-SEARO (World Health Organization – South-East Asia Regional Office), and UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund). It focuses on accelerating the adoption of an open and interoperable digital health ecosystem in the region.

Q.9. Namibia will partner with which country to host the Under-19 Cricket World Cup 2026?

A. Ireland

C. Zimbabwe

B. Tanzania

D. Scotland

9. C

The 2026 ICC Under-19 Men's Cricket World Cup will be co-hosted by Zimbabwe and Namibia. The tournament will run from January 15 to February 6, with 16 teams playing 41 matches. India has been drawn into Group A, which also includes the United States, Bangladesh, and New Zealand. All group matches will be held at the Queens Sports Club in Bulawayo.

Q.10. Which companies recently received Payment Aggregator - Physical (PA-P) approval from the RBI?

A. Paytm & PhonePe

B. Infibeam Avenues & PayU



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C. Google Pay & Amazon Pay

D. Razorpay & Cashfree

10. B

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has granted PayU permission to operate as a payment aggregator, allowing the company to offer payment services across online, offline, and cross-border channels. This approval will not only enhance PayU's operational capabilities but also strengthen its role in India's digital payments ecosystem.

Q.11. India's gold imports increased to how many billion dollars in October 2025?

A. USD 5.2 billion

C. USD 14.72 billion

B. USD 10.4 billion

D. USD 20 billion

11. C

Gold imports into India tripled, reaching a record USD 14.72 billion in October 2025, compared to USD 4.92 billion in October 2024. This significant increase is primarily due to strong demand during the festive and wedding seasons, which are traditional drivers of gold consumption in the country.

Q.12. Who was recently awarded the Indira Gandhi Prize for Peace, Disarmament and Development for 2024?

A. Michelle Bachelet

C. Angela Merkel

B. Malala Yousafzai

D. Antonio Guterres

12. A

Michelle Bachelet—Chile's first and only female president and former United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights—was awarded the Indira Gandhi Prize for Peace, Disarmament and Development (2024) in New Delhi. The award was presented by Sonia Gandhi, Chairperson of

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the Congress Parliamentary Party. Bachelet is honored for her lifetime contribution to human rights, gender equality, and global justice.

Q.13. Which bank recently launched the 'LUMIERE' and 'NOVA' premium credit cards?

A. SBI

C. RBL Bank

B. HDFC

D. Axis Bank

13. C

RBL Bank has entered the high-end credit card market with the launch of two premium metal cards, LUMIÈRE and NOVA. LUMIÈRE, an invitation-only card with an annual fee of ₹50,000, offers exclusive travel and lifestyle benefits. NOVA, with an annual fee of ₹12,500, focuses on accruing accelerated rewards for travel and dining. Both cards are designed to target India's growing affluent and high-net-worth consumer base seeking luxury financial products.

Q.14. Which AI-ready personal computer was recently launched by the Karnataka government?

A. K-Tech Pro

C. Digital Karnataka PC

B. KEO

D. BharOS PC

14. B

Karnataka has introduced KEO, a compact and low-cost AI-ready personal computer designed to address the digital learning gap across the state. Designed in collaboration with KEONICS, the device aims to increase access to computing for students, homes, and public institutions.

Q.15. What is the BvS10 Sindhu, recently in the news?

A. A special all-terrain armored vehicle

C. A new Indian Navy submarine

B. A heavy-lift transport helicopter

D. An indigenous drone swarm system

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15. A

Infrastructure giant Larsen & Toubro Limited (L&T) and BAE Systems (British Aerospace Engineering Systems) recently won a contract from the Indian Army to supply the BvS10 Sindhu, a specialized all-terrain armored vehicle. The BvS10 Sindhu is an upgraded, India-specific version of the BvS10 (Beowulf Vehicle System 10), which is used by Austria, France, the Netherlands, Sweden, Ukraine, and the United Kingdom. It has also been ordered by the German Army and selected for the United States Army's Cold Weather All-Terrain Vehicle (CATV) program. It consists of two connected vehicle sections that can easily traverse snow, swamps, mountains, and rugged terrain.



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Q.1. Where is the Comptroller and Auditor General of India (CAG) recently establishing a Centre of Excellence for financial audit?

