



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



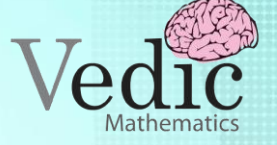
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



1. Efficacious

Kannada : ಪರಿಣಾಮಕಾರಿ, ಫಲಕಾರಿ,

ಕಾರ್ಯಸಾಧಕ

Hindi : प्रभावोत्पादक

Meaning: (of something inanimate or abstract) successful in producing a desired or intended result; effective.

Synonyms: effective, successful, effectual

Antonyms: fruitless, ineffective, ineffectual

Sentence:

- Example is always more **efficacious** than precept.
- This treatment was **efficacious** in some cases.
- The vaccine was presumed to be safe and **efficacious**.
- No difference was noted concerning one tradition being more powerful or **efficacious** than any other.

2. Reticent

Kannada : ಮಿತವಾದ, ಹಿಡಿತದ ಮಾತಿನ

Hindi : मौन रहने वाला

Meaning: not revealing one's thoughts or feelings readily.

Synonyms: reserved, withdrawn, introverted

Antonyms: communicative, open, frank

Sentence:

- She was extremely **reticent** about her personal affairs.
- He was **reticent** about his intentions.
- Unfortunately the book is also **reticent**; it is remarkable for what is not included.
- She was extremely **reticent** about her personal affairs.
- I am being deliberately **reticent** about the decision.

3. Prevaricating

Kannada : ಪೂರ್ವಭಾವಿಗೊಳಿಸುವಿಕೆ

Hindi : पूर्ववर्ती

Meaning: speak or act in an evasive way.

Synonyms: be evasive, hedge, fence

Antonyms: assert, swear, testify

Sentence:

- He seemed to **prevaricate** when journalists asked pointed questions.
- He should have no opportunity to **prevaricate** if I once challenged him.
- They Act up to their Relation; neither sneak, nor **prevaricate**, nor do any thing unbecoming their Office.
- They don't have to tell the truth all the time, but on the contrary, are privileged to **prevaricate** in the most artistic manner.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



4. Annulment

Kannada : ರದ್ದತಿ, ರದ್ದುಮಾಡುವಿಕೆ

Hindi : रद्द करना

Meaning: the act of annulling something.

Synonyms: invalidation, nullification, voiding

Antonyms: enactment, legislation, establishment

Sentence:

- Continued absence of one party may also justify **annulment**.
- Grounds for an **annulment**.
- He never asked to divorce her; he wanted an **annulment**.
- They are seeking **annulment** of the contract.
- The applicant sought the **annulment** of the decision.

5. Berate

Kannada : ಬೈಯುತ್ತಾರೆ

Hindi : डांटना या आलोचना करना

Meaning: scold or criticize (someone) angrily.

Synonyms: rebuke, reprimand, reproach

Antonyms: approve, endorse, praise

Sentence:

- As he left the meeting, he was **berated** by angry demonstrators.

- I overheard him soundly **berate** a mother who kept her children too much indoors.
- Once in port, they began to **berate** the Genoese for his foolhardy scheme.
- He was sure Mildred and Nan would **berate** him, but he felt as though there were weights on his feet.

6. Asinine

Kannada : ಕತ್ತೆಯ, ಕತ್ತೆಗೆ ಸಂಬಂಧಪಟ್ಟ, ದಡ್ಡ, ಮೂರ್ಖ

Hindi : नासमझ

Meaning: extremely stupid or foolish.

Synonyms: stupid, foolish, brainless

Antonyms: judicious, prudent, sagacious

Sentence:

- It was **asinine** to run into the street like that.
- Have you heard anything as **asinine** as that before?
- That's **asinine** and they will be undone by their sloppy decision-making.
- Lydia ignored his **asinine** remark.

7. Affronted

Kannada : ಅಪಮಾನಕ್ಕೊಳಗಾದರು

Hindi : अपमानित

Meaning: offend the modesty or values of.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



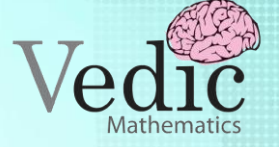
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



Synonyms: insult, offend, outrage

Antonyms: acclaimed, applauded, praised

Sentence:

- Her speech **affronted** all of us.
- He said he was **affronted** at suggestions he could have been responsible for the leak.
- He was genuinely **affronted** and mystified I'd not done this.
- She was **affronted** by his familiarity.
- Nevertheless, she appears **affronted** by the criticism.

8. Unaccustomed

Kannada : ಅಭ್ಯಾಸವಿಲ್ಲದ, ಬಳಕೆಯಿಲ್ಲದ

Hindi : अनभ्यस्त

Meaning: not familiar or usual; out of the ordinary.

Synonyms: unusual, unfamiliar, uncommon

Antonyms: common, ordinary, usual

Sentence:

- The **unaccustomed** exercise left him breathless promiscuous.
- She was **unaccustomed** to cooking her own meals.
- He found himself thrust into the **unaccustomed** role of team leader.
- My legs were sore from the **unaccustomed** exercise.

- They finished their supper with **unaccustomed** speed.

9. Fidelity

Kannada : ನಿಷ್ಠೆ, ಶ್ರದ್ಧೆ, ತತ್ತ್ವ ನಿಷ್ಠೆ, ನಂಬಿಕೆ

Hindi : सत्य के प्रति निष्ठा

Meaning: faithfulness to a person, cause, or belief, demonstrated by continuing loyalty and support.

Synonyms: loyalty, allegiance, obedience

Antonyms: disloyalty, perfidy, treachery

Sentence:

- I had to promise **fidelity** to the Queen.
- I admire her **fidelity** to her beliefs.
- He sought only the strictest **fidelity** to justice.
- We rely on the **fidelity** of our customers.
- They have maintained **fidelity** to their principles.

10. Subsist

Kannada : ಉಪಜೀವಿಸು, ಜೀವನೋಪಾಯ ಒದಗಿಸು

Hindi : गुजारा करना

Meaning: maintain or support oneself, especially at a minimal level.

Synonyms: survive, endure, stay alive

Antonyms: perish, die, expire





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



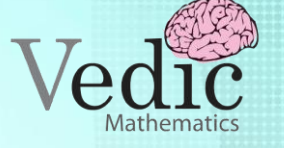
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



Sentence:

- Thousands of refugees **subsist** on international handouts.
- Many had to have second jobs simply to **subsist**.
- They **subsist** by hunting and fishing.
- The business, as a trading enterprise, continued to **subsist** as an identifiable item of property.
- The effect of genetic maldevelopment may **subsist** in chromosomal mutation.

