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### 1. Juxtaposition

**Kannada :** ಜೋಡಣೆ, ಮಗ್ಗುಲಲ್ಲಿರುವುದು, ಪಾರ್ಶ್ವಸ್ಥತೆ, ಒಂದರ ಪಕ್ಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದನ್ನು ಇಡುವುದು, ಪಕ್ಕಪಕ್ಕದಲ್ಲಿರುವುದು ಉಪನಿವೇಶನ

**Hindi :** निकटता

**Meaning:** the fact of two things being seen or placed close together with contrasting effect.

**Synonyms:** contrast, proximity, closeness

**Antonyms:** distance, remoteness

**Sentence:**

- This **juxtaposition** of brutal reality and lyrical beauty runs through Park's stories.
- The **juxtaposition** of these two images.
- Note the coincidental **juxtaposition** of these two Summer-themed songs."

### 2. Blight

**Kannada :** ಕೊಳೆತ, ನಾಶಪಡಿಸು, ಕಾಡಿನ ರೋಗ, ಕೇಡು

**Hindi :** नुकसान

**Meaning:** have a severely detrimental effect on.

**Synonyms:** ruin, wreck, spoil

**Antonyms:** ameliorate, better, enhance

**Sentence:**

- The scandal **blighted** the careers of several leading politicians.

- She dug up all the roses affected by **blight**.
- The vines have suffered **blight** and disease.
- Her remorse could be a **blight** on that happiness.
- The vines suffered **blight** and disease.

### 3. Ignominy

**Kannada :** ಅವಮಾನ, ಅಪಮಾನ, ಅಪಖ್ಯಾತಿ, ಕುಖ್ಯಾತಿ, ಅಪಕೀರ್ತಿ

**Hindi :** बदनामी

**Meaning:** public shame or disgrace.

**Synonyms:** shame, humiliation, embarrassment

**Antonyms:** esteem, honor, respect

**Sentence:**

- He feared the **ignominy** of being exposed as a spy.
- That should be enough to pile **ignominy** upon him.
- Our hockey boys seem to be collapsing in **ignominy**, though.
- Imagine the shame, the **ignominy**, the dire social consequences.
- The **ignominy** of being imprisoned.





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#### 4. Misconceive

**Kannada :** ತಪ್ಪು ಕಲ್ಪನೆ, ಕೆಟ್ಟದಾಗಿ ಯೋಚಿಸು

**Hindi :** गलत धारणा

**Meaning:** fail to understand correctly.

**Synonyms:** misunderstand, misinterpret, misapprehend

**Antonyms :** truth, verity, veracity, trueness, facticity, honesty, accurateness, authenticity, legitimacy, validity

**Sentence:**

- His arguments are totally **misconceived**.
- The project is **misconceived** as it is purely tactical.
- All in all, it looks like a **misconceived** vanity project.
- Her only dignified course of action would be to say that on further consideration the entire project is **misconceived**, and resign.
- It would be many years before I realized how **misconceived** an idea that was.

#### 5. Altercate

**Kannada :** ವಾಗ್ವಾದ ಮಾಡಿ, ಜಗಳವಾಡು,

ಮಾತಿಗೆ ಮಾತು ಎಸೆ

**Hindi :** विवाद करना

**Meaning:** dispute or argue noisily and publicly.

**Synonyms:** argue, argufy, bicker

**Antonyms:** accept, agree, assent

**Sentence:**

- Don't **altercate** over such trivia.
- The lace barely covers her upper leg as the female mages continue to **altercate** with her that it must be shorter.
- Do not, by any circumstance, **altercate** or hack the school's computer.
- Come to think of it, people in Dublin don't fight, they just **altercate**.

#### 6. Insinuate

**Kannada :** ಒಳಹೊಕ್ಕು, ನುಸುಳಿಸು, ಹೋಗಿಸು, ಸೇರಿಸು

**Hindi :** इशारा करना

**Meaning:** suggest or hint (something bad or reprehensible) in an indirect and unpleasant way.

**Synonyms:** imply, suggest, hint

**Antonyms:** announce, declare, proclaim

**Sentence:**

- What are you trying to **insinuate**?
- I moved forward quickly enough to **insinuate** my shoulder in the gap.
- I'm sorry," she said, 'I didn't mean to **insinuate** that...' 'Are you ready? Yet she seemed to **insinuate** that he was





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here at her behest, and that somehow she intended to make him stay.

### 7. Critique

**Kannada :** ವಿಮರ್ಶೆ

**Hindi :** आलोचना

**Meaning:** a detailed analysis and assessment of something, especially a literary, philosophical, or political theory.

**Synonyms:** analysis, evaluation, assessment

**Antonyms :** compliment, flattery, praise, acclaim, acclamation, commendation, approval, admiration, applause, tribute

**Sentence:**

- The book presents a **critique** of the Government's policies.
- There is no space here to engage in a detailed **critique** of this approach.
- The editor gave her a detailed **critique** of her work.
- The authors **critique** the methods and practices used in the research.
- A **critique** of Marxist historicism.

### 8. Pernicious

**Kannada :** ವಿನಾಶಕಾರಿ, ಹಾನಿಕಾರಕ, ಅಪಾಯಕಾರಕ

**Hindi :** हानिकारक

**Meaning:** having a harmful effect, especially in a gradual or subtle way.

**Synonyms:** harmful, damaging, destructive

**Antonyms:** anodyne, benign, harmless

**Sentence:**

- The **pernicious** effect of this advertising on children is a problem that we ignore at our peril.
- This whole line of thinking is **pernicious**.
- What worries me are the **pernicious** influences on athletes like him.
- The trouble is that fear is almost as **pernicious** as perceived danger.
- In fact, it can actually be **pernicious** because it covers up a reality.

### 9. Apotheosis

**Kannada :** ದೇವತ್ವ ಆವಾಹನ, ಪರಾಕಾಷ್ಠೆಯಂತೆ

**Hindi :** परिणति

**Meaning:** the highest point in the development of something; culmination or climax.

**Synonyms:** culmination, climax, zenith

**Antonyms :** aspersion, calumny, character assassination, defamation,, denigration, traducement, vilification, vituperation

**Sentence:**







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- His appearance as Hamlet was the **apotheosis** of his career.
- This is the supreme **apotheosis** of the oxymoron.
- Is 22 the **apotheosis** of world-weary sophistication?

### 10. Adoration

**Kannada :** ಆರಾಧನೆ

**Hindi :** आराधना

**Meaning:** deep love and respect.

**Synonyms:** love, devotion, worship

**Antonyms:** condemnation, disapproval, disdain

**Sentence:**

- He gazed at her with pure **adoration**.
- It was enough to earn him the **adoration** of the fans.
- He gave her a look of **adoration**.
- He looked down at her with absolute **adoration** in his eyes.
- He had never dared to express his **adoration** for her.

