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200 vocabulary words starting with the letter **A** curated for competitive examination preparation upcoming exams,

1. **Abandon** (Verb) – To cease to support or look after someone; to desert.
   - **Kannada:** [ಕೈಬಿಡು / ತ್ಯಜಿಸು]
   - **Synonyms:** Forsake, desert, leave, drop
   - **Antonyms:** Keep, maintain, support, retain
   - **Example:** Farmers had to abandon their fields due to severe water scarcity.

2. **Abate** (Verb) – Become less intense or widespread.
   - **Kannada:** [ಶಮನಗೊಳ್ಳು / ತಗ್ಗಿಸು]
   - **Synonyms:** Decrease, subside, lessen, diminish
   - **Antonyms:** Intensify, increase, augment, escalate
   - **Example:** Residents waited anxiously for the heavy storm to abate before stepping outside.

3. **Abdicate** (Verb) – Renounce one's throne or fail to undertake a duty.
   - **Kannada:** [ಪದತ್ಯಾಗ ಮಾಡು / ಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಿಯಿಂದ ನುಣುಚಿಕೊಳ್ಳು]
   - **Synonyms:** Resign, relinquish, renounce, surrender
   - **Antonyms:** Claim, accept, assume, maintain
   - **Example:** Leaders cannot abdicate their moral responsibility during times of national crisis.

4. **Aberration** (Noun) – A departure from what is normal, usual, or expected.
   - **Kannada:** [ಅಸಹಜತೆ / ನಿಯಮಬಾಹಿರ ಸಂಗತಿ]
   - **Synonyms:** Anomaly, deviation, irregularity, abnormality
   - **Antonyms:** Normality, regularity, standard, conformity
   - **Example:** Economists dismissed the sudden inflation spike as a temporary aberration.

5. **Abhor** (Verb) – Regard with disgust and hatred.
   - **Kannada:** [ಅಸಹ್ಯಪಡು / ದ್ವೇಷಿಸು]
   - **Synonyms:** Detest, loathe, despise, abominate
   - **Antonyms:** Love, adore, admire, cherish
   - **Example:** Society must utterly abhor any form of violence against vulnerable groups.

6. **Abide** (Verb) – Accept or act in accordance with a rule or decision.
   - **Kannada:** [ಪಾಲಿಸು / ಅನುಸರಿಸು]
   - **Synonyms:** Comply, observe, obey, adhere
   - **Antonyms:** Flout, violate, defy, reject
   - **Example:** All participating nations agreed to abide by the international treaty terms.

7. **Abject** (Adjective) – Experienced to the maximum degree; extremely bad and degrading.
   - **Kannada:** [ಅತಿ ಹೀನವಾದ / ನಿಕೃಷ್ಟವಾದ]
   - **Synonyms:** Wretched, miserable, deplorable, servile
   - **Antonyms:** Commendable, proud, noble, excellent
   - **Example:** Millions of people continue to live in abject poverty despite rapid economic growth.

8. **Abolish** (Verb) – Formally put an end to a system, practice, or institution.
   - **Kannada:** [ರದ್ದುಪಡಿಸು / ನಿರ್ಮೂಲನೆ ಮಾಡು]
   - **Synonyms:** Terminate, eliminate, eradicate, annul
   - **Antonyms:** Establish, institute, retain, preserve
   - **Example:** Lawmakers called upon the committee to abolish outdated colonial-era regulations.

9. **Abominable** (Adjective) – Causing moral revulsion; very bad or unpleasant.
   - **Kannada:** [ಅಸಹ್ಯಕರ / ಹೇಯವಾದ]

- **Synonyms:** Detestable, loathsome, atrocious, horrific
- **Antonyms:** Delightful, admirable, wonderful, pleasant
- **Example:** The brutal crime committed against the innocent victim was truly abominable.

10. **Abortive** (Adjective) – Failing to produce the intended result; unsuccessful.
    - **Kannada:** [ವಿಫಲವಾದ / ಅರ್ಧದಲ್ಲೇ ನಿಂತ]
    - **Synonyms:** Unsuccessful, futile, vain, fruitless
    - **Antonyms:** Successful, productive, effective, fruitful
    - **Example:** The initial peace talks proved abortive due to deep-seated mistrust between the parties.

11. **Abridge** (Verb) – Curtail or shorten a piece of writing without losing the sense.
    - **Kannada:** [ಸಂಕ್ಷೇಪಿಸು / ಕತ್ತರಿಸಿ ಚಿಕ್ಕದು ಮಾಡು]
    - **Synonyms:** Shorten, condense, truncate, abbreviate
    - **Antonyms:** Lengthen, expand, extend, amplify
    - **Example:** Publishers had to abridge the massive manuscript to fit standard publication guidelines.

12. **Absolve** (Verb) – Set or declare someone free from blame, guilt, or responsibility.
    - **Kannada:** [ಮುಕ್ತಗೊಳಿಸು / ದೋಷದಿಂದ ಪಾರುಮಾಡು]
    - **Synonyms:** Acquit, exonerate, clear, pardon
    - **Antonyms:** Condemn, blame, convict, incriminate
    - **Example:** New forensic evidence helped absolve the wrongfully accused citizen.

13. **Abstain** (Verb) – Restrain oneself from doing or enjoying something.
    - **Kannada:** [ದೂರವಿರು / ಮತದಾನದಿಂದ ಹೊರಗುಳಿಯು]
    - **Synonyms:** Refrain, desist, withhold, avoid
    - **Antonyms:** Indulge, participate, partake, consume
    - **Example:** Several opposition members decided to abstain from voting on the controversial bill.

14. **Abstruse** (Adjective) – Difficult to understand; obscure.
    - **Kannada:** [ಅಗ್ರಹ್ಯವಾದ / ಅರ್ಥಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಕಷ್ಟವಾದ]
    - **Synonyms:** Esoteric, arcane, complex, obscure
    - **Antonyms:** Clear, obvious, transparent, simple
    - **Example:** The professor's lecture on quantum mechanics was too abstruse for undergraduate students.

15. **Absurd** (Adjective) – Wildly unreasonable, illogical, or inappropriate.
    - **Kannada:** [ಅಸಂಬದ್ಧ / ವಿಚಿತ್ರವಾದ]
    - **Synonyms:** Ridiculous, preposterous, ludicrous, nonsensical
    - **Antonyms:** Sensible, rational, logical, reasonable
    - **Example:** Claiming that technology alone can solve systemic corruption is an absurd proposition.

16. **Abundant** (Adjective) – Existing or available in large quantities; overflowing.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರಚುರವಾದ / ಹೇರಳವಾದ]
    - **Synonyms:** Plentiful, ample, bountiful, profuse
    - **Antonyms:** Scarce, meager, deficient, sparse
    - **Example:** The region is blessed with abundant natural resources and fertile soil.

17. **Abuse** (Noun/Verb) – Improper use of something, or cruel treatment of a person.
    - **Kannada:** [ದುರುಪಯೋಗ / ನಿಂದನೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Misuse, exploitation, mistreatment, maltreatment

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- **Antonyms:** Protection, care, respect, praise
- **Example:** Strict regulations are needed to prevent the abuse of political power.

18. **Abut** (Verb) – Be next to or have a common boundary with.
    - **Kannada:** [ಹತ್ತಿರವಿರು / ಗಡಿ ಹಂಚಿಕೊಳ್ಳು]
    - **Synonyms:** Adjoin, border, touch, neighbor
    - **Antonyms:** Separate, disconnect, diverge
    - **Example:** The residential colony will abut the newly proposed highway network.

19. **Abysmal** (Adjective) – Extremely bad, appalling, or deep.
    - **Kannada:** [ಅತಿ ಕಳಪೆ / ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಕೆಟ್ಟ]
    - **Synonyms:** Dreadful, atrocious, dismal, appalling
    - **Antonyms:** Superb, excellent, magnificent, wonderful
    - **Example:** The municipal corporation faced severe backlash over the abysmal condition of city roads.

20. **Accede** (Verb) – Assent or agree to a demand, request, or treaty.
    - **Kannada:** [ಒಪ್ಪಿಗೆ ನೀಡು / ಅಧಿಕಾರಕ್ಕೇರು]
    - **Synonyms:** Consent, agree, comply, acquiesce
    - **Antonyms:** Deny, decline, refuse, reject
    - **Example:** The government refused to accede to the unreasonable demands made by union leaders.

21. **Accelerate** (Verb) – Begin to move more quickly or cause to happen sooner.
    - **Kannada:** [ವೇಗ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಸು / ಚುರುಕುಗೊಳಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Speed up, hasten, quicken, expedite
    - **Antonyms:** Slow down, decelerate, delay, retard
    - **Example:** Infrastructure projects must accelerate to meet targeted development deadlines.

22. **Accessible** (Adjective) – Able to be reached or entered; easy to understand.
    - **Kannada:** [ಸುಲಭವಾಗಿ ಸಿಗುವ / ಸುಲಭ ಗ್ರಾಹ್ಯ]
    - **Synonyms:** Reachable, obtainable, approachable, available
    - **Antonyms:** Inaccessible, restricted, unreachable, difficult
    - **Example:** Public policies should remain accessible and transparent to every ordinary citizen.

23. **Accessory** (Noun) – A thing added to make something more useful; aiding in a crime.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪೂರಕ ವಸ್ತು / ಸಹ ಅಪರಾಧಿ]
    - **Synonyms:** Adjunct, addition, accomplice, assistant
    - **Antonyms:** Essential, principal, core, hindrance
    - **Example:** Police arrested two individuals for acting as an accessory to the major financial fraud.

24. **Acclaim** (Verb/Noun) – Enthusiastic and public praise.
    - **Kannada:** [ಗೌರವಪೂರ್ವಕ ಪ್ರಶಂಸೆ / ಜಯಘೋಷ]
    - **Synonyms:** Praise, applause, ovation, commendation
    - **Antonyms:** Condemnation, criticism, disapproval, censure
    - **Example:** The documentary won critical acclaim at international film festivals.

