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1. Bankrolled

Kannada : ಹಣ ಹೂಡಿಕೆ

Hindi : आर्थिक रूप से समर्थन करना

Meaning: support (a person, organization, or project) financially.

Synonyms: finance, pay for, funded

Antonyms: defunded

Sentence:

- Several corporations **bankrolled** the Broadway musical.
- The company's expansion was **bankrolled** by a consortium of investors.

2. Botch

Kannada : ಅರ್ಥಬರದ ಕೆಲಸ, ಒರಟು ತೇವೆ

ಹಾಕು

Hindi : ढिलाई से काम करना

Meaning: carry out (a task) badly or carelessly

Synonyms: bungle, do badly, do clumsily

Antonyms: sort out, achieve, correct

Sentence:

- Don't **botch** up my car this time.
- There's no room for any more **botch**-ups.
- I've probably made a **botch** of things.
- Like all reshuffles, last week's will prove a **botch**.

- Something tells us that the remake is going to be a **botch**.

3. Virtuosity

Kannada : ಕಲಾತ್ಮಕತೆ, ಗಾಯನ ಯಾ ವಾದನಕ್ಕೆ ವಿಶೇಷ ಗಮನ

Hindi : कलाप्रवीण

Meaning: great skill in music or another artistic pursuit.

Synonyms: mastery, expertise, proficiency

Antonyms: incompetency, unfamiliarity

Sentence:

- At that time, his **virtuosity** on the trumpet had no parallel in jazz.
- Her **virtuosity** on the piano is amazing.
- That was one tool in her kit, a part of her sneaky **virtuosity**.
- Curry had the 57-42 edge in points and, once again, left viewers stunned at the **virtuosity** of his game.

4. Ayes and nays

Kannada : ಹೌದು ಮತ್ತು ಇಲ್ಲ

Hindi : हां और ना

Meaning: as in yes or no

Synonyms : positives, pros, approvals, noes, nos, negatives, rejects

Sentence:

- The **ayes and nays** of the final vote are not recorded.





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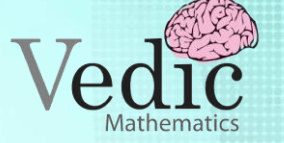
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- He drew vocal reactions — **yeas and nays**, amens and laughs – from the friendly room.
- Sitting in the gallery that overlooks the Senate floor, lobbyists pulled out ballpoint pens to track the **yeas and nays**.

5. Sparse

Kannada : ವಿರಳ, ವಿರಳವಾದ, ನಿಬಿಡವಾಗಿಲ್ಲದ, ಒತ್ತಾಗಿಲ್ಲದ

Hindi : तितर-बितर

Meaning: thinly dispersed or scattered.

Synonyms: scattered, thinly distributed, scarce

Antonyms : abundant, adequate, ample, sufficient, plentiful, copious, generous, satisfactory, enough

Sentence:

- Vegetation becomes **sparse** higher up the mountains.
- **Sparse** crowds turned out to welcome the visitors.
- Greenland is a large country with a **sparse** population.
- Vegetation is **sparse** in the polar regions.
- Information on earnings is **sparse**.

6. Stratification

Kannada : ಶ್ರೇಣೀಕರಣ, ಸ್ಥರ ರಚನೆ, ದರ್ಜೆಗಳಾಗಿ ವರ್ಗೀಕರಿಸುವಿಕೆ

Hindi : श्रेणीविभाजन

Meaning: the arrangement or classification of something into different groups.

Synonyms: categorization, categorizing, classifying

Antonyms : Unstratified

Sentence:

- She was concerned about the **stratification** of American society.
- Wealth is the main symbol of social **stratification**.
- **Stratification** of patients into low-, moderate-, and high-risk groups.
- The fluids produce dolomites which cut across the original **stratification** of the rock.
- The strongly developed **stratification** of many of the Mesozoic and Cenozoic rocks is clearly shown.

7. Thaw

Kannada : ಕರಗಿಸಿ, ನೀರಾಗಿಸು, ಕರಗು

Hindi : पिघलना

Meaning: (of ice, snow, or another frozen substance, such as food) become liquid or soft as a result of warming.

Synonyms: liquefy, melt, fuse





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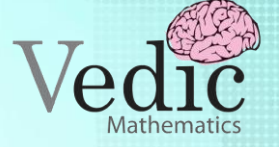
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Antonyms: harden, set, solidify

Sentence:

- The snow started to **thaw** as the temperature kept up.
- Riven began to feel his ears and toes **thaw** out.
- The meat will take several hours to **thaw**.
- When the spring **thaw** arrives the first snowdrops appear.
- The **thaw** set in towards the end of February.

8. Contumacy

Kannada : ವ್ಯತಿರಿಕ್ತತೆ, ಅಧಿಕಾರಕ್ಕೆ ಮೊಂಡುತನದ ಪ್ರತಿರೋಧವಾಗಿದೆ; ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟವಾಗಿ: ಉದ್ದೇಶಪೂರ್ವಕವಾಗಿ ನ್ಯಾಯಾಲಯದ ನಿಂದನೆ.

Hindi : आज्ञा का उल्लंघन

Meaning: stubborn refusal to obey or comply with authority, especially a court order or summons.

Synonyms: contrariness, defiance, disobedience

Antonyms: compliance, obedience, submission

Sentence:

- Most of unsuccessful men have the characteristics of **contumacy** and haughty.

- 'Archie, I have suffered your **contumacy** for longer than I care to think about.
- In the end for **contumacy**, he was in 1631 degraded, and fined.
- At first acquitted on the charge of sedition for his part in this revolutionary movement, he was finally sentenced to life imprisonment for **contumacy**.

9. Intemperate

Kannada : ಸಮಶೀತೋಷ್ಣ, ಅಂಕೆಯಿಲ್ಲದ, ಹಾಳತವಿಲ್ಲದ, ಹದವಿಲ್ಲದ, ಹತೋಟಿಯಿಲ್ಲದ

Hindi : असंयमी

Meaning: having or showing a lack of self-control; immoderate.

Synonyms: uncontrolled, rampant, unbridled

Antonyms: temperate, sober, abstinent

Sentence:

- The judge's **intemperate** outburst almost caused a retrial.
- For if the ruler is **intemperate** and unjust, how can he rule well?
- It was an outburst of **intemperate** rage.
- But this is not a sudden **intemperate** outburst from Phillips.
- He was an **intemperate** person, well-known for his extreme behaviour.





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10. Wherewithal

Kannada : ಅನುಕೂಲ, ಸಾಧನ, ಆಧಾರ, ಸಾಧನ

ಸಂಪತ್ತು, ಅಗತ್ಯ ಹಣ

Hindi : साधन

Meaning: the money or other means needed for a particular purpose.

Synonyms: resources, assets, means

Antonyms : liabilities, debts

Sentence:

- He didn't have the **wherewithal** to repay the loan.
- They are the lucky ones: they have the **wherewithal** to pay for goods.
- They lacked the wherewithal to pay.
- He must show that he has the **wherewithal** to make regular mortgage payments.
- We do not have the financial **wherewithal** to make that kind of commitment.

