



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



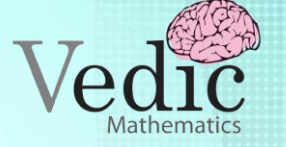
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



Important Days/Events in India

- **Hool Diwas (Santhal Rebellion):** June 30th commemorates 'Hool Diwas', marking the beginning of the Santhal Rebellion in 1855 against the British colonial authority and the zamindari system. This uprising, led by Sidhu and Kanhu Murmu, was a significant tribal resistance movement.
- **Remna Ni (Mizoram Peace Accord):** In Mizoram, June 30th is observed as a regional public holiday, Remna Ni, to commemorate the signing of the Mizoram Peace Accord. This accord was a landmark deal that brought an end to the state's two-decade-long insurgency.
- **Mahatma Gandhi's First Arrest:** On June 30, 1914, Mahatma Gandhi was arrested for the first time while agitating for the rights of Indians in South Africa.



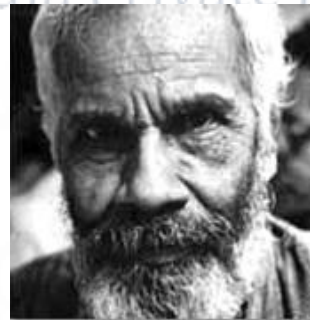
- **Boundary Commission for Partition:** The Boundary Commission for Partition was established in June 1947 to divide British India into India and Pakistan, with the task of drawing new borders for Punjab and Bengal. Sir Cyril Radcliffe, a British lawyer, chaired both commissions and was given five weeks to complete the task. The commissions included two nominees each from the Indian National Congress and the Muslim League. The award was announced on August 17, 1947.

Birth Anniversaries in India

- **C. N. R. Rao (1934):** Chintamani Nagesa Ramachandra Rao, (born 30 June 1934), is an Indian chemist who has worked mainly in solid-state and structural chemistry. He has honorary doctorates from 86 universities from around the world and has authored around 1,800 research publications and 58 books. He is described as a scientist who had won all possible awards in his field except the Nobel Prize.
- **Vaidyanath Mishra (Nagarjun) (1911):** A prominent Hindi and Maithili poet, also known as "Janakavi" (the People's Poet).



Vaidyanath Mishra (30 June 1911 – 5 November 1998), better known by his pen name Nagarjun, was a Hindi and Maithili poet who has also penned a number of novels, short stories, literary biographies and travelogues, and was known as Janakavi- the People's Poet. He is regarded as the most prominent protagonist of modernity in Maithili.



- **Saeed Akhtar Mirza (1943):** Saeed Akhtar Mirza (born 30 June 1943) is an Indian screenwriter and director in Hindi films and television. He is the maker of notable parallel films such as Mohan





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



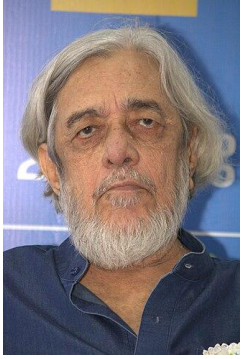
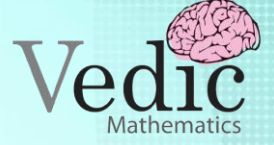
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



Joshi Hazir Ho! (1984), Albert Pinto Ko Gussa Kyoon Aata Hai (1980), Salim Langde Pe Mat Ro (1989) and Naseem (1995), which won two National Film Awards in 1996. Saeed Mirza Was Honored with Lifetime Achievement Award at ICA – International Cultural Artifact Film Festival in 2020.

➤ **Harivansh Narayan Singh:** Harivansh Narayan



state of Bihar.

Singh (born 30 June 1956) is an Indian journalist and politician serving as Deputy Chairman of the Rajya Sabha, the upper house of the Indian Parliament. He is an MP in the Rajya Sabha representing the

Death Anniversaries in India

➤ **Dadabhai Naoroji (1917):** Known as the "Grand Old Man of India" and "Unofficial Ambassador of India," he was a significant political leader, merchant, scholar, and writer, and one of the founders of the Indian National Congress.



Dadabhai Naoroji (4 September 1825 – 30 June 1917), also known as the "Grand Old Man of India" and "Unofficial Ambassador of India", was an Indian independence activist, political leader,

merchant, scholar and writer. He was one of the founding members of the [Indian National Congress](https://www.spardha.guru) and served as its 2nd, 9th, and 22nd

President from 1886 to 1887, 1893 to 1894 and 1906 to 1907.

➤ **Balijepalli Lakshmikantha Kavi (1953):** An actor, poet, screenwriter, dramatist, and freedom fighter, remembered for his works in Telugu cinema.

Balijepalli Lakshmikantha Kavi (23 December 1881 – 30 June 1953) was an Indian playwright, novelist, poet, screenwriter, actor and freedom fighter. He is remembered for the magnum opus Satya Harischandriyam, a play written in 1924, and for his works in Telugu cinema.

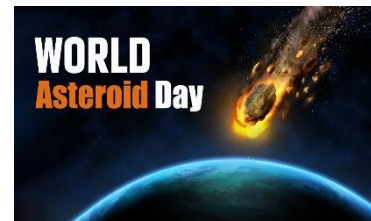
➤ **Sahib Singh Verma (2007):** Sahib Singh Verma (15



March 1943 – 30 June 2007)[citation needed] was an Indian politician.[1] He served as the 4th Chief Minister of Delhi (1996–1998) and was member of 13th Lok Sabha, Parliament of India (1999–2004). He served as the Union Labour Minister of India.

International Observances

➤ **International Asteroid Day:** This day is observed globally to raise public awareness about the



asteroid impact hazard and to inform the public about the crisis

communication actions to be taken at the global level in case of a credible near-Earth object threat. It commemorates the Tunguska event, a massive





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



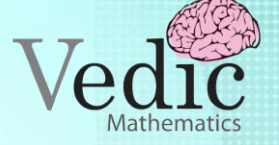
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



asteroid impact over Siberia, Russia, on June 30, 1908.

- **International Day of Parliamentarism:** Established by a United Nations General Assembly Resolution in 2018, this day celebrates parliaments as the cornerstone of functioning democracies. It marks the date in 1889 when the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), the global organization of parliaments, was founded.
- **World Social Media Day:** Initiated by Mashable in 2010, this day recognizes and celebrates the profound impact of social media on society, communication, and media worldwide. It highlights how social media has transformed global communication, enabled connections, and continues to reshape interactions.

- **1971 - Soyuz 11 Tragedy:** The crew of the Soviet Soyuz 11 spacecraft died when their air supply escaped through a faulty valve during re-entry. They were the first to successfully dock with a space station (Salyut 1).
- **1972 - First Leap Second Added to UTC:** The coordinated universal time (UTC) system had its first leap second added, a practice to keep it synchronized with the Earth's slowing rotation.
- **1990 - East and West Germany Merge Economies:** A crucial step in the reunification of Germany.

Key Historical Events

- **1908 - The Tunguska Event:** As mentioned, this was a massive explosion over Eastern Siberia, believed to be caused by an asteroid or comet. It flattened 2,000 square kilometers of forest and is the largest impact event on Earth in recorded history.
- **1934 - The Night of the Long Knives (Germany):** Adolf Hitler launched a violent purge of his political rivals within the Nazi Party and other conservative elements in Germany.
- **1937 - World's First Emergency Telephone Number (999) Introduced in London:** This marked a significant advancement in public safety and emergency services.
- **1960 - Democratic Republic of the Congo Gains Independence:** Congo declared its independence from Belgium.