25. **Accommodate** (Verb) – Provide lodging or space for; fit in with wishes or needs.
    - **Kannada:** [ವಸತಿ ಕಲ್ಪಿಸು / ಹೊಂದಿಕೊಳ್ಳು]
    - **Synonyms:** House, shelter, lodge, adapt
    - **Antonyms:** Reject, dislodge, crowd, block

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- **Example:** The new community hall can easily accommodate over five hundred visitors.

26. **Accomplice** (Noun) – A person who helps another commit a crime.
    - **Kannada:** [ಸಹ ಅಪರಾಧಿ / ಪಾಲುದಾರ]
    - **Synonyms:** Partner in crime, accessory, associate, confederate
    - **Antonyms:** Adversary, opponent, enemy, victim
    - **Example:** The main suspect fled the country with the help of his trusted accomplice.

27. **Accord** (Noun/Verb) – An official agreement or treaty; grant power or status.
    - **Kannada:** [ಒಪ್ಪಂದ / ಸೌಹಾರ್ದತೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Agreement, consensus, harmony, pact
    - **Antonyms:** Discord, disagreement, conflict, dispute
    - **Example:** Neighboring countries signed a historic peace accord to end border hostilities.

28. **Accost** (Verb) – Approach and address someone boldly or aggressively.
    - **Kannada:** [ಎದುರುಗೊಳ್ಳು / ಬಲವಂತವಾಗಿ ಮಾತಿಗೆಳೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Address, confront, intercept, hail
    - **Antonyms:** Avoid, ignore, shun, evade
    - **Example:** The aggressive vendor tried to accost passersby outside the railway station.

29. **Accountable** (Adjective) – Required or expected to justify actions or decisions; responsible.
    - **Kannada:** [ಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಿಯುತ / ಹೊಣೆಗಾರ]
    - **Synonyms:** Responsible, answerable, liable, chargeable
    - **Antonyms:** Irresponsible, exempt, unaccountable, free
    - **Example:** Public officials must remain accountable to citizens for every administrative decision.

30. **Accretion** (Noun) – Growth or increase by gradual accumulation of additional layers.
    - **Kannada:** [ಕ್ರಮಬದ್ಧ ಬೆಳವಣಿಗೆ / ಶೇಖರಣೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Accumulation, buildup, growth, aggregation
    - **Antonyms:** Depletion, reduction, erosion, decrease
    - **Example:** The slow accretion of wealth over decades helped build a stable family foundation.

31. **Accumulate** (Verb) – Gather together or acquire an increasing quantity of.
    - **Kannada:** [ಸಂಗ್ರಹಿಸು / ಶೇಖರಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Gather, collect, amass, stockpile
    - **Antonyms:** Scatter, disperse, dissipate, spend
    - **Example:** Plastic waste continues to accumulate rapidly in municipal landfills.

32. **Accurate** (Adjective) – Correct in all details; exact.
    - **Kannada:** [ನಿಖರವಾದ / ಸರಿಯಾದ]
    - **Synonyms:** Precise, exact, correct, truthful
    - **Antonyms:** Inaccurate, flawed, incorrect, erroneous
    - **Example:** Investigators relied on accurate satellite data to map the affected forest area.

33. **Acerbic** (Adjective) – Sharp and forthright in speech; sour or bitter.
    - **Kannada:** [ಕಟುವಾದ / ಖಾರವಾದ ಮಾತು]
    - **Synonyms:** Astringent, sharp, caustic, scathing
    - **Antonyms:** Mild, sweet, gentle, kind
    - **Example:** The editorial columnist delivered an acerbic critique of current economic policies.

34. **Acknowledge** (Verb) – Accept or admit the existence or truth of; recognize.
    - **Kannada:** [ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೊಳ್ಳು / ಗಮನಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Admit, recognize, concede, accept
    - **Antonyms:** Deny, reject, ignore, disown
    - **Example:** Authorities must acknowledge the genuine grievances raised by protesting workers.

35. **Acme** (Noun) – The point at which someone or something is best or most successful.
    - **Kannada:** [ಉತ್ತುಂಗ ಸ್ಥಿತಿ / ಶಿಖರ]
    - **Synonyms:** Pinnacle, zenith, peak, summit
    - **Antonyms:** Nadir, bottom, trough, floor
    - **Example:** Winning the championship marked the acme of her professional sports career.

36. **Acoustic** (Adjective) – Relating to sound or the sense of hearing.
    - **Kannada:** [ಧ್ವನಿ ಸಂಬಂಧಿ / ಶ್ರವಣ]
    - **Synonyms:** Auditory, audio, sound-based
    - **Antonyms:** Visual, silent
    - **Example:** Architects redesigned the auditorium to improve acoustic quality for live performances.

37. **Acquaint** (Verb) – Make someone aware of or familiar with.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪರಿಚಯ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಡು / ತಿಳಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Familiarize, inform, apprise, notify
    - **Antonyms:** Hide, conceal, withhold, estrange
    - **Example:** New employees must acquaint themselves with company safety protocols on day one.

38. **Acquiesce** (Verb) – Accept, agree, or give in passively without protest.
    - **Kannada:** [ಮೌನವಾಗಿ ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೊಳ್ಳು / ಶರಣಾಗು]
    - **Synonyms:** Comply, consent, yield, submit
    - **Antonyms:** Resist, defy, protest, reject
    - **Example:** Local residents refused to acquiesce to the unfair commercial land acquisition.

39. **Acquire** (Verb) – Buy or obtain an asset; learn or develop a skill.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪಡೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳು / ಸಂಪಾದಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Obtain, gain, procure, secure
    - **Antonyms:** Lose, forfeit, surrender, relinquish
    - **Example:** Young startups strive to acquire skilled engineering talent in competitive markets.

40. **Acquit** (Verb) – Free someone from a criminal charge by a verdict of not guilty.
    - **Kannada:** [ದೋಷಮುಕ್ತಗೊಳಿಸು / ಖುಲಾಸೆಗೊಳಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Exonerate, clear, discharge, absolve
    - **Antonyms:** Convict, condemn, sentence, blame
    - **Example:** The court decided to acquit the defendant due to a lack of concrete evidence.

41. **Acrid** (Adjective) – Having an irritatingly strong and unpleasant taste or smell.
    - **Kannada:** [ಕಟುವಾದ / ಉರಿತಂಟು ವಾಸನೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Pungent, sharp, bitter, caustic
    - **Antonyms:** Sweet, mild, savory, pleasant
    - **Example:** Thick smoke filled the street with an acrid odor after the industrial fire.

42. **Acrimonious** (Adjective) – Angry and bitter in speech or debate.
    - **Kannada:** [ಕಹಿ ಅನುಭವದ / ಉದ್ರೇಕಭರಿತ]
    - **Synonyms:** Bitter, rancorous, hostile, virulent

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- **Antonyms:** Harmonious, cordial, friendly, amicable
- **Example:** The divorce proceedings devolved into an acrimonious legal battle over asset sharing.

43. **Actuate** (Verb) – Cause a machine to operate; motivate or incite to act.
    - **Kannada:** [ಚಾಲನೆ ನೀಡು / ಪ್ರೇರೇಪಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Activate, trigger, propel, motivate
    - **Antonyms:** Halt, stop, deter, deactivate
    - **Example:** Sensors automatically actuate fire sprinkler systems when smoke is detected.

44. **Acumen** (Noun) – The ability to make good judgments and quick decisions.
    - **Kannada:** [ಬುದ್ಧಿವಂತಿಕೆ / ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮಮತಿ]
    - **Synonyms:** Astuteness, sharpness, shrewdness, discernment
    - **Antonyms:** Stupidity, ineptitude, dullness, foolishness
    - **Example:** Her financial acumen helped steer the failing enterprise back to profitability.

45. **Acute** (Adjective) – Present or experienced to a severe or intense degree; sharp.
    - **Kannada:** [ತೀವ್ರವಾದ / ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮವಾದ]
    - **Synonyms:** Severe, critical, grave, sharp
    - **Antonyms:** Mild, blunt, chronic, dull
    - **Example:** Urban areas face an acute shortage of affordable housing options for working families.

46. **Adamant** (Adjective) – Refusing to be persuaded or to change one's mind.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪಟ್ಟುಹಿಡಿದ / ಗಟ್ಟಿಯಾದ ನಿಲುವು]
    - **Synonyms:** Unyielding, resolute, inflexible, stubborn
    - **Antonyms:** Yielding, flexible, compliant, wavering
    - **Example:** The union leader remained adamant about securing a higher minimum wage hike.

47. **Adapt** (Verb) – Adjust to new conditions; modify for a new use.
    - **Kannada:** [ಹೊಂದಿಕೊಳ್ಳು / ರೂಪಾಂತರಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Adjust, modify, accommodate, conform
    - **Antonyms:** Resist, rigidify, remain unchanged
    - **Example:** Businesses must quickly adapt to emerging digital transformation trends to survive.

48. **Addict** (Noun) – A person addicted to a habit, substance, or activity.
    - **Kannada:** [ವ್ಯಸನಿ / ಅಂಟಿಕೊಂಡಿರುವವ]
    - **Synonyms:** Habitue, dependant, enthusiast
    - **Antonyms:** Detractor, abstainer
    - **Example:** Rehabilitation centers provide holistic support programs to help every drug addict recover.

49. **Address** (Verb) – Think about and begin to deal with an issue or problem.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪರಿಹರಿಸು / ಸಂಬೋಧಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Tackle, confront, handle, direct
    - **Antonyms:** Ignore, neglect, avoid, bypass
    - **Example:** Lawmakers must address rising unemployment rates through targeted policy reforms.