A) Mumbai

C) Chennai

B) Hyderabad

D) Ahmedabad

1. B

The Comptroller and Auditor General of India (CAG) is establishing a Center of Excellence for Financial Audit in Hyderabad. This is a major institutional initiative aimed at modernizing audit processes, enhancing professional skills, and bringing India's audit system in line with global standards. Given the growing challenges facing the public financial system, this center will play a vital role in strengthening the country's audit system.

Q.2. Who will host the Earth Summit 2025-26?

A) New Delhi

C) Hyderabad

B) Bengaluru

D) Jaipur

2. C

Hyderabad will host the first Earth Summit 2025-26, jointly organized by the National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) and the Internet and Mobile Association of India (IAMAI). The event, themed "Strengthening Rural Innovation for Global Change," marks a major step in India's efforts to integrate technology, finance, and policy for sustainable rural development. Following Hyderabad, the summit will be held in Gandhinagar (December 5-6, 2025) and New Delhi (February 2026), covering regional and national aspects of rural transformation.

Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.3. Which countries recently rejected India's request for exclusive marketing rights for Basmati rice under WTO-TRIPS?

A) Australia & Canada

C) New Zealand & Kenya

B) Sri Lanka & Nepal

D) USA & UK

3. C

New Zealand and Kenya have rejected India's request for exclusive marketing rights for Basmati rice under the WTO-TRIPS Agreement. Courts in both countries ruled that TRIPS cannot override domestic legal requirements, and rejected India's attempt to register "Basmati" as a trademark abroad, stating that the agreement does not require them to apply GI protection to products from other countries that do not meet their own legal standards.

Q.4. Where will India's first Tesla Centre be established recently?

A) Mumbai

C) Bengaluru

B) Gurugram

D) Noida

4. B

India is set to begin a new chapter in its electric mobility journey with the launch of the country's first Tesla Center at Orchid Business Park in Gurugram on November 26, 2025. This major move comes just months after global EV giant Tesla officially entered the Indian market with its Model Y variant and launched its Tesla Experience Centers in Mumbai and Aerocity, New Delhi. With this launch, India will become Tesla's 50th global market, reflecting the company's cautious yet strategic expansion policy, especially at a time when India is emerging as one of the most promising automobile markets in the world.

Q.5. Which university's post office was recently modernized to engage with Generation Z?



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

A) JNU

C) BHU

B) IIT Delhi

D) AMU

5. B

The first Gen Z-themed new post office was inaugurated at IIT Delhi. The Ministry of Communications said in a statement that India Post has crossed a major milestone in its modernization journey with this. This initiative reflects Communications Minister Jyotiraditya Scindia's vision of transforming post offices into vibrant, youth-centric spaces that connect with today's students and young citizens.

Q.6. What is the name of the recent joint initiative between IFFI-56 and UNICEF?

A) Films for Children

C) Five Films, One Universal Story

B) One World, One Story

D) Stories of Humanity

6. C

The 56th International Film Festival of India (IFFI) is back with its fourth collaboration with UNICEF, presenting a powerful cinematic tribute to the world of childhood. Titled "Five Films, One Universal Story," this special showcase features films from Kosovo, South Korea, Egypt, and India, each echoing a universal message of resilience, creativity, and the dreams of children. Through this unique partnership, launched in 2022, IFFI and UNICEF combine cinema and conscience to bring children's voices and stories to the fore, inspiring empathy and action for child rights and well-being.

Q.7. Who will be awarded the Desert Palm Achievement Award (Actor) 2026?

A) Tom Cruise

C) Leonardo DiCaprio

B) Brad Pitt

D) Chris Evans



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

7. C

Leonardo DiCaprio, one of Hollywood's most renowned actors, will be honored with the Desert Palm Achievement Award (Actor) at the Palm Springs International Film Festival on January 3, 2026. He is receiving this recognition for his powerful and groundbreaking performance in Paul Thomas Anderson's latest film, *One Battle After Another*. The award reflects DiCaprio's ability to bring to life emotionally challenging and transformative characters.

Q.8. Who recently became India's most valuable brand in Kantar BrandZ India 2025?

A) TCS

C) Reliance

B) HDFC Bank

D) Infosys

8. B

HDFC Bank has overtaken IT services giant Tata Consultancy Services (TCS) to become India's most valuable brand with a brand value of \$44.9 billion, according to the Kantar Brandz Most Valuable Indian Brands Report 2025. The brand value of the country's largest private bank has increased more than fourfold since the first Brands India report was released in 2014.

