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Defence news

India's Defense & Diplomacy

India's Defense Minister, Rajnath Singh, spoke at the NDTV Defence Summit, where he emphasized the critical need for 'Atmanirbharta' (self-reliance) in defense, stating that external dependency is no longer an option due to shifting geopolitics. He also lauded the armed forces' performance in Operation Sindoor, a recent counter-terrorism operation. Singh noted that the operation was a prime example of the effectiveness of indigenous equipment and a demonstration of India's readiness for modern, technology-driven warfare.

During Prime Minister Narendra Modi's visit to Japan, India and Japan adopted a Joint Declaration on Security Cooperation, elevating their strategic partnership. This pact focuses on deepening collaboration in defense, technology, maritime security, and counter-terrorism. It also aims to increase interoperability between their armed forces through joint military exercises and explore cooperation in areas like cyber defense and humanitarian assistance.

Military & Technological Developments

Integrated Air Defence System: On August 24, India successfully conducted the maiden flight tests of an Integrated Air Defence Weapon System (IADWS). This multi-layered platform, developed by the DRDO, integrates indigenous components, including the Quick Reaction Surface-to-Air Missile (QRSAM) and a laser-based Directed Energy Weapon (DEW).

Deep-Sea ROV: China's new 6,000-meter deep-sea remotely operated vehicle (ROV), Haiqin, has successfully completed its sea trial in the South China Sea. It's designed for long-term deep-sea research, with applications for marine biodiversity and new species discovery.

U.S. Critical Minerals Vulnerability: A new report highlights the U.S. military's significant dependence on Chinese-controlled rare earth minerals for its advanced weapon systems, including fighter jets and submarines. The report points to this as a major national security vulnerability.

Global Conflicts

Russia-Ukraine War: The conflict continues with reports from the Russian Ministry of Defence claiming their air defenses shot down 86 Ukrainian drones over Russian territory overnight. Both sides are also preparing for potential future offensives, with Ukraine striking Russian military and energy infrastructure, and Russia reportedly preparing for a new offensive in the fall.

Middle East Tensions: The Israeli military declared Gaza City a "dangerous combat zone" and recovered the remains of two hostages. In a separate development, Israel carried out an airstrike against Iran-aligned Houthi forces in Yemen's capital, Sanaa.

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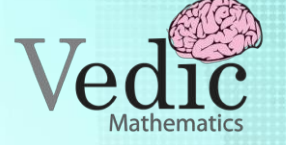
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MCQS

1. According to Defence Minister Rajnath Singh, what is a crucial aspect of India's defense strategy due to shifting geopolitics?

- a) Increasing external partnerships.
- b) Greater reliance on imported technology.
- c) Achieving 'Atmanirbharta' (self-reliance).
- d) Reducing the military budget.

Answer: c) Achieving 'Atmanirbharta' (self-reliance).

The news states that Defence Minister Rajnath Singh "emphasized the critical need for 'Atmanirbharta' (self-reliance) in defense, stating that external dependency is no longer an option."

2. What is the focus of the Joint Declaration on Security Cooperation adopted by India and Japan?

- a) Economic trade and investment.
- b) Agricultural development and food security.
- c) Defense, technology, maritime security, and counter-terrorism.
- d) Space exploration and research.

Answer: c) Defense, technology, maritime security, and counter-terrorism.

The news states that the pact "focuses on deepening collaboration in defense, technology, maritime security, and counter-terrorism."

3. What indigenous components are integrated into India's new Integrated Air Defence Weapon System (IADWS)?

- a) A laser-based Directed Energy Weapon (DEW) and the Quick Reaction Surface-to-Air Missile (QRSAM).
- b) The BrahMos missile system.
- c) The Rafale fighter jet.
- d) Imported radar systems.

Answer: a) A laser-based Directed Energy Weapon (DEW) and the Quick Reaction Surface-to-Air Missile (QRSAM).

The news specifies that the IADWS "integrates indigenous components, including the Quick Reaction Surface-to-Air Missile (QRSAM) and a laser-based Directed Energy Weapon (DEW)."

4. What is the primary purpose of China's new deep-sea ROV, Haiqin?

- a) Military reconnaissance.
- b) Deep-sea research, including biodiversity studies.
- c) Laying underwater cables.
- d) Recovering sunken ships.

Answer: b) Deep-sea research, including biodiversity studies.





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The news states that the ROV is "designed for long-term deep-sea research, with applications for marine biodiversity and new species discovery."

5. According to the Russian Ministry of Defence, how many Ukrainian drones were shot down over Russian territory on August 30, 2025?

- a) 50
- b) 86
- c) 100
- d) 150

Answer: b) 86

The news reports that the Russian Ministry of Defence "claim[s] their air defenses shot down 86 Ukrainian drones."

6. In what city did Israel carry out an airstrike against Iran-aligned Houthi forces?

- a) Gaza City
- b) Sanaa, Yemen
- c) Tel Aviv
- d) Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Answer: b) Sanaa, Yemen

The news states that Israel "carried out an airstrike against Iran-aligned Houthi forces in Yemen's capital, Sanaa."

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