50. **Adept** (Adjective) – Very skilled or proficient at something.
    - **Kannada:** [ನಿಪುಣ / ಸಮರ್ಥ / ನುರಿತ]
    - **Synonyms:** Proficient, skilled, expert, accomplished
    - **Antonyms:** Inept, clumsy, unskilled, incompetent
    - **Example:** She proved exceptionally adept at handling complex corporate negotiations.

51. **Adhere** (Verb) – Stick fast to a surface or substance; believe in and follow a practice.

- **Kannada:** [ಅಂಟಿಕೊಳ್ಳು / ನಿಯಮ ಪಾಲಿಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Stick, comply, observe, abide
- **Antonyms:** Separate, flout, violate, detach
- **Example:** Citizens are requested to adhere to traffic guidelines strictly.

52. **Adjoining** (Adjective) – Next to or joined with something else.
    - **Kannada:** [ಸಮೀಪದ / ಗಡಿಗೆ ಹೊಂದಿಕೊಂಡಿರುವ]
    - **Synonyms:** Adjacent, neighboring, bordering, abutting
    - **Antonyms:** Remote, distant, separated, detached
    - **Example:** The hotel reserved an adjoining room for the security staff.

53. **Adjourn** (Verb) – Break off a meeting with the intention of resuming it later.
    - **Kannada:** [ಮುಂದೂಡು / ತಾತ್ಕಾಲಿಕವಾಗಿ ನಿಲ್ಲಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Postpone, delay, suspend, defer
    - **Antonyms:** Convene, continue, advance, start
    - **Example:** The judge decided to adjourn the court hearing until Monday morning.

54. **Adjudicate** (Verb) – Make a formal judgment or decision about a disputed matter.
    - **Kannada:** [ತೀರ್ಪು ನೀಡು / ನ್ಯಾಯತೀರ್ಮಾನ ಮಾಡು]
    - **Synonyms:** Judge, arbitrate, decide, settle
    - **Antonyms:** Defer, ignore, evade, delay
    - **Example:** A special tribunal was appointed to adjudicate inter-state water disputes.

55. **Adjunct** (Noun) – Something added to another thing but not essential to it.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪೂರಕ ಅಂಗ / ಹೆಚ್ಚುವರಿ]
    - **Synonyms:** Supplement, addition, accessory, appendage
    - **Antonyms:** Core, essential, basis, principal
    - **Example:** Online tutorials serve as a useful adjunct to traditional classroom lectures.

56. **Admonish** (Verb) – Warn or reprimand someone firmly.
    - **Kannada:** [ಎಚ್ಚರಿಸು / ಗದರಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Reprove, reprimand, scold, warn
    - **Antonyms:** Praise, commend, applaud, approve
    - **Example:** The officer had to admonish the driver for reckless lane changing.

57. **Adroit** (Adjective) – Clever or skillful in using the hands or mind.
    - **Kannada:** [ಚಾತುರ್ಯವುಳ್ಳ / ಕೌಶಲ್ಯಪೂರ್ಣ]
    - **Synonyms:** Dexterous, nimble, adept, skillful
    - **Antonyms:** Clumsy, awkward, inept, bungling
    - **Example:** Her adroit management kept the company afloat during financial distress.

58. **Adulation** (Noun) – Excessive admiration or praise; flattery.
    - **Kannada:** [ಅತಿ ಪ್ರಶಂಸೆ / ಹೊಗಳಿಕೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Worship, veneration, flattery, idolization
    - **Antonyms:** Criticism, abuse, vilification, ridicule
    - **Example:** The young athlete found it difficult to handle constant public adulation.

59. **Adulterate** (Verb) – Render something poorer in quality by adding another substance.
    - **Kannada:** [ಕಲಬೆರಕೆ ಮಾಡು]
    - **Synonyms:** Contaminate, pollute, corrupt, debase

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- **Antonyms:** Purify, refine, cleanse, clarify
- **Example:** Food inspectors seized vendors who attempted to adulterate milk products.

60. **Advent** (Noun) – The arrival of a notable person, thing, or event.
    - **Kannada:** [ಆಗಮನ / ಪ್ರವೇಶ]
    - **Synonyms:** Arrival, emergence, inception, onset
    - **Antonyms:** Departure, exit, disappearance, end
    - **Example:** The advent of high-speed internet transformed global business commerce.

61. **Adversary** (Noun) – One's opponent in a contest, conflict, or dispute.
    - **Kannada:** [ವಿರೋಧಿ / ಎದುರಾಳಿ]
    - **Synonyms:** Opponent, rival, enemy, antagonist
    - **Antonyms:** Ally, supporter, friend, partner
    - **Example:** The chess grandmaster respected his adversary's tactical skills.

62. **Adverse** (Adjective) – Preventing success or development; harmful or unfavorable.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರತಿಕೂಲವಾದ / ಹಾನಿಕರ]
    - **Synonyms:** Unfavorable, hostile, detrimental, disadvantageous
    - **Antonyms:** Favorable, beneficial, advantageous, positive
    - **Example:** Unfavorable weather conditions caused adverse impacts on crop production.

63. **Advocate** (Verb/Noun) – Publicly recommend or support a policy; a person who supports a cause.
    - **Kannada:** [ಬೆಂಬಲಿಸು / ವಕೀಲರು / ಬೆಂಬಲಿಗ]
    - **Synonyms:** Champion, endorse, support, promoter
    - **Antonyms:** Oppose, criticize, reject, opponent
    - **Example:** Environmental activists continue to advocate for renewable energy investments.

64. **Aegis** (Noun) – The protection, backing, or support of a particular person or organization.
    - **Kannada:** [ಛತ್ರಛಾಯೆ / ರಕ್ಷಣೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Protection, sponsorship, guidance, backing
    - **Antonyms:** Opposition, attack, abandonment, assault
    - **Example:** The medical relief camp was organized under the aegis of the Red Cross.

65. **Affable** (Adjective) – Friendly, good-natured, or easy to talk to.
    - **Kannada:** [ಮಿಲನಸಾರಿಯಾದ / ಪ್ರೀತಿಯ]
    - **Synonyms:** Genial, friendly, amiable, approachable
    - **Antonyms:** Unfriendly, surly, aloof, hostile
    - **Example:** The new manager's affable nature put the anxious team at ease.

66. **Affectation** (Noun) – Behavior, speech, or writing that is artificial and designed to impress.
    - **Kannada:** [ಕೃತಕ ನಡವಳಿಕೆ / ಡೋಂಗಿ]
    - **Synonyms:** Pretension, pose, insincerity, sham
    - **Antonyms:** Naturalness, sincerity, genuineness, candor
    - **Example:** Her British accent was merely an affectation adopted after a short holiday.

67. **Affinity** (Noun) – A natural liking for or attraction to a person, thing, or idea.
    - **Kannada:** [ಆತ್ಮೀಯತೆ / ನಿಕಟ ಬಾಂಧವ್ಯ]
    - **Synonyms:** Empathy, rapport, closeness, similarity
    - **Antonyms:** Aversion, antipathy, dislike, hatred

- **Example:** She always felt a natural affinity for classical music and literature.

68. **Affirm** (Verb) – State as a fact; assert strongly and publicly.
    - **Kannada:** [ದೃಢೀಕರಿಸು / ಪ್ರತಿಪಾದಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Assert, declare, ratify, endorse
    - **Antonyms:** Deny, contradict, refute, renounce
    - **Example:** The minister rose to affirm the government's commitment to judicial independence.

69. **Affliction** (Noun) – Something that causes pain or suffering.
    - **Kannada:** [ಯಾತನೆ / ಕಷ್ಟ / ರೋಗ]
    - **Synonyms:** Distress, suffering, hardship, ailment
    - **Antonyms:** Comfort, blessing, solace, relief
    - **Example:** Chronic poverty remains a widespread affliction across developing regions.

70. **Affluent** (Adjective) – Having a great deal of money; wealthy.
    - **Kannada:** [ಶ್ರೀಮಂತ / ಧನಿಕ]
    - **Synonyms:** Wealthy, prosperous, rich, opulent
    - **Antonyms:** Poor, impoverished, destitute, needy
    - **Example:** Real estate prices in affluent neighborhoods rose significantly last quarter.

71. **Affront** (Noun/Verb) – An action or remark that causes outrage or offense.
    - **Kannada:** [ಅಪಮಾನ ಮಾಡು / ನಿಂದನೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Insult, offense, indignity, slight
    - **Antonyms:** Compliment, praise, honor, respect
    - **Example:** His rude comment was considered a direct affront to the delegation.

72. **Aggrandize** (Verb) – Increase the power, status, or wealth of.
    - **Kannada:** [ವಿಸ್ತರಿಸು / ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Exaggerate, elevate, expand, amplify
    - **Antonyms:** Demote, diminish, belittle, degrade
    - **Example:** The monarch used military conquest to aggrandize his realm's power.

73. **Aggregate** (Noun/Verb) – A whole formed by combining several separate elements.
    - **Kannada:** [ಒಟ್ಟು / ಸಮುಚ್ಚಯ]
    - **Synonyms:** Total, collection, mass, combined
    - **Antonyms:** Individual, part, fragment, separate
    - **Example:** The aggregate score of all three rounds decided the tournament champion.

74. **Aggrieved** (Adjective) – Feeling distressed or treated unfairly.
    - **Kannada:** [ನೊಂದ / ಅನ್ಯಾಯಕ್ಕೊಳಗಾದ]
    - **Synonyms:** Resentful, offended, wronged, hurt
    - **Antonyms:** Pleased, satisfied, happy, comforted
    - **Example:** Aggrieved employees filed a formal petition regarding wage disputes.

75. **Agile** (Adjective) – Able to move quickly and easily; mentally quick.
    - **Kannada:** [ಚುರುಕಾದ / ಸರಳವಾಗಿ ಚಲಿಸುವ]
    - **Synonyms:** Nimble, sprightly, alert, lithe
    - **Antonyms:** Clumsy, sluggish, awkward, slow
    - **Example:** Software startups need agile leadership to adapt to market changes.