Q.9. In which banking sector is NUCFDC recently seeking permission from the RBI for digital services?

A) Regional Rural Banks

C) Small Urban Cooperative Banks

B) Payment Banks

D) Small Finance Banks

9. C

The National Urban Cooperative Financial and Development Corporation (NUCFDC) is preparing to officially seek permission from the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) to offer digital services to



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smaller urban cooperative banks (UCBs). Currently, RBI guidelines only allow UCBs with a net worth of over ₹50 crore to offer full digital banking services.

Q.10. For which new category will AMFI publish separate data from January 2026?

A) Mega SIPs

C) Small SIPs (₹250 SIPs)

B) Gold SIPs

D) Digital SIPs

10. C

Beginning January 2026, the Association of Mutual Funds in India (AMFI) will publish separate data for "small SIPs," defined as systematic investment plans with a value of ₹250. This new category of data aims to provide insight into the participation of smaller, more detailed retail investors in the mutual fund industry. This data will be available in a uniform and downloadable format on the official AMFI India website.

Q.11. Who did Bajaj Finserv recently appoint as its new Chief Operating Officer?

A) Sanjeev Sanyal

C) Deepak Shenoy

B) Jitendra Gohil

D) Rakesh Mohan

11. B

In a major move reflecting the growing battle for investment talent in India, Bajaj Group's alternative investment arm, Bajaj Alternate Investment Management Ltd., has hired Jitendra Gohil as its new Chief Investment Officer (CIO). Gohil joins from Kotak Alternate Asset Managers Ltd., marking a strategic shift by Bajaj as it strengthens its presence in India's \$169 billion alternative investment industry.

Q.12. Which country won the hosting rights for COP31 (2026)?

A) India

B) France



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C) Turkey

D) Australia

12. C

Following an agreement with Australia, Turkey will host the COP31 UN climate conference in Antalya in November 2026. Under the agreement, Turkey will chair the conference, while Australia will lead international climate negotiations. A pre-COP event on climate financing will also be held in the Pacific island country. The agreement eliminates months of competition and introduces a new model of shared responsibility.

Q.13. Recently, DRDO signed an agreement with which country's DGA for defense research cooperation?

A) USA

C) France

B) UK

D) Germany

13. C

The Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) and the Directorate General of Armaments (DGA) of France have formalised a technology agreement aimed at further deepening cooperation in defence research and development. The agreement was signed at DRDO Bhawan by Defence Research and Development Secretary and DRDO Chairman Samir V. Kamat and France's National Armaments Director Lieutenant General Gael Diaz de Tuesta, marking a new era of cooperation in emerging defence technologies between the two countries.

Q.14. Recently, the USA approved the sale of defense equipment worth how many million dollars to India?

A) \$50 million

C) \$93 million

B) \$78 million

D) \$150 million



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14. C

In a major boost to India's defense capabilities and the India-US strategic partnership, the United States Department of State has approved military sales worth \$93 million (approximately ₹775 crore) to India. The package includes FGM-148 Javelin anti-tank missile systems and M982A1 Excalibur precision-guided artillery projectiles. The move reflects Washington's commitment to strengthening India's defense capabilities and deepening military cooperation in the Indo-Pacific region.

Q.15. Who was recently appointed as the new full-time member of SEBI?

A) Ajay Tyagi

C) Madhabi Buch

B) Sandhip Pradhan

D) Rajnish Kumar

15. B

The Government of India has appointed Sandip Pradhan as a new full-time member of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI). He was currently serving as Director General of Income Tax (Investigation) in Pune. His term will be for three years or until further orders, whichever is earlier.



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.1. Under which article did the Supreme Court rule that no time limit should be set for governors to approve bills?

A. Articles 123 & 124

C. Articles 356 & 357

B. Articles 200 & 201

D. Articles 72 & 73

1. B

The Supreme Court of India (SC) clarified that the President and Governors cannot be compelled to assent to bills within a specified time limit under Articles 200 and 201 of the Constitution. This decision resolves the long-standing debate between legal urgency and constitutional discretion and further strengthens the federal balance and separation of powers.

Q.2. In which state was the 56th International Film Festival of India (IFFI) 2025 inaugurated?

