



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



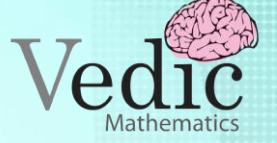
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



1. Cleave

Kannada : ಸೀಳು, ಹೋಳು,ಬಗಿ

Hindi : कायम रहना

Meaning: to hold to something firmly as if by adhesion

Synonyms: glue, stick, adhere

Antonyms: fall, loosen, drop

Sentence:

- You should resolutely **cleave** to the facts in your report.
- It was his choice to **cleave** to the Brownings.
- They watched a coot **cleave** the smooth water.
- The large axe his father used to **cleave** wood for the fire.
- Part of why we **cleave** to sports is that excellence is so measurable.

2. Bereft

Kannada : ವಿಯೋಗ ಹೊಂದಿದ, ದೋಚಿದ,

ಕಿತ್ತುಕೊಂಡ, ಅಪಹರಿಸಿದ, ನಷ್ಟವಾದ

Hindi : वंचित

Meaning: suffering the death of a loved one

Synonyms: bereaved, grieving, weeping

Antonyms : happy, cheerful, comforted, consolable, elated, pleased, populated, prosperous, rich, satisfied

Sentence:

- Alone now and almost penniless, he was **bereft** of hope.
- His death in 1990 left her **bereft**.
- Her room was stark and **bereft** of colour.
- Now they've gone back to Ireland and his wife is **bereft**.
- But his wife's death left him bewildered and **bereft**.

3. Oblivious

Kannada : ಮರೆವಿನ, ಅರಿವಿಲ್ಲದ,

ಮರೆತುಹೋಗುವ, ವಿಸ್ಮೃತಿಶೀಲ

Hindi : बेखबर

Meaning: not informed about or aware of something

Synonyms: unaware, ignorant, unmindful

Antonyms: aware, conscious, cognizant

Sentence:

- She lay motionless where she was, **oblivious** to pain.
- She became absorbed, **oblivious** to the passage of time.
- As **oblivious** of stoplights as he was of pedestrians, he owned the streets.
- He remained **oblivious** as the party went on around him.
- His eyes were closed and he was completely **oblivious** to what was happening around him.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



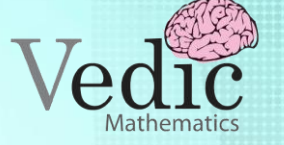
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



4. Stale

Kannada : ಹಳಸಿದ, ಹಳೆಯ, ಸಪ್ಪೆ, ತಣ್ಣಗಾದ.
ಬೇಸರದ. ಕಂದಾಚಾರದ, ನೀರಸವಾದ, ಮುಗ್ಗಿದ,
ಕೆಡುತ್ತಿರುವ, ಉತ್ತೇಜಕವಲ್ಲದ, ಉದ್ರೇಕಿಸಲಾರದ

Hindi : बासी

Meaning: used or heard so often as to be dull

Synonyms: cliché, stereotyped, tired

Antonyms: fresh, new, original

Sentence:

- The bread/biscuits/cake had gone **stale**.
- The bread is **stale**.
- The sour smell of **stale** sweat made her cover her face.
- He comes out with the same old **stale** jokes time after time.
- The courts should not be clogged with **stale** cases and parties should know that.

5. Permeate

Kannada : ವ್ಯಾಪಿಸು, ಭೇದಿಸು, ಹರಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳು,
ಹರಡು, ಭೇದಿಸು, ಒಳಮುಟ್ಟು, ಹೀರಿಕೊಳ್ಳು,
ತೂರಿಹೋಗು, ಒಳಹೊಕ್ಕು ಹರಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳು,
ಒಳವ್ಯಾಪಿಸು

Hindi : घुसना

Meaning: to spread throughout

Synonyms: soak, fill (up), penetrate

Antonyms : clear, empty, release, evacuate, remove, vacate, disburden, drain, expel, purge

Sentence:

- Water will easily **permeate** through the sand.
- The extent to which technology has **permeate** our lives.
- His personality has begun to **permeate** through the whole organization.