76. **Agitate** (Verb) – Make someone troubled or nervous; campaign for something.

- **Kannada:** [ಉದ್ರೇಕಿಸು / ಚಳವಳಿ ಮಾಡು]
- **Synonyms:** Perturb, disturb, incite, stir
- **Antonyms:** Calming, soothe, pacify, quiet
- **Example:** Labor unions began to agitate for better workplace safety laws.

77. **Agnostic** (Noun/Adjective) – A person who believes that nothing can be known about the existence of God.
    - **Kannada:** [ಅಜ್ಞೇಯತಾವಾದಿ]
    - **Synonyms:** Skeptic, doubter, unbeliever
    - **Antonyms:** Believer, devout, theist
    - **Example:** He maintained an agnostic stance on theological matters throughout his life.

78. **Alacrity** (Noun) – Brisk and cheerful readiness.
    - **Kannada:** [ಉತ್ಸಾಹ / ಚುರುಕುತನ]
    - **Synonyms:** Eagerness, enthusiasm, promptness, speed
    - **Antonyms:** Apathy, reluctance, unwillingness, lethargy
    - **Example:** The volunteers accepted the emergency assignment with great alacrity.

79. **Alienate** (Verb) – Cause someone to feel isolated or estranged.
    - **Kannada:** [ದೂರ ಮಾಡು / ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Estrange, isolate, detach, distance
    - **Antonyms:** Unite, reconcile, endear, attract
    - **Example:** Harsh administrative policies will alienate the local community leaders.

80. **Allay** (Verb) – Diminish or put at rest (fear, suspicion, or worry).
    - **Kannada:** [ಶಾಂತಗೊಳಿಸು / ಶಮನ ಮಾಡು]
    - **Synonyms:** Assuage, soothe, relieve, ease
    - **Antonyms:** Exacerbate, intensify, arouse, worsen
    - **Example:** The government issued a public statement to allay fears about food shortages.

81. **Allege** (Verb) – Claim or assert that someone has done something illegal without proof.
    - **Kannada:** [ಆರೋಪಿಸು / ಪ್ರತಿಪಾದಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Assert, claim, charge, accuse
    - **Antonyms:** Deny, disprove, withdraw, retract
    - **Example:** Reports allege that financial irregularities occurred during project execution.

82. **Allegiance** (Noun) – Loyalty or commitment of a subordinate to a superior or cause.
    - **Kannada:** [ನಿಷ್ಠೆ / ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕತೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Loyalty, fidelity, devotion, adherence
    - **Antonyms:** Disloyalty, treachery, betrayal, rebellion
    - **Example:** Soldiers pledge total allegiance to defend their nation's sovereignty.

83. **Allegory** (Noun) – A story, poem, or picture that can be interpreted to reveal a hidden meaning.
    - **Kannada:** [ರೂಪಕ ಕಥೆ]
    - **Synonyms:** Parable, metaphor, symbol, fable
    - **Antonyms:** Non-fiction, factual account, truth
    - **Example:** Orwell's novel "Animal Farm" is a famous political allegory.

84. **Alleviate** (Verb) – Make suffering, deficiency, or a problem less severe.
    - **Kannada:** [ಕಡಿಮೆ ಮಾಡು / ನಿವಾರಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Relieve, ease, lessen, mitigate
    - **Antonyms:** Aggravate, worsen, intensify, inflame
    - **Example:** Schemes were launched to alleviate rural unemployment during off-seasons.

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85. **Allocate** (Verb) – Distribute resources or duties for a particular purpose.
    - **Kannada:** [ಹಂಚಿಕೆ ಮಾಡು / ಮೀಸಲಿಡು]
    - **Synonyms:** Assign, allot, designate, apportion
    - **Antonyms:** Withhold, retain, gather, keep
    - **Example:** The finance department pledged to allocate funds for green energy research.

86. **Allude** (Verb) – Suggest or call attention to indirectly; hint at.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪರೋಕ್ಷವಾಗಿ ಉಲ್ಲೇಖಿಸು / ಸೂಚಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Hint, imply, suggest, intimate
    - **Antonyms:** State directly, specify, declare
    - **Example:** The speaker seemed to allude to recent scandals without naming anyone.

87. **Allure** (Noun/Verb) – The quality of being powerfully and mysteriously attractive or fascinating.
    - **Kannada:** [ಆಕರ್ಷಣೆ / ಸೆಳೆಯು]
    - **Synonyms:** Attraction, charm, glamour, entice
    - **Antonyms:** Repulsion, disgust, deterrent
    - **Example:** The allure of higher salaries drew talented graduates to overseas jobs.

88. **Aloof** (Adjective) – Not friendly or forthcoming; cool and distant.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕವಾದ / ನಿರ್ಲಿಪ್ತ]
    - **Synonyms:** Distant, detached, reserved, indifferent
    - **Antonyms:** Friendly, warm, sociable, approachable
    - **Example:** He remained aloof from office politics throughout his corporate career.

89. **Altruism** (Noun) – Disinterested and selfless concern for the well-being of others.
    - **Kannada:** [ಪರಹಿತಚಿಂತನೆ / ತ್ಯಾಗಮನೋಭಾವ]
    - **Synonyms:** Unselfishness, philanthropy, benevolence
    - **Antonyms:** Selfishness, egoism, greed, spite
    - **Example:** The founder was remembered for her lifelong dedication to philanthropy and altruism.

90. **Amalgamate** (Verb) – Combine or unite to form one organization or structure.
    - **Kannada:** [ವಿಲೀನಗೊಳಿಸು / ಒಂದಾಗಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Merge, unite, fuse, consolidate
    - **Antonyms:** Separate, split, divide, sever
    - **Example:** Two major public sector banks decided to amalgamate operations.

91. **Amass** (Verb) – Gather together or accumulate a large amount of valuable material.
    - **Kannada:** [ಶೇಖರಿಸಿಡು / ಒಟ್ಟುಗೂಡಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Accumulate, collect, gather, stockpile
    - **Antonyms:** Squander, scatter, dissipate, spend
    - **Example:** Over decades of trade, the merchant managed to amass a considerable fortune.

92. **Ambiguous** (Adjective) – Open to more than one interpretation; not having one obvious meaning.
    - **Kannada:** [ಅಸ್ಪಷ್ಟ / ದ್ವಂದ್ವಾರ್ಥದ]
    - **Synonyms:** Equivocal, unclear, vague, uncertain
    - **Antonyms:** Clear, explicit, unambiguous, definite
    - **Example:** Vague contractual terms leave the legal document open to ambiguous interpretations.

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93. **Ambivalence** (Noun) – The state of having mixed feelings or contradictory ideas about something.
    - **Kannada:** [ದ್ವಂದ್ವ ಮನಸ್ಥಿತಿ / ಗೊಂದಲ]
    - **Synonyms:** Indecision, doubt, hesitation, uncertainty
    - **Antonyms:** Certainty, decisiveness, clarity, conviction
    - **Example:** Many voters expressed ambivalence toward both political candidates.

94. **Ameliorate** (Verb) – Make something bad or unsatisfactory better.
    - **Kannada:** [ಉತ್ತಮಪಡಿಸು / ಸುಧಾರಿಸು]
    - **Synonyms:** Improve, enhance, upgrade, amend
    - **Antonyms:** Worsen, deteriorate, impair, damage
    - **Example:** New housing projects aim to ameliorate living standards in urban slums.

95. **Amenable** (Adjective) – Open and responsive to suggestion; easily persuaded or controlled.
    - **Kannada:** [ಸಹಕರಿಸುವ / ಒಪ್ಪುವ]
    - **Synonyms:** Co-operative, compliant, receptive, tractable
    - **Antonyms:** Uncooperative, stubborn, resistant, defiant
    - **Example:** Board members proved surprisingly amenable to the proposed organizational changes.

96. **Amiable** (Adjective) – Having or displaying a friendly and pleasant manner.
    - **Kannada:** [ಸ್ನೇಹಪರ / ಸುಸ್ವಭಾವದ]
    - **Synonyms:** Friendly, cordial, affable, pleasant
    - **Antonyms:** Unfriendly, hostile, surly, disagreeable
    - **Example:** Her amiable personality made her very popular among college peers.

97. **Amicable** (Adjective) – Characterized by friendliness and absence of discord.
    - **Kannada:** [ಸೌಹಾರ್ದಯುತ / ಶಾಂತಿಯುತ]
    - **Synonyms:** Harmonious, peaceful, friendly, polite
    - **Antonyms:** Hostile, combative, quarrelsome, bitter
    - **Example:** Both parties reached an amicable settlement out of court.

98. **Amnesty** (Noun) – An official pardon for people who have been convicted of political offenses.
    - **Kannada:** [ಸಾರ್ವಜನಿಕ ಕ್ಷಮಾದಾನ]
    - **Synonyms:** Pardon, reprieve, immunity, forgiveness
    - **Antonyms:** Punishment, conviction, penalty, retribution
    - **Example:** The government announced a general amnesty for political detainees.

99. **Anachronism** (Noun) – A thing belonging or appropriate to a period other than that in which it exists.
    - **Kannada:** [ಕಾಲವ್ಯತ್ಯಾಸ / ಅನುಚಿತ ಕಾಲದ ಸಂಗತಿ]
    - **Synonyms:** Misplacement, incongruity, relic
    - **Antonyms:** Current norm, modern fixture
    - **Example:** Maintaining paper-based ledgers in modern banking is an absolute anachronism.

100. **Analogy** (Noun) – A comparison between two things, typically for explanation or clarification.
    - **Kannada:** [ಹೋಲಿಕೆ / ಸಾದೃಶ್ಯ]
    - **Synonyms:** Comparison, parallel, similarity, resemblance
    - **Antonyms:** Dissimilarity, difference, contrast
    - **Example:** The professor drew a helpful analogy between an atom and the solar system.

