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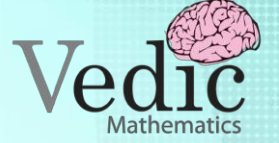
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International News

Geopolitical Conflicts & Tensions:

Ukraine Conflict: A Russian missile strike on a Ukrainian training unit killed three servicemen and injured 18. This is the latest in a series of similar attacks on training facilities. (The Hindu)

Israel-Palestine Conflict: A high-level international conference on the two-state solution for Israel and Palestine is underway at the UN, with member states calling for a peaceful settlement and implementation of UN resolutions. (UN News, The Hindu)

Cambodia-Thailand Border Conflict: Clashes continue on the Cambodia-Thailand border, with reports of deaths on both sides and thousands of civilians displaced. Cambodia has called for an immediate ceasefire, while Thailand has declared martial law in border districts and launched airstrikes. (Wikipedia)

Syrian Civil War Aftermath: Clashes between pro-government forces and Druze fighters in Suwayda, Syria, have resulted in dozens of deaths and injuries. (Wikipedia)

Red Sea Crisis: Houthi attacks on commercial vessels continue, with one Liberian-flagged ship, the Eternity C, sinking after an attack, causing casualties. Israel has responded with airstrikes on Houthi-controlled Yemen. (Wikipedia)

International Relations & Trade:

US-India Trade: US President Donald Trump has hinted at imposing a 20-25% tariff on India, citing higher tariffs imposed by India on US goods. He also reiterated his claim of brokering a ceasefire between India and Pakistan, which India has repeatedly refuted. (The Hindu)

Global Challenges & Developments:

Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs): The High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development (HLPF) concluded, with Member States calling for urgent, coordinated action to accelerate progress on the SDGs. While progress has been made in areas like health and education, nearly half of the targets are advancing too slowly or have regressed, with extreme poverty and climate change remaining major concerns. (United Nations)

Civic Space in El Salvador: El Salvador remains on the Civicus Monitor's watchlist due to intensified repression of human rights defenders, journalists, and civil society organizations under a prolonged state of emergency. A new "Foreign Agents Law" has been enacted, imposing a 30% tax on foreign funding and granting authorities broad powers to monitor civil society activities. (Civicus Monitor)

Global Economy: The IMF released its July 2025 World Economic Outlook Update. (IMF)

Climate Change: Glacial Lake Outburst Floods (GLOFs) have threatened Himalayan regions, causing damage and power supply issues, attributed to rising temperatures. (GKToday)

Other International News:



Earthquake in Russia: A powerful 8.7 magnitude earthquake struck off Russia's Kamchatka Peninsula, triggering tsunami warnings. (Current Affairs Adda247)

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MCQS

1. A Russian missile strike on July 30, 2025, killed three servicemen and injured 18 in which type of Ukrainian facility?

- A) Hospital
- B) Residential building
- C) Training unit
- D) Power plant

Answer: C) Training unit

The news explicitly states that the Russian missile strike targeted a Ukrainian "training unit," resulting in casualties.

2. What is currently underway at the UN concerning the Israel-Palestine conflict on July 30, 2025?

- A) A ceasefire negotiation between the warring parties
- B) A high-level international conference on the two-state solution
- C) A UN Security Council vote on sanctions against Israel
- D) A humanitarian aid pledging conference for Gaza

Answer: B) A high-level international conference on the two-state solution

The news reports that a "high-level international conference on the two-state solution for Israel and Palestine is underway at the UN."

3. In response to ongoing clashes on the Cambodia-Thailand border, what action has Thailand reportedly taken on July 30, 2025?

- A) Called for international mediation
- B) Withdrawn its troops from the border
- C) Declared martial law in border districts and launched airstrikes



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D) Agreed to a bilateral ceasefire with Cambodia

Answer: C) Declared martial law in border districts and launched airstrikes

The news states that "Thailand has declared martial law in border districts and launched airstrikes" amidst the ongoing border clashes.

4. Clashes in Suwayda, Syria, on July 30, 2025, involved pro-government forces and which group, leading to dozens of deaths and injuries?

- A) ISIS militants
- B) Kurdish fighters
- C) Druze fighters
- D) Turkish-backed rebels

Answer: C) Druze fighters

The information provided indicates that the clashes in Suwayda were "between pro-government forces and Druze fighters."

5. Which type of vessel, identified as the Liberian-flagged "Eternity C," reportedly sank in the Red Sea on July 30, 2025, after a Houthi attack?

- A) Naval ship
- B) Cruise liner
- C) Fishing trawler
- D) Commercial vessel

Answer: D) Commercial vessel

The news mentions that "Houthi attacks on commercial vessels continue, with one Liberian-flagged ship, the Eternity C, sinking after an attack."

6. On July 30, 2025, what tariff percentage has US President Donald Trump hinted at imposing on India?

- A) 5-10%
- B) 10-15%
- C) 20-25%
- D) 30-35%

Answer: C) 20-25%

US President Donald Trump "has hinted at imposing a 20-25% tariff on India," as per the news.

7. According to the High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development (HLPF) which concluded on July 30, 2025, what proportion of SDG targets are advancing too slowly or have regressed?

- A) Less than one-quarter
- B) Approximately one-third
- C) Nearly half
- D) More than three-quarters

Answer: C) Nearly half

The HLPF report stated that "nearly half [of the targets] are advancing too slowly or have regressed."

8. El Salvador remains on the Civicus Monitor's watchlist due to repression of human rights defenders, journalists, and civil society organizations. What new law has been enacted there, imposing a 30% tax on foreign funding?

- A) Anti-Terrorism Law
- B) Public Order Law
- C) Foreign Agents Law
- D) National Security Law

Answer: C) Foreign Agents Law

The news specifies that "A new 'Foreign Agents Law' has been enacted, imposing a 30% tax on foreign funding."

9. Which international organization released its July 2025 World Economic Outlook Update?

- A) World Bank
- B) International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- C) World Trade Organization (WTO)
- D) Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)





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Answer: B) International Monetary Fund (IMF)
The information states that "The IMF released its July 2025 World Economic Outlook Update."

10. What natural phenomenon, threatening Himalayan regions with damage and power supply issues, is attributed to rising temperatures on July 30, 2025?

- A) Avalanches
- B) Landslides
- C) Glacial Lake Outburst Floods (GLOFs)
- D) Extreme heatwaves

Answer: C) Glacial Lake Outburst Floods (GLOFs)

The news reports that "Glacial Lake Outburst Floods (GLOFs) have threatened Himalayan regions, causing damage and power supply issues, attributed to rising temperatures."

11. On July 30, 2025, what was the magnitude of the powerful earthquake that struck off Russia's Kamchatka Peninsula, triggering tsunami warnings?

- A) 6.5 magnitude
- B) 7.2 magnitude
- C) 8.7 magnitude
- D) 9.1 magnitude

Answer: C) 8.7 magnitude

The news states, "A powerful 8.7 magnitude earthquake struck off Russia's Kamchatka Peninsula."

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