A. Kerala

C. Maharashtra

B. Goa

D. Odisha

2. B

The 56th International Film Festival of India (IFFI) began in Goa. One of Asia's oldest and most celebrated film festivals, IFFI 2025 has attracted filmmakers, cinephiles, and artists from around the world. The festival further reinforces India's creative expression, cultural diversity, and growing reputation in the global film industry.

Q.3. In November 2025, the Government of India abolished which process for Indian-flagged coastal vessels?

A. Pollution Tax

C. Fitness Permit

B. Sign-On, Sign-Off, and Shore Leave Pass

D. Lighthouse Fee



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

3. B

The Indian government has abolished the sign-on/sign-off and shore leave pass (SLP) process for Indian-flagged coastal vessels from November 2025. The Ministry of Home Affairs has abolished this two-decade-old immigration system, so seafarers of ships plying between Indian ports will no longer have to go through cumbersome paperwork.

Q.4. Which Union Minister inaugurated the WAVES Film Bazaar 2025?

A. Anurag Thakur

C. Smriti Irani

B. L. Murugan

D. Piyush Goyal

4. B

The Indian film industry received a new boost when Minister of State for Information and Broadcasting, Dr. L. Murugan, inaugurated the WAVES Film Bazaar 2025 at the 56th International Film Festival of India (IFFI) in Panaji, Goa. One of South Asia's leading film industry events, the Film Bazaar aims to bring together filmmakers, producers, distributors, festival programmers, and financiers under one roof to foster collaboration and growth.

Q.5. TCS and TPG launched a joint venture worth how much?

A. ₹10,000 crore

C. ₹18,000 crore

B. ₹12,000 crore

D. ₹25,000 crore

5. C

Tata Consultancy Services (TCS) has announced a significant joint venture with private equity firm TPG that will shape the future of technology infrastructure in India. The partnership will build AI-focused and sovereign data centers in the country. With a total investment of approximately



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₹18,000 crore, this initiative marks a major step towards TCS becoming the world's largest AI-driven technology services company.

Q.6. Switzerland and Ireland have been selected as partner countries for the Hornbill Festival 2025 in which state?

A. Meghalaya

C. Nagaland

B. Arunachal Pradesh

D. Manipur

6. C

In a significant step toward strengthening international cultural ties and promoting tourism in Northeast India, the United Kingdom (UK) has been announced as the country partner for the Hornbill Festival 2025. The festival will take place in Kisama, Kohima, Nagaland, from December 1 to 10. This announcement marks a major global collaboration for one of India's most vibrant and important tribal festivals.

Q.7. Punjab launched a dedicated court for Scheduled Caste matters under which commission?

A. State Human Rights Commission

C. Minority Commission

B. State Scheduled Caste Commission

D. Vigilance Commission

7. B

The Punjab State Commission for Scheduled Castes has opened a dedicated courtroom to ensure speedy hearings, timely disposals, and overall efficiency in the Commission's functioning. This is the first such initiative by any State Commission for Scheduled Castes in the country. To save people's time, travel, and expense, an online court system with modern facilities will soon be launched, allowing complainants to appear virtually.

Q.8. Where did Google open its major AI hardware engineering center?



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A. Singapore

C. Taipei

B. Pune

D. Seoul

8. C

A major sign of cooperation has emerged between the United States and Taiwan, further strengthening their tech partnership. Google has opened its new AI Infrastructure Hardware Engineering Center in Taipei, Taiwan. The center, Google's largest such facility outside the United States, clearly demonstrates Taiwan's growing global role as a leading hub for AI innovation and secure technology development. This move, coming at a time of rising geopolitical tensions between China and Taiwan, further solidifies Taiwan's position as a trusted and strategic partner in the world-class tech supply chain.

Q.9. Who became the newest member of the Colombo Security Conference (CSC) in 2025?

A. Myanmar

C. Thailand

B. Seychelles

D. Indonesia

9. B

Seychelles has been granted full membership of the Colombo Security Conclave (CSC), a major step towards strengthening regional security cooperation in the Indian Ocean. The announcement was made during the 7th National Security Advisor (NSA)-level meeting in New Delhi, chaired by India's NSA Ajit Doval. India, Maldives, Mauritius, Sri Lanka, and Bangladesh are already members. Seychelles' inclusion will further strengthen the multilateral forum's regional influence and potential for cooperation in areas such as maritime security, cybersecurity, counter-terrorism cooperation, and humanitarian assistance.