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101. **Anarchy** (Noun) – A state of disorder due to absence or non-recognition of authority.
   - **Kannada:** [ಅರಾಜಕತೆ / ಕಾನೂನುರಾಹಿತ್ಯ]
   - **Synonyms:** Lawlessness, chaos, disorder, turmoil
   - **Antonyms:** Order, law, governance, harmony
   - **Example:** Following the political coup, the country plunged into complete anarchy.

102. **Anathema** (Noun) – Something or someone that one vehemently dislikes.
   - **Kannada:** [ತೀವ್ರ ಶಾಪ / ಅಸಹ್ಯಕರ ವಸ್ತು]
   - **Synonyms:** Abomination, curse, detestation, bane
   - **Antonyms:** Blessing, beloved, favorite, delight
   - **Example:** Censorship of any form is absolute anathema to freedom of expression.

103. **Ancillary** (Adjective) – Providing necessary support to the primary activities of an organization.
   - **Kannada:** [ಅಧೀನ / ಪೂರಕವಾದ]
   - **Synonyms:** Subsidiary, auxiliary, secondary, supporting
   - **Antonyms:** Main, primary, principal, core
   - **Example:** The unit manufactures ancillary components for large industrial automobiles.

104. **Animosity** (Noun) – Strong hostility or active hatred.
   - **Kannada:** [ದ್ವೇಷ / ಶತ್ರುತ್ವ]
   - **Synonyms:** Hostility, enmity, hatred, rancor
   - **Antonyms:** Goodwill, friendship, sympathy, harmony
   - **Example:** Deep-seated personal animosity prevented effective collaboration between leaders.

105. **Annex** (Verb/Noun) – Append or add as an extra part; take possession of land.
   - **Kannada:** [ಸೇರಿಸಿಕೊ / ವಶಪಡಿಸಿಕೊ]
   - **Synonyms:** Acquire, occupy, attach, incorporate
   - **Antonyms:** Separate, surrender, detach, cede
   - **Example:** Neighboring empires often attempted to annex smaller border territories.

106. **Annihilate** (Verb) – Destroy utterly; wipe out completely.
   - **Kannada:** [ಸರ್ವನಾಶ ಮಾಡು / ನಿರ್ಮೂಲನೆ ಮಾಡು]
   - **Synonyms:** Destroy, eradicate, obliterate, exterminate
   - **Antonyms:** Create, build, preserve, protect
   - **Example:** Nuclear weapons have the potential power to annihilate entire civilizations.

107. **Annotate** (Verb) – Add notes to a text giving explanation or comments.
   - **Kannada:** [ಟಿಪ್ಪಣಿ ಬರೆ / ವಿವರಣೆ ಸೇರಿಸು]
   - **Synonyms:** Commentate, gloss, explain, note
   - **Antonyms:** Delete, erase, obscure, summarize
   - **Example:** Scholars continue to annotate ancient historical manuscripts for modern readers.

108. **Annul** (Verb) – Declare invalid an official agreement, decision, or result.
   - **Kannada:** [ರದ್ದುಗೊಳಿಸು / ಶೂನ್ಯಗೊಳಿಸು]
   - **Synonyms:** Cancel, invalidate, nullify, void
   - **Antonyms:** Validate, confirm, ratify, enact
   - **Example:** The supreme court voted to annul the contested election results.

109. **Anomaly** (Noun) – Something that deviates from what is standard, normal, or expected.
- **Kannada:** [ನಿಯಮಬಾಹಿರತೆ / ವ್ಯತ್ಯಾಸ]
- **Synonyms:** Deviation, irregularity, departure, aberration
- **Antonyms:** Norm, standard, regularity, conformity
- **Example:** Scientists detected an intriguing magnetic anomaly near the southern hemisphere.

110. **Antagonism** (Noun) – Active hostility or opposition.
- **Kannada:** [ವಿರೋಧ / ದ್ವೇಷಮಯ ಭಾವನೆ]
- **Synonyms:** Hostility, opposition, friction, enmity
- **Antonyms:** Agreement, rapport, friendship, harmony
- **Example:** Tense trade negotiations caused open antagonism between economic rivals.

111. **Antecedent** (Noun/Adjective) – A thing that existed before or logically precedes another.
- **Kannada:** [ಪೂರ್ವದ ಸಂಗತಿ / ಮುಂಚಿನ]
- **Synonyms:** Precursor, predecessor, antecedent, prior
- **Antonyms:** Subsequent, descendant, consequence, future
- **Example:** Exploring historical antecedents helps economists predict future financial trends.

112. **Antithesis** (Noun) – A person or thing that is the direct opposite of someone or something else.
- **Kannada:** [ನೇರ ವಿರುದ್ಧ / ಪರಸ್ಪರ ವಿರೋಧಿ]
- **Synonyms:** Opposite, converse, reverse, inverse
- **Antonyms:** Same, duplicate, identical, twin
- **Example:** Tyranny is the exact antithesis of democratic values and civil liberties.

113. **Apathy** (Noun) – Lack of interest, enthusiasm, or concern.
- **Kannada:** [ಉದಾಶೀನತೆ / ನಿರ್ಲಕ್ಷ್ಯ]
- **Synonyms:** Indifference, unconcern, lethargy, passivity
- **Antonyms:** Passion, interest, enthusiasm, concern
- **Example:** Low voter turnout often reflects political apathy among young populations.

114. **Apex** (Noun) – The highest point or top of something.
- **Kannada:** [ಶಿಖರ / ಅತಿ ಎತ್ತರದ ಹಂತ]
- **Synonyms:** Peak, summit, pinnacle, zenith
- **Antonyms:** Nadir, base, bottom, trough
- **Example:** Reaching the executive role was the apex of his professional career.

115. **Aphorism** (Noun) – A pithy observation that contains a general truth.
- **Kannada:** [ನಾಣ್ಣುಡಿ / ಗಾದೆ ಮಾತು]
- **Synonyms:** Sayings, maxim, adage, proverb
- **Antonyms:** Absurdity, nonsense, rambling
- **Example:** "Actions speak louder than words" remains a timeless aphorism.

116. **Appalling** (Adjective) – Causing shock or dismay; horrific.
- **Kannada:** [ಭಯಾನಕ / ದಿಗ್ಭ್ರಮೆ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸುವ]
- **Synonyms:** Shocking, horrific, dreadful, atrocious
- **Antonyms:** Wonderful, reassuring, pleasant, admirable
- **Example:** Living conditions inside flooded relief shelters were appalling.

117. **Appease** (Verb) – Pacify or placate someone by acceding to their demands.

- **Kannada:** [ತೃಪ್ತಿಪಡಿಸು / ಶಾಂತಗೊಳಿಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Placate, pacify, mollify, conciliate
- **Antonyms:** Provoke, inflame, irritate, agitate
- **Example:** Concessions were offered to appease the dissatisfied political factions.

118. **Appraise** (Verb) – Assess the value or quality of something.
- **Kannada:** [ಮೌಲ್ಯಮಾಪನ ಮಾಡು]
- **Synonyms:** Evaluate, assess, judge, gauge
- **Antonyms:** Ignore, neglect, overlook, miscalculate
- **Example:** Independent auditors arrived to appraise company assets accurately.

119. **Apprehend** (Verb) – Arrest someone for a crime; understand or perceive.
- **Kannada:** [ಬಂಧಿಸು / ಅರ್ಥಮಾಡಿಕೊ]
- **Synonyms:** Arrest, detain, catch, comprehend
- **Antonyms:** Release, free, misunderstand, miss
- **Example:** Police managed to apprehend the fleeing suspect after a long pursuit.

120. **Approbation** (Noun) – Approval or praise.
- **Kannada:** [ಮೆಚ್ಚುಗೆ / ಅನುಮೋದನೆ]
- **Synonyms:** Approval, praise, commendation, assent
- **Antonyms:** Disapproval, condemnation, censure, criticism
- **Example:** The innovative policy design earned wide approbation from international experts.

121. **Appropriate** (Verb/Adjective) – Take something for one's own use without permission; suitable.
- **Kannada:** [ಸೂಕ್ತವಾದ / ಸ್ವಂತಕ್ಕೆ ಬಳಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Seize, commandeer, suitable, fitting
- **Antonyms:** Inappropriate, return, relinquish, unsuitable
- **Example:** Officials must not appropriate public funds for personal election campaigns.

122. **Apropos** (Adjective/Preposition) – Very appropriate to a particular situation; with reference to.
- **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರಸ್ತುತ / ಸೂಕ್ತವಾದ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ]
- **Synonyms:** Relevant, pertinent, applicable, germane
- **Antonyms:** Irrelevant, inappropriate, unsuitable
- **Example:** Her timely remarks were completely apropos to the current agenda items.

123. **Aptitude** (Noun) – A natural ability to do something or learn quickly.
- **Kannada:** [ನೈಸರ್ಗಿಕ ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯ / ಕೌಶಲ್ಯ]
- **Synonyms:** Talent, gift, knack, flair
- **Antonyms:** Ineptitude, inability, weakness, incompetence
- **Example:** The candidate demonstrated an outstanding aptitude for quantitative reasoning.

124. **Arbiter** (Noun) – A person who settles a dispute or has ultimate authority.
- **Kannada:** [ಮಧ್ಯಸ್ಥಗಾರ / ತೀರ್ಪುಗಾರ]
- **Synonyms:** Judge, umpire, arbitrator, referee
- **Antonyms:** Contestant, litigant, claimant
- **Example:** The court acts as the ultimate arbiter of constitutional interpretation.

