



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



1. Hitherto

Kannada : ಇಲ್ಲಿಯವರೆಗೆ, ಇದುವರೆಗೆ, ಈವರೆಗೆ, ಇಲ್ಲಿಯವರಿಗೆ, ಇಷ್ಟು ಕಾಲದವರೆಗೆ

Hindi : अब तक

Meaning: until now or until the point in time under discussion.

Synonyms: yet, so far, until now

Antonyms: henceforth, hereafter, thereafter

Sentence:

- **Hitherto** he had experienced no great success in his attempt.
- We soon discovered why that part of town was **hitherto** unknown to me.
- That may be because, **hitherto**, it has been a hard building to envisage.
- Was it a smoke screen for some secret **hitherto** undisclosed strategy?
- The DVD also contains 20 minutes of **hitherto** unseen footage and four extra tracks.

2. Denuded

Kannada : ನಿರಾಕರಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ, ಸುಗಿ, ಸುಲಿ, ಸವೆಸು, ನಗ್ನಗೊಳಿಸು, ಬಯಲು ಮಾಡು, ಮುಸುಕು ಕಳೆ, ಬೆತ್ತಲೆ ಮಾಡು, ಮೇಲ್ಪದರ ತೆಗೆದು ಹಾಕು

Hindi : खुला हुआ

Meaning: lacking a usual or natural covering

Synonyms: bare, exposed, uncovered

Antonyms: covered, mantled, overgrown

Sentence:

- Most trees are **denuded** of their leaves in winter.
- The countryside has been **denuded** by war.
- **Denude** something of something Drought and years of heavy grazing by sheep have completely **denuded** the hills of grass.
- To remove a valuable possession or quality: Any further cuts in the country's armed forces would leave its defences dangerously **denuded**.

3. Tightfisted

Kannada : ಬಿಗಿಯಾದ, ಬಿಗಿಮುಷ್ಟಿಯ, ಜಿಪುಣತನದ, ನೆಲಕಲ, ಪಂಜೆ, ಜುಗ್ಗನಾದ, ಜಿಪುಣತನದ, ಕಾಸು ಬಿಚ್ಚದ, ಬಿಗಿ ಹಿಡಿತದ

Hindi : कंजूस

Meaning: not willing to spend or give much money; miserly.

Synonyms: miserly, parsimonious, niggardly

Antonyms: charitable, munificent, openhanded

Sentence:

- The company is pretty **tightfisted** when it comes to bonuses.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs

Spardhaguru1



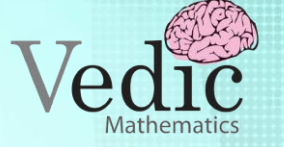
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- He would not describe me in normal circumstances as tight-fisted. We should not be **tight-fisted** about this.
- The standard spending assessment locks historical underfunding in place and penalises councils that for one reason or another have been frugal or **tight-fisted** in the past.

4. Cavern

Kannada : ಗುಹೆ, ನೆಲಗವಿ, ನೆಲದೊಳಗಿನ ದೊಡ್ಡ ದೊಗರು, ದೊಡ್ಡಬೀಲ

Hindi : गुफा

Meaning: a cave, or a chamber in a cave, typically a large one.

Synonyms: cave, grotto, tunnel

Antonyms : mound, bump, hill, knoll, bulge, swelling, protrusion, camber

Sentence:

- The **cavern** walls echoed his cries.
- A dark **cavern** of a shop.
- Green lasers fire wire frame shapes across the dark, immense **cavern** of the Apollo.
- The passage opened out into an enormous **cavern** deep under the mountain.
- Healy eventually arrived in a dark **cavern**, lined with boxes.

