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Spardhaguru Current affairs



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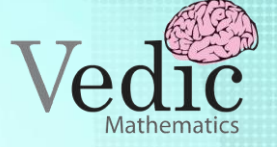
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1. Fait accompli

Kannada : ಆಗಿ ಹೋದದ್ದು, ಮಾಡಿ ಮುಗಿಸಿದ್ದು, ಚರ್ಚೆಗವಕಾಶವಿಲ್ಲದ್ದು

Hindi : किया हुआ बात

Meaning: a thing that has already happened or been decided before those affected hear about it, leaving them with no option but to accept it.

Synonyms : a truth, accomplished fact, certainty, cold hard facts, done deal, done deed, fact of life, grim reality

Antonyms : Open question, Undecided matter, Pending decision, Reversible action, Unfinished business, Proposed idea, Tentative plan, Possibility, Contingency, Preliminary stage

Sentence:

- The results were presented to shareholders as a **fait accompli**.
- John, however, refuses to accept his currently loveless life as a **fait accompli**.
- The results were presented to shareholders as a **fait accompli**.

2. Fie

Kannada : ಹಾನಿ

Hindi : धिक्!

Meaning: used to express disgust or outrage.

Synonyms: yuk, ugh

Antonyms : Bravo!, Hurray!, Well done!, Excellent!, Cheers!, Wonderful!, Fantastic!, Marvelous!, Good gracious! (in a positive sense), Splendid!

Sentence:

- **fie** on anyone who disagrees!
- **fie!** you expect me to believe that sorry excuse?
- **fie** on anyone who disagrees!

3. Resuscitated

Kannada : ಪುನರುಜ್ಜೀವನಗೊಂಡಿದೆ, ಮತ್ತೆ ಬದುಕಿಸು, ಮತ್ತೆ ಬೆಳಕಿಗೆ ತರು

Hindi : पुनर्जीवित

Meaning: revive (someone) from unconsciousness or apparent death.

Synonyms: bring back, revived, refreshed

Antonyms: deadened, enervated

Sentence:

- His heart had stopped, but the doctors successfully **resuscitated** him.
- Alissa was **resuscitated** five times in the last three weeks of her life.
- The medics were able to **resuscitate** him and get him to a hospital for treatment, Kane said.
- The women rushed inside the house, where the nurse tried to **resuscitate** Adam Janus and the other called for an ambulance.





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4. Perversity

Kannada : ವಿಕೃತಿ, ವಕ್ರ ಸ್ವಭಾವದ, ವಿಪರೀತಮತಿ

Hindi : प्रतिकूलता

Meaning: a deliberate desire to behave in an unreasonable or unacceptable way; contrariness.

Synonyms: contrariness, perverseness, awkwardness

Antonyms: understanding, tolerance, patience

Sentence:

- They responded with typical **perversity**.
- The sheer **perversity** of her actions is shocking.
- It was like the **perversity** of fate that death could not leave her alone once it had begun.
- The complexity of the political system, with its **perversities** and special interests.
- What stands in the way is mostly the **perversity** of our political system.
- It is embarrassing that an athlete feels comfortable to commit such **perversity**.
- No one really knew the depths of **perversity** in MacDougal's heart.

5. Corpus

Kannada : ಕಾಯ, ದೇಹ, ಶರೀರ

Hindi : संग्रह

Meaning: a collection of written texts, especially the entire works of a particular author or a body of writing on a particular subject.

Synonyms: collection, compilation, body

Antonyms : part, dispersal, unabridgement, being, dream, fantasy, idea, quintessence

Sentence:

- I've got the **corpus** of Shakespeare's works.
- Dozens of affidavits were contained within the **corpus** of the lawsuit.
- Still, what a **corpus:** almost two hundred books to date, of which sixty-six have headed the Times best-seller list.
- The rabbit hole that transports Alice to Wonderland might as well be a birth canal concealed within the vast **corpus** of the earth.