125. **Arbitrary** (Adjective) – Based on random choice or personal whim, rather than reason.
- **Kannada:** [ಯಾದೃಚ್ಛಿಕ / ನಿರಂಕುಶ]
- **Synonyms:** Random, erratic, whimsical, despotic
- **Antonyms:** Rational, reasoned, systematic, logical

- **Example:** Setting price limits without market research is an arbitrary decision.

126. **Arcane** (Adjective) – Understood by few; mysterious or secret.
   - **Kannada:** [ರಹಸ್ಯಮಯ / ಸಗೂಢ]
   - **Synonyms:** Esoteric, obscure, secret, recondite
   - **Antonyms:** Common, known, transparent, obvious
   - **Example:** Financial tax codes are often written in arcane legal language.

127. **Archaic** (Adjective) – Very old or old-fashioned; outdated.
   - **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ / ಕಾಲಹರಣವಾದ]
   - **Synonyms:** Outdated, obsolete, ancient, antiquated
   - **Antonyms:** Modern, contemporary, current, new
   - **Example:** Several archaic labour regulations were repealed during economic reforms.

128. **Ardent** (Adjective) – Very enthusiastic or passionate.
   - **Kannada:** [ಉತ್ಸಾಹಭರಿತ / ತೀವ್ರ ಆಸಕ್ತಿಯ]
   - **Synonyms:** Passionate, fervent, zealous, eager
   - **Antonyms:** Apathetic, indifferent, cool, half-hearted
   - **Example:** She has been an ardent advocate for universal literacy programs.

129. **Arduous** (Adjective) – Involving or requiring strenuous effort; difficult and tiring.
   - **Kannada:** [ಶ್ರಮದಾಯಕ / ಕಠಿಣವಾದ]
   - **Synonyms:** Onerous, grueling, laborious, strenuous
   - **Antonyms:** Easy, effortless, simple, painless
   - **Example:** Mountain rescue teams completed an arduous trek through snowstorms.

130. **Arrogant** (Adjective) – Having an exaggerated sense of one's own importance or abilities.
   - **Kannada:** [ಅಹಂಕಾರಿ / ದುರಹಂಕಾರದ]
   - **Synonyms:** Haughty, conceited, vain, pompous
   - **Antonyms:** Humble, modest, meek, unassuming
   - **Example:** His arrogant refusal to listen to advice led to major mistakes.

131. **Articulate** (Verb/Adjective) – Express an idea fluently and coherently; well-spoken.
   - **Kannada:** [ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟವಾಗಿ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಪಡಿಸು / ಚತುರ ವಾಗಿ]
   - **Synonyms:** Eloquent, fluent, expressive, enunciate
   - **Antonyms:** Inarticulate, hesitant, vague, mumbled
   - **Example:** A leader must articulate a clear vision for institutional progress.

132. **Artifice** (Noun) – Clever or cunning devices used to inveigle or deceive others.
   - **Kannada:** [ತಂತ್ರ / ಉಪಾಯ / ಸಂಚು]
   - **Synonyms:** Trickery, deceit, duplicity, guile
   - **Antonyms:** Honesty, candor, sincerity, frankness
   - **Example:** Political spin doctors often rely on clever artifice to sway opinion.

133. **Ascendancy** (Noun) – Occupation of a position of dominant power or influence.
   - **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರಭುತ್ವ / ಮೇಲುಗೈ]
   - **Synonyms:** Dominance, supremacy, authority, sway
   - **Antonyms:** Subordination, decline, weakness, defeat
   - **Example:** The nation gained political ascendancy across the entire region.

134. **Ascetic** (Adjective/Noun) – Characterized by severe self-discipline and abstention from indulgences.

- **Kannada:** [ಸನ್ಯಾಸಿ ತಪಸ್ವಿ / ಕಠಿಣ ಜೀವನ ನಡೆಸುವ]
- **Synonyms:** Austere, abstemious, frugal, monk-like
- **Antonyms:** Sybaritic, indulgent, luxurious, extravagant
- **Example:** He abandoned material luxuries to embrace an ascetic lifestyle.

135. **Ascribe** (Verb) – Regard a quality as belonging to someone, or attribute something to a cause.
- **Kannada:** [ಆಪಾದಿಸು / ಕಾರಣವೆಂದು ಎಣಿಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Attribute, assign, impute, credit
- **Antonyms:** Disassociate, sever, disconnect
- **Example:** Analysts ascribe the current market growth to strong consumer demand.

136. **Asperity** (Noun) – Harshness of tone or manner; harsh conditions.
- **Kannada:** [ಕಟುತನ / ರೂಕ್ಷತೆ]
- **Synonyms:** Harshness, sharpness, roughness, acrimony
- **Antonyms:** Mildness, softness, gentleness, sweetness
- **Example:** The chairman spoke with severe asperity during the crisis review.

137. **Aspersion** (Noun) – An attack on the reputation or integrity of someone.
- **Kannada:** [ಅಪವಾದ / ಸುಳ್ಳು ಆರೋಪ]
- **Synonyms:** Defamation, slander, calumny, slur
- **Antonyms:** Commendation, praise, compliment, defense
- **Example:** Competitors cast false aspersions on the product's safety standards.

138. **Aspiration** (Noun) – A hope or ambition of achieving something.
- **Kannada:** [ಆಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆ / ಹಂಬಲ]
- **Synonyms:** Ambition, goal, desire, objective
- **Antonyms:** Apathy, aimlessness, indifference
- **Example:** Her primary aspiration is to clear the civil services examination.

139. **Assail** (Verb) – Make a concerted or violent attack on.
- **Kannada:** [ದಾಳಿ ಮಾಡು / ವಾಗ್ದಾಳಿ ನಡೆಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Attack, assault, criticize, censure
- **Antonyms:** Defend, protect, shield, champion
- **Example:** Critics began to assail the new tax bill during legislative debates.

140. **Assent** (Noun/Verb) – Expression of approval or agreement.
- **Kannada:** [ಸಮ್ಮತಿ / ಅನುಮೋದನೆ]
- **Synonyms:** Agreement, consent, approval, compliance
- **Antonyms:** Dissent, refusal, denial, disagreement
- **Example:** The President gave formal assent to the legislative amendment.

141. **Assert** (Verb) – State a fact or belief confidently and forcefully.
- **Kannada:** [ಖಂಡಿತವಾಗಿ ಹೇಳು / ಪ್ರತಿಪಾದಿಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Declare, affirm, contend, maintain
- **Antonyms:** Deny, doubt, abandon, conceal
- **Example:** Defense lawyers continue to assert the defendant's complete innocence.

142. **Assiduous** (Adjective) – Showing great care, attention, and perseverance.
- **Kannada:** [ಪರಿಶ್ರಮದ / ಜಾಗರೂಕತೆಯ]
- **Synonyms:** Diligent, meticulous, conscientious, persistent
- **Antonyms:** Lazy, negligent, careless, slack

- **Example:** Thanks to assiduous research, the team uncovered historic data.

143. **Assuage** (Verb) – Make an unpleasant feeling less intense; satisfy a desire.
   - **Kannada:** [ಶಮನಗೊಳಿಸು / ತೃಪ್ತಿಪಡಿಸು]
   - **Synonyms:** Relieve, soothe, ease, mitigate
   - **Antonyms:** Exacerbate, aggravate, inflame, intensify
   - **Example:** Government measures helped assuage public anxiety regarding prices.

144. **Astute** (Adjective) – Having or showing an ability to accurately assess situations to one's advantage.
   - **Kannada:** [ಚಾಣಾಕ್ಷ / ತೀಕ್ಷ್ಣ ಮತಿಯ]
   - **Synonyms:** Shrewd, sharp, acute, discerning
   - **Antonyms:** Foolish, naive, stupid, slow
   - **Example:** An astute business strategy saved the firm from insolvency.

145. **Asylum** (Noun) – Protection granted by a nation to someone political refugee; a safety sanctuary.
   - **Kannada:** [ಆಶ್ರಯ / ರಕ್ಷಣಾ ತಾಣ]
   - **Synonyms:** Refuge, sanctuary, haven, shelter
   - **Antonyms:** Danger, exposure, eviction
   - **Example:** Persecuted dissidents sought political asylum in neighboring states.

146. **Atrocity** (Noun) – An extremely wicked or cruel act, typically one involving physical violence.
   - **Kannada:** [ದೌರ್ಜನ್ಯ / ಕ್ರೂರ ಕೃತ್ಯ]
   - **Synonyms:** Outrage, horror, cruelty, abomination
   - **Antonyms:** Kindness, mercy, humanity, virtue
   - **Example:** The international court investigated war atrocities committed against civilians.

147. **Atrophy** (Verb/Noun) – Waste away, especially as a result of the degeneration of cells; decline gradually.
   - **Kannada:** [ಕ್ಷೀಣಿಸು / ಕ್ಷಯಿಸು]
   - **Synonyms:** Waste away, wither, deteriorate, decline
   - **Antonyms:** Grow, strengthen, flourish, develop
   - **Example:** Muscles begin to atrophy if left unused during prolonged hospital bed rest.

148. **Attain** (Verb) – Succeed in achieving something that one desires and has worked for.
   - **Kannada:** [ಸಾಧಿಸು / ಪಡೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳು]
   - **Synonyms:** Achieve, accomplish, gain, reach
   - **Antonyms:** Fail, forfeit, lose, miss
   - **Example:** She worked relentlessly to attain top honors in her university.

149. **Attenuation** (Noun) – Reduction of the force, effect, or value of something.
   - **Kannada:** [ಕ್ಷೀಣಿಸುವಿಕೆ / ಬಲಹೀನಗೊಳಿಸುವಿಕೆ]
   - **Synonyms:** Weakening, reduction, lessening, dilution
   - **Antonyms:** Amplification, strengthening, increase
   - **Example:** Signal attenuation occurs when data travels across long cables.