5. Numbing

Kannada : ಮರಗಟ್ಟುವಿಕೆ, ಜೋವು ಹಿಡಿಸು, ಸ್ತಬ್ಧಗೊಳಿಸು, ನಿಶ್ಚೇಷ್ಟಿತಗೊಳಿಸು

Hindi : उबाऊ

Meaning: causing weariness, restlessness, or lack of interest

Synonyms: boring, tiring, wearying

Antonyms: involving, interesting, absorbing

Sentence:

- Watching television had a **numbing** effect on his mind.
- Lia washed her hands, the cold water **numbing** her fingertips.
- The **numbing** effect of alcohol.

6. Ornery

Kannada : ಒರಟಾದ, ಹಿತವಾಗಿರದ, ಕಳಪೆ ಗುಣದ

Hindi : चिड़चिड़ा

Meaning: having or showing a habitually bad temper

Synonyms: irritable, angry, surly

Antonyms: amiable, friendly, sweet

Sentence:

- He had been in an **ornery** mood all day.
- I'm getting more and more **ornery** in my old age.
- All that stands in the way is a stable of **ornery** bulls and the luck of the draw.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



7. Immaculately

Kannada : ನಿರ್ಮಲವಾಗಿ, ಸ್ವಚ್ಛ, ಮಡಿ, ಶುಭ್ರ, ನಿರ್ಮಲ, ಪರಿಶುದ್ಧ, ಚೊಕ್ಕ, ನಿಷ್ಕಳಂಕ, ನಿಷ್ಕಲ್ಮಷ, ಕುಂದಿಲ್ಲದ. ಅನಘ, ನಿರ್ದುಷ್ಪ, ಚೊಕ್ಕಟ

Hindi : विशुद्धता से

Meaning: in a perfectly clean, neat, or tidy manner.

Synonyms: tidily, orderly, neatly

Antonyms: sloppily, inelegantly, slovenly

Sentence:

- As always, he was **immaculately** dressed.
- She glides into the room, **immaculately** attired in pink and grey.
- He always appeared **immaculately** dressed.

8. Untrammelled

Kannada : ತುಂಡರಿಸದ, ಅಬಾಧಿತ, ನಿರ್ಬಂಧವಿಲ್ಲದ, ಕಟ್ಟಿಹಾಕದ

Hindi : बेरोक

Meaning: not deprived of freedom of action or expression; not restricted or hampered.

Synonyms: unrestricted, limitless, undefined

Antonyms: limited, finite, definite

Sentence:

- Self-governing schools are **untrammelled** by education authority rules.
- A mind **untrammelled** by convention.
- Someone asked if 'an **untrammelled**, populist media' could be 'too free for an intelligent democracy?'
- I am not interested in providing **untrammelled** freedom of speech, however.

9. Churlish

Kannada : ಹಳ್ಳಿಮುಕ್ಕ, ಉದ್ವುರುಟು, ಒರಟು

Hindi : अशिष्ट

Meaning: rude in a mean-spirited and surly way.

Synonyms: rude, ill-mannered, discourteous

Antonyms: genteel, civil, courteous

Sentence:

- It seems **churlish** to refuse such a generous offer.
- It seems **churlish** to quibble over the fact that there is no lamb.
- It would surely be **churlish** to deny that this was a start.
- It seems **churlish** to complain.
- Kids today are rude, surly and **churlish** - but not ours any more.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



10. Haphazard

Kannada : ಅಡ್ಡಾದಿಡ್ಡಿಯಾಗಿ, ಅದೃಷ್ಟವಶದಿಂದ, ಕೇವಲ ಅದೃಷ್ಟ

Hindi : अव्यवस्थित

Meaning: lacking a definite plan, purpose, or pattern

Synonyms: random, scattered, arbitrary

Antonyms: systematic, regular, orderly

Sentence:

- The investigation does seem **haphazard**.
- The books had been placed on the shelves in a **haphazard** fashion.
- The music business works in a **haphazard** fashion.
- The distribution of supplies was **haphazard**.
- Organization was **haphazard**; there were far too few bishops, and some were invalidly consecrated.