Q.10. How many new airports did India add to the visa-on-arrival facility for UAE citizens in November 2025?



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A. 2

C. 4

B. 3

D. 5

10. B

India is further opening its doors to UAE travelers. The Visa on Arrival (VoA) program now includes three new airports – Kochi, Calicut, and Ahmedabad – connecting to six existing hubs such as New Delhi, Mumbai, and Bengaluru. This expansion provides UAE citizens with easier and faster access to India for tourism, business, conference, and medical visits, reflecting the growing travel ties and increasing people-to-people connections between the two countries.

Q.11. Shai Hope became the first batsman to score ODI centuries against how many full member countries?

A. 9

C. 11

B. 10

D. 12

11. C

West Indies ODI captain Shai Hope achieved a special place in cricket history. With his match-winning 109 against New Zealand in Napier, he became the first batsman in the world to score centuries against all 11 other Full-Member nations.

Q.12. Who won the Miss Universe 2025 title?

A. Manika Vishwakarma

C. Fatima Bosch

B. Praveenar Singh

D. Maria Lopez

12. C

Most Important Question for Current Affairs

At the 74th Miss Universe pageant in Thailand, Fatima Bosch of Mexico made history. She defeated contestants from over a hundred countries to win the title of Miss Universe 2025. This victory is special for Mexico, as the crown returns to the country after five years.

Q.13. Who won the fiction category of the National Book Award 2025?

A. Omar El Akkad

C. Daniel Nayeri

B. Patricia Smith

D. Rabih Alameddine

13. D

The 76th National Book Awards saw a powerful display of outstanding literature, cultural protest, and emotional connection. This year's ceremony, held in Manhattan, honored voices from around the world, combining celebration with critique of the current social and political climate. Among the highlights, Rabih Alameddine won the fiction award for his novel, "The True Story of Raja the Gullible (and His Mother)," while Patricia Smith won the poetry prize for her collection, "The Intentions of Thunder."

Q.14. What amount did India's defense production reach in FY 2024-25?

A. ₹1.10 lakh crore

C. ₹2 lakh crore

B. ₹1.54 lakh crore

D. ₹1.25 lakh crore

14. B

The country recorded its highest ever defence production of ₹1.54 lakh crore in FY 2024-25, a testament to the strength of Atmanirbhar Bharat. India is on track to achieve the target of ₹1.75 lakh crore in defence production in the current financial year, while it aims to reach ₹3 lakh crore in defence production by 2029, further strengthening itself as a global defence manufacturing hub.

Q.15. Which missiles did the US include in its \$93 million military sale to India?



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A. Hellfire

C. Stinger

B. Javelin

D. Patriot

15. B

To boost India's defense preparedness and the US-India strategic relationship, the United States State Department has approved military sales worth \$93 million (approximately ₹775 crore) to India. The package includes the supply of FGM-148 Javelin anti-tank missile systems and M982A1 Excalibur precision-guided artillery projectiles. The move reflects Washington's commitment to enhancing India's defense capabilities and deepening military cooperation in the Indo-Pacific region.

Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.1. In which state has the first dedicated court for Scheduled Caste (SC) cases recently been launched in India?

A. Haryana

C. Rajasthan

B. Punjab

D. Uttar Pradesh

1. B

In a new initiative aimed at improving access to justice, the Punjab State Scheduled Castes Commission has opened a separate courtroom exclusively for hearing cases involving the Scheduled Caste (SC) community. This facility is the first of its kind within any state-level Scheduled Castes Commission in India. This initiative aims to ensure faster hearings, more timely disposal of cases, and greater efficiency in the Commission's functioning.

Q.2. Switzerland and Ireland have recently been declared partner countries for which major festival in 2025?

A. Sangai Festival

C. Desert Festival

B. Hornbill Festival

D. Ziro Festival

2. B

The Government of Nagaland has officially appointed Switzerland and Ireland as country partners for the upcoming Hornbill Festival 2025, further strengthening the festival's growing international recognition. The announcement follows a high-level meeting in New Delhi between Nagaland Chief Minister Neiphiu Rio and the ambassadors of both countries. With this, the Hornbill Festival is transforming from a state-level celebration of Naga heritage to a cultural gathering recognized worldwide.

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Q.3. Recently, the Supreme Court held that time limits for the assent of bills cannot be imposed on whom?

