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Spardhaguru Current affairs



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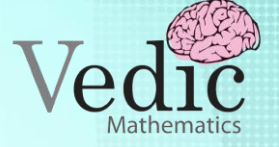
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1. Fidelity (noun)

Kannada : ನಿಷ್ಠೆ

Hindi : सत्य के प्रति निष्ठा

Meaning : faithfulness to a person, cause, or belief, demonstrated by continuing loyalty and support.

Synonyms : loyalty, allegiance, obedience

Antonyms : disloyalty, faithlessness, falseness

Sentence :

- I admire her **fidelity** to her beliefs
- He sought only the strictest **fidelity** to justice
- We rely on the **fidelity** of our customers
- They have maintained **fidelity** to their principles
- I had to promise **fidelity** to the Queen.

2. Chutzpah (noun)

Kannada : ಉದ್ವಿಗತನ, ನಿರ್ಲಜ್ಜೆಯ

Hindi : धृष्टता

Meaning : extreme self-confidence or audacity.

Synonyms : audacity, cheek, guts

Antonyms : bashfulness, diffidence, hesitancy

Sentence :

- It took a lot of **chutzpah** to talk to your boss like that.

- You can't help but admire the sheer **chutzpah** of the man.
- I give him five stars for sheer **chutzpah**.
- That takes a certain **chutzpah**.
- I admire their audacity, but their **chutzpah** and sense of priorities scare me.

3. Colloquial (adj.)

Kannada : ಆಡುಮಾತಿನ

Hindi : बोल-चाल का

Meaning : (of language) used in ordinary or familiar conversation; not formal or literary.

Synonyms : informal, conversational, casual

Antonyms : formal, learned, literary

Sentence :

- It's hard to understand the **colloquial** idioms of a foreign language.
- He writes in an easy, **colloquial** style
- The language he uses is **colloquial**
- 'Buzz off' is a **colloquial** expression for 'go away'
- The lines are spoken in **colloquial** Arabic"

4. Annulled (verb)

Kannada : ರದ್ದುಗೊಳಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ

Hindi : रद्द करना





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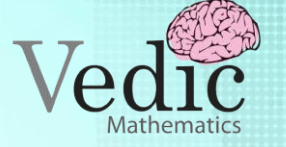
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Meaning: declare invalid (an official agreement, decision, or result).

Synonyms: declare invalid, nullify, invalidate

Antonyms: allowed, approved, authorized

Sentence:

- His second marriage was **annulled** because he never divorced his first wife.
- The marriage was **annulled** after just one day.
- They were reconciled but the marriage was **annulled** within a year.

5. Indecorous (adj.)

Kannada : ಅಸಭ್ಯ, ಶಿಷ್ಟವಲ್ಲದ, ಅನುಚಿತ

Hindi : अनुपयुक्त

Meaning: not in keeping with good taste and propriety; improper.

Synonyms: improper, inapposite, inappropriate

Antonyms: appropriate, decorous, suitable

Sentence:

- He cracked an **indecorous** joke at a solemn moment in the marriage ceremony
- A pub crawl with sundry **indecorous** adventures
- There are exceptions, which it would be **indecorous**, perhaps even counter-productive, to name.

6. Reverberation (noun)

Kannada : ಪ್ರತಿಧ್ವನಿ

Hindi : प्रतिध्वनि

Meaning: prolongation of a sound; resonance.

Synonyms: resonance, echo, echoing

Antonyms : quieten, mute, quiet, silence.

Sentence:

- Jason heard the **reverberation** of the slammed door.
- Electronic effects have been added, such as echo and **reverberation**
- Meanwhile the **reverberation** of the Bolivian events will spread throughout the continent.

7. Idyll (noun)

Kannad : ಹಳ್ಳಿಕವಿತೆ, ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಕವನ

Hindi : सुखद जीवन

Meaning: an extremely happy, peaceful, or picturesque episode or scene, typically an idealized or unsustainable one.

Synonyms: wonderful time, moment of bliss, heaven

Sentence:

- His year as a vineyard worker in the south of France was not the **idyll** that he had expected it to be.
- And then aspects of war burst upon their peaceful **idyll**.





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- But just as it was in Buchan's day, the **idyll** is illusory.
- Some people see the countryside as a rural **idyll**.
- On the big screen, however, Oban has always been portrayed as a pastoral **idyll**.

8. Evocative (adj.)

Kannada : ಉದ್ರೇಕಕಾರಿ, ಎಬ್ಬಿಸುವ,

ಎದ್ದುಬರುವಂತೆ ಮಾಡುವ

Hindi : विचारोत्तेजक

Meaning: bringing strong images, memories, or feelings to mind.

Synonyms: reminiscent, suggestive, redolent

Antonyms: unreminiscent

Sentence:

- Those old toys are **evocative** of my childhood.
- That smell is **evocative** of my childhood
- I thought it made an **evocative** image and leaned into the open with my camera.
- Much has been made of the **evocative** power of this Icelandic quartet.
- His words were highly **evocative**

9. Apprentice (noun)

Kannada : ಕಲಿಕೆಯವ, ಹೊಸಗಸುಬಿ,

ಉಮೇದವಾರ

Hindi : शिष्य

Meaning: a person who is learning a trade from a skilled employer, having agreed to work for a fixed period at low wages.

Synonyms: trainee, learner, probationer

Antonyms: veteran

Sentence:

- He was an **apprentice** to a master craftsman.
- My cousin is an apprentice with the firm.
- You could become an **apprentice** to the local butcher.
- He began his training as an **apprentice** to a decorative painter.
- The stricken animal tangled with another horse, Don Argento, felling his fellow **apprentice** jockey.

10. Cabal (noun)

Kannada : ಒಳಸಂಚು, ಪಿತೂರಿ

Hindi : साज़िश

Meaning: a secret political clique or faction.

Synonyms: clique, faction, coterie

Antonyms : disband, break up, split, separate, part, dissolve





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Sentence:

- He was assassinated by a **cabal** of aides within his own regime.
- It was all about a shadowy **cabal** who resist urges from their earth mother not to make war on their enemies.
- By the time the meeting convened officially the next morning, it was clear that a **cabal** had been formed.
- He told us that a 'quiet **cabal**' was running our country.