6. Incisive

Kannada : ಭೇದಕ, ಕಚ್ಚುಮಾಡುವ,
ಕೊರೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಒಳಹೋಗುವ, ಚುರುಕು, ಹರಿತ,
ಪ್ರಖರ, ಕೊರೆವ, ನೇರವಾಗಿ ಖಚಿತ ವಿಷಯಕ್ಕೆ
ಬರುವ, ಬೌದ್ಧಿಕವಾಗಿ ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ ಪ್ರಭಾವವನ್ನು ಬೀರುವ

Hindi : स्पष्ट

Meaning: very clear and direct

Synonyms: concise, poignant, satirical

Antonyms : weak, gentle, incompetent, kind, nice, stupid

Sentence:

- The error was obvious to an **incisive** mind like his.
- The most **incisive** move of a tight match.
- The films I was making weren't incisive enough.
- She was an **incisive** critic.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



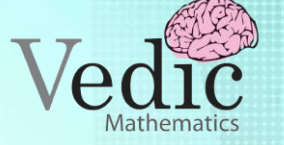
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- How pleasing to see quick, **incisive** passing and astute running off the ball again.

7. Appall

Kannada : ಹೆದರಿಸುವ, ಅಂಜಿಸುವ

Hindi : भयभीत करना

Meaning: to cause an unpleasant surprise for

Synonyms: terrify, floor, frighten

Antonyms: delight, please, rejoice

Sentence:

- Conditions inside the house overrun with cats simply **appalled** animal control officers.
- The thought of war **appalls** me.
- It **appalls** me to think of the way those children have been treated.

8. Corpulent

Kannada : ದಪ್ಪ, ಬೊಜ್ಜಿನ, ಕೊಬ್ಬಿದ,

ಸ್ಥೂಲಕಾಯದ, ತೋರ, ಕೊಬ್ಬು ತುಂಬಿದ, ದಪ್ಪದೇಹದ

Hindi : हृष्ट-पुष्ट

Meaning: having an excess of body fat

Synonyms: plump, fat, round

Antonyms: slender, thin, skinny

Sentence:

- He was fifty or thereabouts and was **corpulent** and tall in person.

- I queued up in line, next to a rather **corpulent** farmer's wife..
- The scornful laughter of the **corpulent** man was accompanied by a slight hiccupping.
- A short, somewhat **corpulent** man.

9. Felony

Kannada : ಅಪರಾಧ, ಮಹಾಪಾತಕ, ಘೋರಾಪರಾಧ

Hindi : घोर अपराध

Meaning: a serious criminal act

Synonyms: crime, trespass, violation

Antonyms: innocence, impeccability, virtue

Sentence:

- Under state law, killing someone is considered a **felony**.
- I committed a **felony**.
- An accusation of **felony**.

10. Inept

Kannada : ಅಸಮರ್ಥ, ಅಸಂಗತ, ಅಸಮಂಜಸ, ತಕ್ಕದ್ದಲ್ಲದ, (ಉದ್ದೇಶಕ್ಕೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ) ಹೊಂದದ, ಹೊಂದಿಸಲಾಗದ

Hindi : अयोग्य

Meaning: lacking qualities (as knowledge, skill, or ability) required to do a job

Synonyms: unfitted, incapable, unable





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



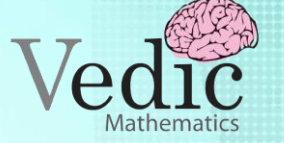
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



Antonyms: competent, capable, skilled

Sentence:

- A well-meaning but **inept** assistant who can't seem to keep appointments straight.
- If the robbers hadn't been so **inept** they might have got away with it.
- That was the most **inept** performance I have seen for many a year.
- And if the **inept** service doesn't take your breath away, the prices certainly will.
- Most people couldn't afford, or felt too socially **inept**, to go and watch plays.