A. Prime Minister

C. President & Governors

B. Parliament

D. Cabinet Ministers

3. C

Responding to the 16th Presidential Reference seen in the country, a five-judge bench of the Supreme Court said that the judiciary cannot bind the Governor and the President to a 'one-size-fits-all' time-table for disposal of State Bills or usurp their functions by assuming 'deemed consent' to proposed laws after a court order.

Q.4. Recently, India has increased the visa-on-arrival facility for UAE citizens from 6 to how many airports?

A. 7

C. 9

B. 8

D. 10

4. C

India has expanded the visa-on-arrival facility for UAE citizens to include Cochin, Calicut, and Ahmedabad International Airports. This facility is already available at New Delhi, Mumbai, Kolkata, Chennai, Bengaluru, Hyderabad, and Kochi airports. UAE citizens will now have access to this facility at nine major airports in India.

Q.5. Which international title did Mexico's Fatima Bosch recently win in 2025?

A. Miss World 2025

C. Miss Earth 2025

B. Miss Universe 2025

D. Miss International 2025



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5. B

Miss Mexico Fatima Bosch won the title of Miss Universe 2025 in Thailand. Bosch transformed her journey with dyslexia and attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) into a passion for serving others through long-term volunteer work with migrants and vulnerable communities.

Q.6. At which event was the WAVES Film Bazaar 2025 recently launched?

A. Cannes Film Festival

C. IFFI Goa

B. Venice Film Festival

D. TIFF Toronto

6. C

India's film industry received a major boost when Minister of State for Information and Broadcasting, Dr. L. Murugan, inaugurated the WAVES Film Bazaar 2025 at the 56th International Film Festival of India (IFFI) in Panaji, Goa. Considered one of South Asia's largest film industry events, the Bazaar aims to bring together filmmakers, producers, distributors, film festival programmers, and financiers on a single platform to foster collaboration, innovation, and industry growth.

Q.7. GeM and UN Women recently signed an MoU to empower which sector?

A. Women Entrepreneurs

C. Rural Cooperatives

B. Defense Procurement

D. MSME Exports

7. A

The Government e-Marketplace (GeM) and UN Women signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) to increase the participation of women entrepreneurs in public procurement. Under GeM's Womaniya initiative, women-owned businesses in the informal sector will receive better market access, mentorship, and training.



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Q.8. With which company did TCS recently partner to set up an AI-based data center in India?

A. BlackRock

C. SoftBank

B. TPG

D. Temasek

8. B

Tata Consultancy Services (TCS) has announced a significant joint venture with private equity firm TPG that will shape the future of technology infrastructure in India. The partnership will build AI-focused and sovereign data centers in the country. With a total investment of approximately ₹18,000 crore, this initiative marks a major step towards TCS becoming the world's largest AI-driven technology services company.

Q.9. Recently, the RBI initiated the process of linking UPI with which European instant payment system?

A. SEPA

C. TIPS

B. SWIFT Express

D. ECB InstantPay

9. C

RBI initiates process to link UPI with Europe's TIPS system to strengthen cross-border payment capabilities The Reserve Bank of India has taken a major step towards enhancing international payments by linking the Unified Payments Interface (UPI) with faster payment systems of other countries. This move is part of the G20's goals to improve the cost, speed, throughput and accessibility of cross-border remittances.

Q.10. According to Moody's, what is India's projected GDP growth for 2025?

A. 6.5%

C. 7.5%

B. 7%

D. 8%



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10. B

Moody's Ratings expects India to remain one of the fastest-growing economies in the Asia-Pacific (APAC) region, excluding Greater China. In its latest update, the agency forecasts India's GDP growth to be 7% in 2025, slowing to 6.4% in 2026. This forecast is primarily based on stable domestic spending amid mixed global demand.

Q.11. India and Israel recently signed a ToR to begin negotiations on which agreement?

A. Defence Pact

C. Cyber Security Agreement

B. FTA

D. Space Cooperation Agreement

11. B

India and Israel have signed Terms of Reference (ToR) in Tel Aviv to launch negotiations for a Free Trade Agreement (FTA). This is a major step towards deepening mutual economic cooperation. The Terms of Reference were signed by Union Commerce and Industry Minister Piyush Goyal and Israel's Economy and Industry Minister Nir Barkat.

