



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



1. Noisome

Kannada : ಗದ್ದಲದ, ಕೆಡುಕಾದ, ಕೇಡು ಮಾಡುವ

Hindi : हानिकर

Meaning: bad for the well-being of the body

Synonyms: toxic, sickly, noxious

Antonyms: healthy, healthful

Sentence:

- it's no fun having asthma and living in an area with **noisome** smog.
- **Noisome** vapours arise from the mud left in the docks.
- His **noisome** reputation for corruption had already begun to spread.

2. Debilitating

Kannada : ದುರ್ಬಲಗೊಳಿಸುವುದು

Hindi : दुर्बल

Meaning: making someone very weak and infirm.

Synonyms: weakening, enfeebling

Antonyms: strengthening, energizing

Sentence:

- He was hoping for a cure from his **debilitating** illness.
- The swelling can be **debilitating** and painful.
- This challenging and **debilitating** symptom urgently requires effective treatments.

- The muscle weakness and fatigue were most **debilitating**.
- The frantic father, grappling with **debilitating** parental problems, had vanished.

3. Apologia

Kannada : ಕ್ಷಮೆಯಾಚನೆ, ರಕ್ಷಣೆ ಅಥವಾ ಸಮರ್ಥನೆ

Hindi : औचित्य

Meaning: a formal written defense of one's opinions or conduct.

Synonyms: justification, defense, excuse

Antonyms : Accusation, Charge, Denunciation, Condemnation, Criticism, Blame, Prosecution, Indictment

Sentence:

- The above **apologia** was written in 1909.
- The senator's speech was more of an **apologia** for his past votes than a genuine explanation of his current stance, according to The New York Times.
- She wrote the book as an **apologia** for the Reformation, providing a thorough defense of the entire Protestant position, says YourDictionary.
- The politician's public statement, written in a rushed attempt to control





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



damage, read as a transparent **apologia** for his questionable ethics

4. Impute

Kannada : ಆಪಾದನೆ, ಆರೋಪಿಸು

Hindi : मढ़ना

Meaning: to explain (something) as being the result of something else

Synonyms: ascribe, attribute, credit

Antonyms : Absolve, Exonerate, Vindicate, Exculpate, Clear, Acquit, Disown, Deny

Sentence:

- I **impute** his failure to laziness.
- I can't believe you dared to **impute** my work to yourself to cover up for your laziness!
- David attempted to **impute** the damage of the broken window onto his innocent brother.
- The political candidate tried to **impute** some rather unfortunate insults to his opponent.

5. Rambunctious

Kannada : ಆರ್ಭಟಿಸುವ, ಸದ್ದುಮಾಡುವ, ಕಟ್ಟಿಲ್ಲದ, ಅಥವಾ ಕೋಲಾಹಲಕಾರಿ

Hindi : उधमी

Meaning: being rough or noisy in a high-spirited way

Synonyms: boisterous, raucous, noisy

Antonyms: orderly, staid, solemn

Sentence:

- That beach is often taken over by packs of **rambunctious** young people, so don't go there expecting peace and quiet.
- We are blessed to have him grace us with his **rambunctious** presence.
- Keep **rambunctious** kids away from the pets (or vice versa).
- There was polish to the wine, the sort of sheen that comes only from the friction of age sanding away the rough edges of **rambunctious** youth.

6. Sortie

Kannada : ವಿಂಗಡಿಸಿ, ಹಠಾತ್ ಆಕ್ರಮಣ ಅಥವಾ

ಹಠಾತ್ ಹೊರಡಿಸುವಿಕೆ

Hindi : धावा

Meaning: an attack made by troops coming out from a position of defense.

Synonyms: foray, sally, charge

Antonyms : Retreat, Withdrawal, Surrender, Return, Stay, Entrenchment, Defensive stance, Inaction

Sentence:

- Now everyone was ready for the big **sortie**.
- From here we plan several **sorties** into the countryside on foot.
- His men made a **sortie** to Guazatan and took a prisoner.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- They flew 2,700 **sorties** in a day and didn't lose a single plane.

7. Posse

Kannada : ಹೊಂದು, ಜನರ ಸಣ್ಣ ಗುಂಪು, ತಂಡ

Hindi : दल

Meaning: a body of employees or servants who accompany and wait on a person

Synonyms: crew, group, suite

Antonyms : Individual, Loner, Single, One, Person, Solo, Alone, Isolate

Sentence:

- I was surrounded by a **posse** of photographers.
- She arrived at the concert with her **posse** of friends, ready to enjoy the show.

8. Inundation

Kannada : ಮುಳುಗುವಿಕೆ, ಜಲಾವರಣ, ಮುಳುಗಡೆ, ಆವರಿಸುವುದು, ಪ್ರವಾಹ ಹರಿದು-ಮುಚ್ಚಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದು

Hindi : सैलाब

Meaning: a great flow of water or of something that overwhelms

Synonyms: overflow, deluge, torrent

Antonyms: drought, dribble, drip

Sentence:

- The family's shed was washed away in the last **inundation**.

- Researchers are warning that accelerated sea level change threatens hundreds of thousands of coastal homes with **inundation**.
- A flood Areas shaded in purple on the map may see an **inundation** of 3 to 12 feet the condition or state of being overwhelmed.

9. Convivial

Kannada : ಸಮಾಧಾನಕರ, ಸ್ನೇಹಪರ, ಸೌಹಾರ್ದಯುತ

Hindi : खुशनुमा

Meaning: likely to seek or enjoy the company of others

Synonyms: social, hospitable, companionable

Antonyms: antisocial, introverted, reclusive

Sentence:

- The hiking club attracts a wide range of **convivial** people who share a love of the outdoors.
- The pace is slow, the atmosphere **convivial**.
- The atmosphere was **convivial**, to put it mildly. He has learnt a smattering of Arabic and loves the convivial atmosphere.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



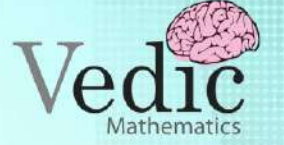
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- Although he enjoyed a **convivial** lunch, he always seemed happier around horses than people.

10. Avarice

Kannada : ದುರಾಸೆ, ದುಡ್ಡಿನ ದಾಹ

Hindi : लोभ

Meaning: extreme greed for wealth or material gain.

Synonyms: greed, acquisitiveness, cupidity

Antonyms: fulfilment, satisfaction, selflessness

Sentence:

- Avarice** blinds our eyes.
- His **avarice** had no end.
- She cared more for her **avarice** than what her wealth could acquire.

Spardhaguru India Private Limited

