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1. Filibuster

Kannada : ದುರಾಕ್ರಮಣಕಾರಿ, ದುಂಡಾವರ್ತಿ ನಡೆಸುವವ, ವಿಳಂಬಕಾರಕ, ತೊಡೆಯೊಡ್ಡುವ

Hindi : बाधा

Meaning: a tactic for delaying or obstructing legislation by making long speeches

Synonyms: stonewall, blocking, hindrance

Antonyms : unstuff, bring to, unfreeze, unblock, remember, ability, activity

Sentence:

- Opponents of the bill threatened to **filibuster** its final stages.
- They engaged in a **filibuster** that lasted for over a week.
- The bill needs 60 Senate votes to overcome a **filibuster**.
- The **filibuster** delayed the voting on the bill for over a week.
- The Senator used a **filibuster** to stop the bill.
- They threatened to **filibuster** until Senate adjourns.

2. Circumspect

Kannada : ಸುತ್ತೋಲೆ, ಜಾಗರೂಕ, ಎಚ್ಚರಿಕೆಯ, ಎಚ್ಚರಿಕೆಯುಳ್ಳ, ಎಚ್ಚರಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಕೂಡಿದ

Hindi : चौकन्ना

Meaning: having or showing a close attentiveness to avoiding danger or trouble

Synonyms: cautious, careful, alert

Antonyms: careless, reckless, regardless

Sentence:

- She is very **circumspect** when dealing with strangers.
- I may have to review that, and become much more **circumspect**.
- It is our duty to an injured ally to offer a **circumspect** response.
- They were **circumspect**, typically observing the dog from a distance.
- The officials were very **circumspect** in their statements.

3. Aversion

Kannada : ನಿವಾರಣೆ, ತಿರಸ್ಕಾರ, ದ್ವೇಷ, ಹೇಸಿಗೆ, ವಿರಕ್ತಿ, ಹೇವರಿಕೆ, ವಿಮುಖತೆ

Hindi : घृणा

Meaning: a strong dislike or disinclination.

Synonyms: disgust, hatred, dislike

Antonyms: like, relish, appetite

Sentence:

- He has a strong **aversion** to dogs.
- They made plain their **aversion** to the use of force.
- He had a deep-seated **aversion** to most forms of exercise.
- What unites them is not an **aversion** to change, but an **aversion** to imposed change.
- I have an **aversion** to motorbikes.





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4. Incipient

Kannada : ಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಕ, ಪ್ರಥಮಾವಸ್ಥೆಯಲ್ಲಿ, ಆರಂಭದಶೆಯಲ್ಲಿ, ಆರಂಭದಲ್ಲಿ, ಆರಂಭ ದೆಸೆಯ, ಅಂಕುರಿಸಿರುವ, ಮೊಳಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿರುವ

Hindi : प्रारंभिक

Meaning: in an initial stage; beginning to happen or develop.

Synonyms: nascent, first, preliminary

Antonyms: mature, adult, developed

Sentence:

- John's **incipient** school problems were nipped in the bud.
- We seemed more like friends than **incipient** lovers.
- An **incipient** black eye.
- He could feel **incipient** anger building up.

5. Enervate

Kannada : ಅಳವು ಕುಂದಿಸು

Hindi : कमजोर

Meaning: cause (someone) to feel drained of energy or vitality; weaken.

Synonyms: undermine, weaken, exhaust

Antonyms: stimulate, energize, invigorate

Sentence:

- The hot sun **enervated** her to the point of collapse.

- The rain has **enervated** the rock wall for so many years that it's now just a few pebbles.
- Watching too much TV definitely has a tendency to **enervate** me for the rest of the day.
- The incredibly boring woman is able to **enervate** her peers simply by speaking to them.

6. Gist

Kannada : ಸಾರಾಂಶ, ಮುಖ್ಯಾಂಶ, ತಿರುಳು

Hindi : निष्कर्ष

Meaning: the substance or essence of a speech or text.

Synonyms: conclusion, main point, inference

Antonyms: meaningless, insignificant

Sentence:

- The **gist** of his argument is that full employment is impossible.
- It seems he just cannot grasp the **gist** of the game.
- I need a good friend I can always **gist** with.
- It was hard to get the **gist** of Pedro's talk.
- She spoke quickly but I got the **gist** of what she was saying.





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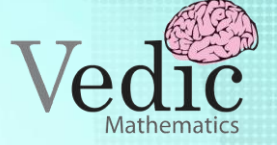
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7. Objurgate

Kannada : ಶರಿಸು, ಖಂಡಿಸು, ದೂಷಿಸು, ಛೇಡಿಸು, ನಿಂದಿಸು

Hindi : निंदा करना

Meaning: to express public or formal disapproval of

Synonyms: reprimand, punish, criticize

Antonyms: applaud, honor, endorse

Sentence:

- The old man **objurgated** his son.
- If you step on one after nightfall, it will be useless to **objurgate**.
- The little fellow thus **objurgated**, his eyes scintillating with mirth, now fairly astride of his father's shoulders, clung tenaciously to his prize, and petitioned for a ride in his familiar seat.
- A teenager who gets home hours after his midnight curfew can expect **objurgation** from his angry parents.
- Particularly humiliating for the general was the White House's **objurgation** of his misguided and unauthorized attempt at enunciating foreign policy.

8. Facetious

Kannada : ಮುಖಾಮುಖಿ, ತಮಾಷೆಯ, ಹಾಸ್ಯಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿಯ, ಕಟು ಹಾಸ್ಯದ, ಅನುಚಿತ ಹಾಸ್ಯದ, ವಿನೋದ ಮಾಡುವ

Hindi : हासकर

Meaning: given to or marked by mature intelligent humor

Synonyms: joyous, funny, Genial

Antonyms: stupid, witless, lame

Sentence:

- He was so **facetious** that he turned everything into a joke.
- At the risk of sounding **facetious**, we must keep dancing.
- You learn very soon never to tell a joke or make a **facetious** remark.
- I could so easily be **facetious** about this piece of news.
- It's a **facetious** question, but she answers seriously.

9. Jeune

Kannada : ಮೆಚ್ಚುಗೆಯಾಗದ , ತಣಿಸದ

Hindi : बहुत सीधा

Meaning: very simple

Synonyms: naïve, simple, innocent

Antonyms: interesting, intriguing, exciting

Sentence:

- She made **jeune** remarks about life and art.
- Contemporary reflections on Stauffenberg risk seeming rather **jeune**.
- Their entirely predictable and usually **jeune** opinions.





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10. Deleterious

Kannada : ಅಳಿಸುವ, ಹಾನಿಕರ, ಕೆಡುಕುಮಾಡುವ,
ತೊಂದರೆಯ, ಗಾಸಿಗೊಳಿಸುವ

Hindi : हानिकारक

Meaning: causing harm or damage.

Synonyms: dangerous, harmful, infectious

Antonyms: beneficial, advantageous,
harmless

Sentence:

- These drugs have a proven **deleterious** effect on the nervous system.
- Drinking too much is **deleterious** to your health.
- Effluent from the factory has a **deleterious** effect on the environment.
- Television violence was found to have a **deleterious** impact on children.