Q.12. In which national park did the recently born cheetah 'Mukhi' give birth to her cubs in India?

A. Ranthambore

C. Bandipur

B. Kuno National Park

D. Satpura

12. B

In a major success for India's massive cheetah reintroduction (translocation) project, an Indian-born female cheetah named Mukhi has given birth to five healthy cubs in Kuno National Park, Madhya Pradesh. This is the first successful reproduction of cheetahs born on Indian soil.

Q.13. Which state government recently launched its annual public-service outreach campaign, "Your Plan - Your Government - Your Doorstep"?



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A. Jharkhand

C. Madhya Pradesh

B. Bihar

D. Uttar Pradesh

13. A

The Jharkhand government launched its annual public-service outreach campaign, "Your Scheme - Your Government - Your Doorstep," through district-level camps. The theme for the first week is "Right to Service Week," and this year's campaign will focus on sector-wise delivery. Its goal is doorstep governance, with government departments setting up camps at the panchayat and block levels to provide on-the-spot services.

Q.14. With whose help did Oman recently launch its first satellite, OmanSat-1?

A. ISRO

C. Blue Origin

B. Digantara

D. Airbus

14. D

Oman has launched its first communications satellite, OmanSat-1, with the help of Airbus Defence and Space. The satellite was designed, built and launched in collaboration with the French company Airbus Defence and Space.

Q.15. Dr. Justice Surya Kant was recently appointed as which Chief Justice of India?

A. 49th

C. 53rd

B. 51st

D. 55th

15. C



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Justice Surya Kant, who has been part of several landmark judgments, was sworn in as the 53rd Chief Justice of India. Justice Kant, who succeeds Justice BR Gavai, will serve as Chief Justice of India for approximately 15 months.



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

Q.1. Who won the UK Women's Blitz Championship 2025?

A. Judit Polgar

C. Bodhana Sivanandan

B. Divya Deshmukh

D. Maria Muzychuk

1. C

Ten-year-old Bodhana Shivanandan, a talented British chess player of Indian origin, has won the UK Women's Blitz Championship in Leamington Spa. She produced a superb performance, scoring 13.5 points out of 15, winning the women's first prize and beating seasoned competitors.

Q.2. How many old laws did the new labor codes replace?

A. 10

C. 29

B. 15

D. 32

2. C

Outdated labor laws have previously hindered foreign investment in India's manufacturing sector, and companies often prefer countries like Vietnam and Bangladesh to locate their production facilities. These new labor codes will replace 29 existing labor laws.

Q.3. Renowned actor Lee Soon Jae-in passed away at the age of 91. He belonged to which country?

A. South Korea

C. Taiwan

B. Vietnam

D. China

3. A

Renowned South Korean actor Lee Soon-jae has died at the age of 91. His passing marked the end of an illustrious career spanning more than seven decades in cinema, stage, and television. He is



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

considered an acting icon in the Korean art world, whose contributions have become an integral part of the country's cultural heritage.

Q.4. For what reason were Chinese tourist visas suspended for 5 years?

A. Trade war

C. Cyber attack

B. Taiwan tensions

D. Border tensions + COVID-19

4. D

In a major diplomatic and tourism development, India has resumed issuing tourist visas to Chinese citizens, ending a five-year ban imposed in 2020. The move marks a cautious but necessary shift in India-China relations, especially in terms of people-to-people connectivity. Tourist visas for Chinese citizens were suspended in 2020 following border tensions in eastern Ladakh and the spread of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Q.5. Where will IAC-2025 be held in India?

A. Hyderabad

C. New Delhi

B. Mumbai

D. Bhopal

5. C

The 6th International Agronomy Congress (IAC-2025) was successfully inaugurated at NPL Auditorium, Pusa Campus, New Delhi under the chief patronage of Shri Shivraj Singh Chouhan, Union Minister of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare. This three-day global event is being organised by the Indian Society of Agronomy (ISA) in collaboration with the Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR), Indian Agricultural Research Institute (IARI), National Academy of Agricultural Sciences (NAAS) and Trust for Advancement of Agricultural Sciences (TAAS).

Q.6. What is SEBI's new RPT framework based on?