6. Sententious

Kannada : ಭಾವುಕ, ಉಪದೇಶಪ್ರಿಯ, ಸುತಿಮುತ್ತಾದ ವಾಕ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ಉಪದೇಶದ ಧೋರಣಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೇಳುವುದು

Hindi : उपदेशात्मक





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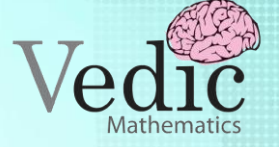
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Meaning: given to moralizing in a pompous or affected manner.

Synonyms: moralistic, moralizing, sanctimonious

Antonyms : unpretentious, unostentatious

Sentence:

- The document was **sententious** and pompous.
- A smug and **sententious** writer.
- I had been **sententious** enough in talking about my country.
- He said so many wise things to us and uttered them in so pithy and **sententious** a style that one could never forget them.
- Sometimes, though, he drifts into a more **sententious**, editorial register.
- There are many things to be considered before that question can be answered properly," I said **sententiously**.
- It's never easy to serve two masters,' he said **sententiously**.

7. Iridescent

Kannada : ವರ್ಣವೈವಿಧ್ಯ, ಚಿತ್ರವರ್ಣದ, ಕಾಮನಬಿಲ್ಲಿನ ಬಣ್ಣಗಳಂತೆ ಕಾಣುವ

Hindi : रंग-बिरंग

Meaning: showing luminous colors that seem to change when seen from different angles.

Synonyms: shimmery, glittering, colorful

Antonyms : monochrome, colourless, dull, drab, dreary, pale, uncolored, uncolorful, boring, monotone

Sentence:

- Her latest fashion collection features shimmering **iridescent** materials.
- The drake's head has an **iridescent** purple sheen.
- The beaches are litter-free and the water an **iridescent** ice-blue.
- A mobile phone with an **iridescent** blue cover peeps from the top pocket.
- They are often **iridescent**, giving them a spectacular array of colours.

8. Boomeranged

Kannada : ಹಿಂತಿರುಗಿ ಬಡಿದಿದೆ

Hindi : प्रतिक्षेप

Meaning: (of a plan or action) return to the originator, often with negative consequences.

Synonyms: reverse, rebound, backfired

Antonyms: succeeded, flourished

Sentence:

- The plan **boomeranged** when they were trapped instead of their victim.
- The sponsor was only being helpful, but that **boomeranged**.
- The trick **boomeranged**, though.
- Criticism can sometimes **boomerang** against the accusers.





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- Our plan to take over the business could **boomerang** on us if we're not careful.
- Threats from London to leave the EU in a disorderly way are harmful and will come back like a **boomerang**.
- Brooke's backslide Brooke Schofield's **boomerang** from TikTok hero to villain would give even the most hardy of drivers whiplash.

9. Argot

Kannada : ಗೋಷ್ಠಿಯ ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕ ಭಾಷೆ, ಸಮುದಾಯದ ಗುಟ್ಟುಭಾಷೆ

Hindi : कठबोली

Meaning: the jargon or slang of a particular group or class.

Synonyms: jargon, slang, idiom

Antonyms: silence, quiet

Sentence:

- Pupils' **argot** is of particular interest.
- They developed their own **argot** and rebellious fashion codes.
- Its roughly 7 million people call themselves cariocas and have an **argot** all their own.
- These languages were further divided into village patois (without counting Parisian **argot**, street slang).

10. Pestilent

Kannada : ಕೀಟನಾಶಕ, ಹಾನಿಕಾರಕ, ಸಾವು ತರುವ

Hindi : विनाशक

Meaning: likely to cause or capable of causing death

Synonyms: lethal, deadly, harmful

Antonyms: salubrious, beneficial, salutary

Sentence:

- Smallpox is a **pestilent** disease.
- The rise of poverty in some places, or the spread of chicken pox among preschoolers, are both **pestilent**.