150. **Audacious** (Adjective) – Showing a willingness to take surprisingly bold risks.
   - **Kannada:** [ಧೈರ್ಯಶಾಲಿ / ಸಾಹಸದ ನಿಲುವು]
   - **Synonyms:** Bold, daring, fearless, insolent
   - **Antonyms:** Timid, cautious, cowardly, fearful
   - **Example:** The startup formulated an audacious plan to challenge industry giants.

151. **Augment** (Verb) – Make something greater by adding to it; increase.
   - **Kannada:** [ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಸು / ವೃದ್ಧಿಸು]

- **Synonyms:** Increase, expand, supplement, amplify
- **Antonyms:** Decrease, diminish, reduce, shrink
- **Example:** The family took evening jobs to augment their monthly income.

152. **August** (Adjective) – Respected and impressive; majestic.
- **Kannada:** [ಘನತೆವೆತ್ತ / ಭವ್ಯವಾದ]
- **Synonyms:** Majestic, impressive, grand, dignified
- **Antonyms:** Humble, lowly, undignified, mean
- **Example:** Addressing the august assembly of scholars was a immense honor.

153. **Auspicious** (Adjective) – Conducive to success; favorable.
- **Kannada:** [ಶುಭದಾಯಕ / ಮಂಗಳಕರ]
- **Synonyms:** Favorable, promising, propitious, encouraging
- **Antonyms:** Inauspicious, ominous, unfavorable, dismal
- **Example:** Launching the venture on an auspicious day boosted morale.

154. **Austere** (Adjective) – Severe or strict in manner or appearance; extremely simple.
- **Kannada:** [ಸರಳ / ಕಠಿಣವಾದ ನಿಲುವು]
- **Synonyms:** Stern, strict, frugal, unadorned
- **Antonyms:** Luxurious, ornate, lenient, elaborate
- **Example:** The monks maintained an austere lifestyle dedicated to meditation.

155. **Authentic** (Adjective) – Of undisputed origin; genuine.
- **Kannada:** [ಅಸಲಿಯಾದ / ಪ್ರಮಾಣಿಕ]
- **Synonyms:** Genuine, real, bona fide, legitimate
- **Antonyms:** Fake, counterfeit, false, bogus
- **Example:** The museum confirmed that the painting was an authentic masterpiece.

156. **Autocrat** (Noun) – A ruler who has absolute power.
- **Kannada:** [ಸರ್ವಾಧಿಕಾರಿ]
- **Synonyms:** Tyrant, despot, dictator, monarch
- **Antonyms:** Democrat, follower, subordinate
- **Example:** The corporate chief operated as an autocrat, ignoring board advice.

157. **Autonomous** (Adjective) – Having the freedom to govern itself or control its own affairs.
- **Kannada:** [ಸ್ವಾಧೀನ / ಸ್ವಾಯತ್ತ]
- **Synonyms:** Independent, self-governing, sovereign, free
- **Antonyms:** Dependent, governed, subjugated, controlled
- **Example:** University faculties enjoy autonomous status regarding curriculum creation.

158. **Auxiliary** (Adjective/Noun) – Providing supplementary or additional help and support.
- **Kannada:** [ಸಹಾಯಕರ / ಪೂರಕ]
- **Synonyms:** Supplementary, reserve, secondary, backup
- **Antonyms:** Main, primary, central, chief
- **Example:** Power generators provide auxiliary electricity during main grid failures.

159. **Avarice** (Noun) – Extreme greed for wealth or material gain.
- **Kannada:** [ಅತ್ಯಾಸೆ / ದುರಾಶೆ]
- **Synonyms:** Greed, acquisitiveness, rapacity, cupidity
- **Antonyms:** Generosity, philanthropy, charity, benevolence
- **Example:** Unchecked corporate avarice eventually brought down the investment bank.

160. **Aver** (Verb) – State or assert to be the case; affirm.
- **Kannada:** [ಖಚಿತವಾಗಿ ಪ್ರತಿಪಾದಿಸು]

- **Synonyms:** Assert, declare, affirm, attest
- **Antonyms:** Deny, disavow, contradict, gainsay
- **Example:** Defense witnesses stepped forward to aver the suspect's innocence.

161. **Aversion** (Noun) – A strong dislike or disinclination towards something.
- **Kannada:** [ಅಸಹ್ಯ / ದ್ವೇಷ / ನಿರುತ್ಸಾಹ]
- **Synonyms:** Dislike, antipathy, hatred, distaste
- **Antonyms:** Liking, inclination, fondness, desire
- **Example:** He harbored a strong aversion to public speaking and media events.

162. **Avert** (Verb) – Turn away one's eyes; prevent or ward off an undesirable occurrence.
- **Kannada:** [ತಡೆಗಟ್ಟು / ಮರಳಿಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Prevent, avoid, stave off, forestall
- **Antonyms:** Invite, cause, provoke, allow
- **Example:** Timely intervention helped avert a catastrophic industrial collision.

163. **Avid** (Adjective) – Having or showing a keen interest in or enthusiasm for something.
- **Kannada:** [ಅತ್ಯುತ್ಸಾಹ / ಆಸಕ್ತಿಯುಳ್ಳ]
- **Synonyms:** Keen, eager, enthusiastic, ardent
- **Antonyms:** Indifferent, lukewarm, reluctant, apathetic
- **Example:** She is an avid reader who finishes several books every week.

164. **Avow** (Verb) – Assert or confess openly.
- **Kannada:** [ಮುಕ್ತವಾಗಿ ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೊಳ್ಳು / ಸಾರಿಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Declare, confess, admit, acknowledge
- **Antonyms:** Deny, disavow, conceal, hide
- **Example:** The candidate chose to avow his reform objectives clearly.

165. **Awry** (Adjective/Adverb) – Away from the appropriate, planned, or expected course; crooked.
- **Kannada:** [ತಪ್ಪಾದ ದಾರಿ / ವ್ಯತ್ಯಾಸವಾದ]
- **Synonyms:** Amiss, wrong, crooked, askew
- **Antonyms:** Right, straight, perfect, planned
- **Example:** Security plans went awry when unexpected crowds stormed the gates.

166. **Axiom** (Noun) – A statement or proposition which is regarded as being established, accepted, or self-evidently true.
- **Kannada:** [ಸ್ವಯಂಸಿದ್ಧ ಸತ್ಯ / ನಿಯಮ]
- **Synonyms:** Maxim, truism, principle, adage
- **Antonyms:** Absurdity, paradox, falsehood
- **Example:** That supply affects price remains a fundamental economic axiom.

167. **Abeyance** (Noun) – A state of temporary disuse or suspension.
- **Kannada:** [ತಾತ್ಕಾಲಿಕ ತಡೆ / ಅಮಾನತು]
- **Synonyms:** Suspension, latency, dormancy, pause
- **Antonyms:** Continuation, activity, operation, resumption
- **Example:** Project plans were held in abeyance pending regulatory approval.

168. **Abjure** (Verb) – Solemnly renounce a belief, cause, or claim.
- **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರಮಾಣಪೂರ್ವಕವಾಗಿ ತ್ಯಜಿಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Renounce, recant, repudiate, disavow
- **Antonyms:** Affirm, assert, espouse, embrace
- **Example:** The political leader was forced to abjure his controversial doctrines.

169. **Abnegation** (Noun) – The act of renouncing or rejecting something; self-denial.
- **Kannada:** [ಆತ್ಮತ್ಯಾಗ / ತಿರಸ್ಕಾರ]
- **Synonyms:** Self-denial, renunciation, surrender, refusal
- **Antonyms:** Indulgence, acceptance, claim, gratification
- **Example:** Her complete abnegation of personal comfort inspired her followers.

170. **Aborigine** (Noun) – An inhabitant of a land from the earliest times.
- **Kannada:** [ಮೂಲನಿವಾಸಿ]
- **Synonyms:** Native, indigenous person, autochthon
- **Antonyms:** Immigrant, newcomer, foreigner, alien
- **Example:** Protection laws safeguard the land rights of indigenous aborigine groups.

171. **Abrade** (Verb) – Scrape or wear away by friction or erosion.
- **Kannada:** [ಸವಕಳಿಯಾಗು /ಜ್ಜಜ್ಜು]
- **Synonyms:** Scrape, erode, wear away, chafe
- **Antonyms:** Smooth, polish, rebuild, protect
- **Example:** Harsh windblown sand will abrade the outer surface of stone monuments.

172. **Abscond** (Verb) – Leave hurriedly and secretly, typically to avoid arrest or detection.
- **Kannada:** [ತಲೆಮರೆಸಿಕೊ / ಓಡಿಹೋಗು]
- **Synonyms:** Flee, escape, bolt, decamp
- **Antonyms:** Remain, stay, surrender, appear
- **Example:** The fraudulent promoter attempted to abscond with investor funds.

173. **Abstemious** (Adjective) – Indulging very moderately in something, especially food and drink.
- **Kannada:** [ಮಿತಾಹಾರಿ / ಸಂಯಮಿ]
- **Synonyms:** Temperate, moderate, abstinent, frugal
- **Antonyms:** Self-indulgent, gluttonous, greedy, immoderate
- **Example:** He lived an abstemious life, avoiding rich food and alcohol.

174. **Abstinence** (Noun) – The practice of restraining oneself from indulging in something.
- **Kannada:** [ಸಂಯಮ / ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ]
- **Synonyms:** Temperance, restraint, refraining, sobriety
- **Antonyms:** Indulgence, gratification, excess
- **Example:** Total abstinence from smoking significantly reduces heart disease risks.

175. **Abutment** (Noun) – A structure built to support the lateral pressure of an arch or span.
- **Kannada:** [ಸೇತುವೆಯ ಆಧಾರ ಸ್ತಂಭ]
- **Synonyms:** Support, buttress, pier, prop
- **Antonyms:** Opening, gap, void
- **Example:** Engineers inspected the concrete bridge abutment for structural cracks.