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

A. Market cap

C. Annual consolidated turnover

B. Profits

D. Shareholding pattern

6. C

The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has introduced a new turnover-based framework for determining the value of related party transactions (RPTs). This change addresses long-standing concerns about the rigidity of the previous ₹1,000 crore limit. It aims to provide a more practical, scalable, and context-specific approach for companies listed under the Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements (LODR) regulations.

Q.7. What is India's rank in the recently released Global Commitment to Development Index (CDI) 2025?

A. 34th

C. 38th

B. 36th

D. 40th

7. B

The Commitment to Development Index (CDI) 2025 helps both general readers and test takers understand how the world's major economies, including India, contribute to international development. According to the Center for Global Development's Commitment to Development Index (CDI) 2025, India ranks 36th overall among the countries evaluated. This ranking is the result of mixed performance across eight policy components, with some strong points but also several areas of concern.

Q.8. Which country has been declared a major non-NATO ally by the United States?

A. UAE

C. Saudi Arabia

B. Israel

D. Turkey



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8. C

The United States has officially granted Saudi Arabia Major Non-NATO Ally (MNNA) status, in what is being considered a historic upgrade in bilateral relations. The announcement came during Saudi Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman's visit to Washington, D.C., where the two countries finalized a major strategic cooperation agreement on defense, artificial intelligence (AI), civilian nuclear energy, and essential minerals. The move will give Saudi Arabia access to advanced military and economic facilities under US law, although it does not include mutual defense commitments like full NATO membership.

Q.9. Which country has imposed a social media ban on those under 16?

A. Singapore

C. Malaysia

B. South Korea

D. Japan

9. C

Malaysia has announced a nationwide ban on social media platforms for users under the age of 16. The move, which will take effect next year, aims to protect children from cyberbullying, online fraud, and digital exploitation. The decision comes amid growing global concern about children's online safety.

Q.10. Where was the India-Denmark Business Council launched?

A. Delhi

C. Copenhagen

B. Mumbai

D. Bengaluru

10. C



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

The India-Denmark Business Council was launched in Copenhagen, Denmark, to strengthen ties between the two countries and promote innovation, investment, and sustainable development. The launch coincided with the 75th anniversary of diplomatic relations between the two countries.

Q.11. Who recently won the Australian Open Super 500 title?

A. Ankit Arora

C. Lakshya Sen

B. Yushi Tanaka

D. Victor Ecclestone

11. C

In badminton, Indian shuttler Lakshya Sen won the men's singles title at the 2025 Australian Open in Sydney. This is his first title of the year. Lakshya defeated 26th-ranked Japanese player Yushi Tanaka 21-15, 21-11 in the final.

Q.12. Chitra Talwar became the chairperson of which bank?

A. AUSFB

C. Equitas SFB

B. Ujjivan SFB

D. Jana Small Finance Bank

12. D

Jana Small Finance Bank Limited has announced the appointment of Chitra Talwar as its new part-time chairperson, effective February 8, 2026. She will succeed R. Ramasheshan, who will retire from the board on February 7, 2026, upon completion of his maximum term.

Q.13. Which engine did ISRO conduct a boot-strap test of?

A. Vikas

C. CE-7.5

B. SCE-200

D. CE-20 Cryogenic Engine

13. D



Most Important Question for Current Affairs

ISRO conducted a boot-strap mode start test on the CE20 cryogenic engine under vacuum conditions. This is the first time a cryogenic engine operating on a gas-generator cycle has been started in boot-strap mode without the assistance of any other system. This will enable more easy and reliable engine restarts after a single shutdown on future LVM3 flights, increasing mission flexibility.

Q.14. Which agreement did India and Israel sign?

A. Defense Pact

C. Comprehensive FTA

B. IPR Treaty

D. Digital Partnership

14. C

India and Israel have signed Terms of Reference (ToR) for negotiations on a proposed Free Trade Agreement (FTA), a major step towards deeper economic integration. The ToR was signed in Tel Aviv by India's Commerce and Industry Minister Piyush Goyal and Israel's Economy Minister Nir Barkat.

Q.15. Who became the world's third richest person after the Gemini 3 AI launch?

A. Bill Gates

C. Jeff Bezos

B. Warren Buffett

D. Larry Page

15. D

Google co-founder and Alphabet Inc. majority shareholder Larry Page has officially surpassed Jeff Bezos to become the world's third-richest man. This significant increase follows the announcement of Alphabet's Gemini 3 AI model and the company's impressive quarterly performance.

