



spardhaguru2022



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1. Fathom

Kannada : ಆಳ, ಅರಿ, ಆಳನೋಡು, ಅಂತರಂಗ
ಶೋಧಿಸು, ಆಳವನ್ನು-ಕಂಡುಹಿಡಿ,
ಅರ್ಥಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳು

Hindi : थाह लेना

Meaning: to measure the depth of (as a body of water) typically with a weighted line

Synonyms: scale, span, remeasure

Antonyms : disprove, challenge, discredit, belie, impugn, invalidate, negate, rebut, refute

Sentence:

- An attempt to **fathom** the ocean.
- He couldn't **fathom** why she was being so anxious.
- Lucy tried to **fathom** the meaning behind her words.
- An attempt to **fathom** the ocean.
- I simply cannot **fathom** the reason for their decision.

2. Haggard

Kannada : ಕಂಗಾಲಾದ, ಪಳಗಿಲ್ಲದ, ನರಪೇತಲ,
ಕಂಗೆಟ್ಟ, ಬಡಕಲು, ಸಣಕಲು, ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಬಳಲಿದ

Hindi : थका हुआ

Meaning: looking exhausted and unwell, especially from fatigue, worry, or suffering.

Synonyms: tired, unwell, drained

Antonyms: fresh, energetic, healthy

Sentence:

- Sam looked tired and **haggard**.
- She looked pale and **haggard**.
- She was pale and **haggard**.
- Like all the street children, he is thin and **haggard**.
- I saw him again yesterday and he still looks **haggard** and tired.

3. Novice

Kannada : ಅನನುಭವಿ, ನವಶಿಷ್ಯ, ಆರಂಭಿಗ

Hindi : नौसिखिए

Meaning: a person who is just starting out in a field of activity

Synonyms: freshman, beginner, newcomer

Antonyms: professional, pro, expert

Sentence:

- A **novice** chess player.
- Last season as a **novice** he won three races.
- None of us had been skating in ages, and one was a complete **novice**.
- I'm a complete **novice** as far as skiing is concerned.
- He was a complete **novice** in foreign affairs.





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4. Sangfroid

Kannada : ಮನಃಸ್ಥೈರ್ಯ, ಶಾಂತತೆ, ಅವಿಚಲತೆ

Hindi : धीरता

Meaning: evenness of emotions or temper

Synonyms: composure, calmness, equanimity

Antonyms: perturbation, agitation, concern

Sentence:

- They showed great **sang-froid** in dealing with the fire.
- I congratulate her on the elegance and **sangfroid** with which she stood on her head.
- A pilot of great value who always shows his courage, audacity and **sang-froid**.

5. Prodigality

Kannada : ದುಂದುವೆಚ್ಚ

Hindi : फिजूलखर्ची

Meaning: an instance of spending money or resources without care or restraint

Synonyms: waste, wastefulness, extravagance

Antonyms: necessity, economy, frugality

Sentence:

- They criticized the **prodigality** of the administration.
- His travels enhanced his reputation for **prodigality**.

- The exhibit confirms the **prodigality** of Leonardo da Vinci's genius.
- His personal style and charm, as well as his **prodigality** with his wealth, made him many friends among the international fashionable set of the day.
- In consequence of this **prodigality**, he was always poor.
- But meanwhile they enjoyed themselves with the reckless **prodigality** possible only to such men.
- We expected **prodigality** a certain amount of sultriness, but not in such lavish prodigality as it was delivered.

6. Tweaked

Kannada : ತಿರುಚಲಾಗಿದೆ

Hindi : मोड़ना

Meaning: to grasp and move with a small forceful motion

Synonyms: pinched, twitched, pulled

Antonyms: released, dropped, loosened

Sentence:

- He **tweaked** the child's nose.
- He **tweaked** the boy's ear.
- She laughed and **tweaked** the boy's nose.
- I've **tweaked** a muscle in my back tying up my shoes.
- He playfully **tweaked** her cheek.





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7. Dapper

Kannada : ಲವಲವಿಕೆಯ, ಚುರುಕಾದ, ನೀಟಾದ, ರೀತಾದ

Hindi : आकर्षक

Meaning: being strikingly neat and trim in style or appearance

Synonyms: elegant, smart, stylish

Antonyms: dishevelled, slovenly, unkempt

Sentence:

- He is a **dapper** little salesman in a business suit.
- He looked very **dapper** in a dark silk suit.
- If anyone can get you looking spruce and **dapper**, Maxine told me, it's Carol.
- He looked extremely **dapper** in his new blazer.
- A **dapper** American in white jacket and smart shirt and tie greeted me.

8. Querulous

Kannada : ದೂರುವ, ಸಿಡುಕಿನ, ಮುಂಗೋಪದ, ಜಗಳಗಂಟಿ ತನದ, ಗೊಣಗುಟ್ಟುವ-ಸ್ವಭಾವದ, ಗೊಣಗುವ, ದೂರಿಡುವ

Hindi : विलापी

Meaning: given to complaining a lot

Synonyms: restless, irritable, grumpy

Antonyms: stoical, patient, uncomplaining

Sentence:

- Car trips that were frequently spoiled by a couple of **querulous** passengers in the back.
- But why?' he asked in a **querulous** voice.
- He was a **querulous** old man.
- She became **querulous** and demanding.

9. Bedazzle

Kannada : ಕಣ್ಣು ಕುಕ್ಕುವಂತೆ ದಿಗಿಲುಗೊಳಿಸು

Hindi : चुंधियाना

Meaning: to overpower with light

Synonyms: blind, dazzle, stun

Antonyms : bore, clear up, explain

Sentence:

- Many people are bedazzled by fame.
- I'd bring a box of rhinestones so I could bedazzle our uniforms.
- Doubtless, the special effects of this movie will bedazzle you.

10. Confabulate

Kannada : ಗೊಂದಲಗೊಳಿಸು, ಹರಟು, ಕೂಡಿಸುಡಿ, ಹರಟೆಹೊಡೆ, ಸಲ್ಲಾಪಿಸು

Hindi : बातचीत करना

Meaning: to exchange viewpoints or seek advice for the purpose of finding a solution to a problem





Synonyms: consult, confer, discuss

Antonyms : be quiet, listen

Sentence:

- I'd like to **confabulate** with my friends at weekends.
- He **confabulated** a version in which the President praised him for the good work he was doing.
- If he is **confabulating**, he is wholly confident in his recollection and will stick to his guns.
- An Alzheimer's support group in which caregivers can **confabulate** as well as commiserate.
- They **confabulated** at the table about the lascivious things they would do until noon.