176. **Accolade** (Noun) – An award or privilege granted as a special honor or as an acknowledgment of merit.
- **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರಶಸ್ತಿ / ಗೌರವ]
- **Synonyms:** Award, honor, tribute, praise
- **Antonyms:** Censure, reprimand, condemnation, insult
- **Example:** Receiving the national award was the highest accolade of her career.

177. **Accretive** (Adjective) – Produced by growth or accumulation; value-adding.
- **Kannada:** [ಮೌಲ್ಯವರ್ಧಕ / ಶೇಖರಣಾತ್ಮಕ]

- **Synonyms:** Accumulative, incremental, additive
- **Antonyms:** Depletive, reductive, damaging
- **Example:** The business acquisition is expected to be accretive to company earnings.

178. **Accrue** (Verb) – (Of sums of money or benefits) be received by someone in regular or increasing amounts over time.
- **Kannada:** [ಸಂಗ್ರಹವಾಗು / ಶೇಖರವಾಗು]
- **Synonyms:** Accumulate, amass, build up, collect
- **Antonyms:** Disperse, dissipate, lose, dwindle
- **Example:** Interest will accrue on your savings account balance monthly.

179. **Acquiescence** (Noun) – Reluctant acceptance of something without protest.
- **Kannada:** [ಮೌನ ಸಮ್ಮತಿ]
- **Synonyms:** Consent, compliance, submission, agreement
- **Antonyms:** Resistance, defiance, protest, refusal
- **Example:** Silence on this issue was mistaken for total official acquiescence.

180. **Acquisitive** (Adjective) – Excessively interested in acquiring money or material things.
- **Kannada:** [ಧನದಾಹಿ / ಸಂಗ್ರಹಣಾ ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿಯ]
- **Synonyms:** Greedy, covetous, avaricious, rapacious
- **Antonyms:** Generous, selfless, charitable, altruistic
- **Example:** We live in an acquisitive society driven by consumer culture.

181. **Actionable** (Adjective) – Giving sufficient reason to take legal action; practical.
- **Kannada:** [ಕಾನೂನು ಕ್ರಮ ಕೈಗೊಳ್ಳಬಹುದಾದ / ಜಾರಿಗೊಳಿಸಬಹುದಾದ]
- **Synonyms:** Action-oriented, practical, enforceable, valid
- **Antonyms:** Ineffective, impractical, unenforceable
- **Example:** Intelligence units provided actionable information to law enforcement agencies.

182. **Actuary** (Noun) – A person who compiles and analyzes statistics to calculate insurance risks and premiums.
- **Kannada:** [ವಿಮಾ ಲೆಕ್ಕಪರಿಶೋಧಕ]
- **Synonyms:** Statistician, risk analyst, calculator
- **Antonyms:** Speculator, gambler
- **Example:** The insurance firm hired an experienced actuary to recalculate premium rates.

183. **Acuate** (Verb/Adjective) – Sharpen; pointed or acute.
- **Kannada:** [ತೀಕ್ಷ್ಣಗೊಳಿಸಿದ / ಚೂಪಾದ]
- **Synonyms:** Sharpen, hone, point, whet
- **Antonyms:** Blunt, dull
- **Example:** The craftsman used stone files to acuate the iron tools.

184. **Addendum** (Noun) – An item of additional material added at the end of a book or publication.
- **Kannada:** [ಪರಿಶಿಷ್ಟ / ಸೇರ್ಪಡೆ]
- **Synonyms:** Appendix, supplement, postscript, codicil
- **Antonyms:** Main body, introduction, preface
- **Example:** An addendum was attached to the contract to update safety standards.

185. **Addled** (Adjective) – Unable to think clearly; confused.
- **Kannada:** [ಗೊಂದಲಮಯ / ಮತಿಭ್ರಮಿತ]
- **Synonyms:** Confused, muddled, bewildered, befuddled
- **Antonyms:** Clear-headed, alert, rational, focused

- **Example:** Heat exhaustion left the stranded hikers feeling completely addled.

186. **Adduce** (Verb) – Cite as evidence or proof in an argument.
- **Kannada:** [ಸಾಕ್ಷಿಯಾಗಿ ಮುನ್ನಡೆಸು / ಉಲ್ಲೇಖಿಸು]
- **Synonyms:** Cite, quote, present, offer
- **Antonyms:** Hide, retract, withhold, suppress
- **Example:** Lawyers failed to adduce sufficient facts to support their claims.

187. **Adroitly** (Adverb) – In a clever, skillful, or adept manner.
- **Kannada:** [ಚತುರತೆಯಿಂದ / ನೈಪುಣ್ಯದಿಂದ]
- **Synonyms:** Skillfully, cleverly, nimbly, adeptly
- **Antonyms:** Clumsily, awkwardly, ineptly
- **Example:** She adroitly navigated tough press questions during the conference.

188. **Adumbrate** (Verb) – Represent in outline; foreshadow vaguely.
- **Kannada:** [ಪೂರ್ವಸೂಚನೆ ನೀಡು / ಹೊರಗೆರೆ ಬರೆ]
- **Synonyms:** Foreshadow, outline, indicate, prefigure
- **Antonyms:** Detail, illuminate, clarify, explain
- **Example:** The preliminary report helped adumbrate future policy reforms.

189. **Adventitious** (Adjective) – Happening or carried on according to chance rather than design.
- **Kannada:** [ಆಕಸ್ಮಿಕ / ಯಾದೃಚ್ಛಿಕ]
- **Synonyms:** Accidental, chance, fortuitous, casual
- **Antonyms:** Inherent, planned, intentional, intrinsic
- **Example:** The discovery was adventitious rather than the result of structured research.

190. **Affiliation** (Noun) – The state or relation of being closely associated or affiliated.
- **Kannada:** [ಸಂಯೋಜನೆ / ಸಂಬಂಧ]
- **Synonyms:** Association, alliance, connection, union
- **Antonyms:** Disconnection, separation, detachment
- **Example:** The college maintained a formal academic affiliation with the state university.

191. **Affinity-group** (Noun) – A group of people linked by common interests or goals.
- **Kannada:** [ಸಮಾನಾಸಕ್ತರ ಗುಂಪು]
- **Synonyms:** Network, association, coalition, alliance
- **Antonyms:** Opponents, rivals
- **Example:** Members formed an affinity-group to advocate for neighborhood safety.

192. **Afflux** (Noun) – An arrival or flow of water, air, or people towards a point.
- **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರವಾಹ / ಒಳಹರಿವು]
- **Synonyms:** Influx, flow, arrival, inundation
- **Antonyms:** Outflow, drainage, egress, departure
- **Example:** The town experienced a sudden afflux of tourists during the festival season.

193. **Aftermath** (Noun) – The consequences or lingering effects of a significant unpleasant event.
- **Kannada:** [ನಂತರದ ಪರಿಣಾಮ]
- **Synonyms:** Consequence, outcome, repercussion, result
- **Antonyms:** Cause, origin, prelude, antecedent
- **Example:** Relief agencies worked tirelessly in the aftermath of the severe earthquake.

194. **Agonistic** (Adjective) – Combative; relating to aggressive political or social struggle.

- **Kannada:** [ಆಕ್ರಮಣಕಾರಿ / ಸಂಘರ್ಷಮಯ]
- **Synonyms:** Combative, argumentative, aggressive, contentious
- **Antonyms:** Peaceful, conciliatory, agreeable
- **Example:** The candidates engaged in an agonistic debate over economic reforms.

195. **Agrarian** (Adjective) – Relating to cultivated land or the cultivation of land.
- **Kannada:** [ಕೃಷಿ ಸಂಬಂಧಿತ]
- **Synonyms:** Agricultural, farming, rural, pastoral
- **Antonyms:** Urban, industrial, commercial
- **Example:** India introduced specialized relief programs to support the agrarian economy.

196. **Alacrity-filled** (Adjective) – Full of eager willingness or cheerful promptness.
- **Kannada:** [ಉತ್ಸಾಹಪೂರಿತ]
- **Synonyms:** Eager, prompt, enthusiastic, ready
- **Antonyms:** Reluctant, hesitant, lazy, reluctant
- **Example:** The team gave an alacrity-filled response to the emergency challenge.

197. **Alienation** (Noun) – The state or feeling of being isolated from a group or activity.
- **Kannada:** [ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕತೆಯ ಭಾವನೆ / ಅಂತರ]
- **Synonyms:** Isolation, estrangement, detachment, distance
- **Antonyms:** Belonging, inclusion, connection, unity
- **Example:** Rapid urban growth can sometimes cause social alienation among seniors.

198. **Alimentary** (Adjective) – Relating to nourishment or nutrition.
- **Kannada:** [ಪೌಷ್ಟಿಕಾಂಶದ / ಜೀರ್ಣಾಂಗ ಸಂಬಂಧಿತ]
- **Synonyms:** Nutritive, nourishing, digestive, dietary
- **Antonyms:** Non-nutritive, unhealthful
- **Example:** Medical students studied the complex functions of the alimentary canal.

199. **Alluring** (Adjective) – Powerfully and mysteriously attractive or fascinating.
- **Kannada:** [ಆಕರ್ಷಕ / ಸೆಳೆಯುವ]
- **Synonyms:** Enticing, charming, captivating, attractive
- **Antonyms:** Repulsive, off-putting, hideous, dull
- **Example:** The city offers an alluring blend of historic heritage and modern lifestyle.

200. **Ambit** (Noun) – The scope, extent, or bounds of something.
- **Kannada:** [ವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿ / ಗಡಿ]
- **Synonyms:** Scope, range, purview, extent
- **Antonyms:** Limitation, center, core
- **Example:** The new anti-corruption law falls within the ambit of judicial review.

Dear Aspirants,

I hope the model paper was helpful for your preparation for upcoming banking exams (IBPS, SBI, RBI). Please feel free to share any feedback or suggestions to help us improve your learning experience. Wishing you the very best with your studies and exams!

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Best Wishes
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