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### 1. Caricature

**Kannada :** ವ್ಯಂಗ್ಯಚಿತ್ರ, ಅಣಕಚಿತ್ರ

**Hindi :** व्यंग्यचित्र

**Meaning:** A poor, insincere, or insulting imitation of something.

**Synonyms:** parody, joke, sham

**Antonyms:** tribute, homage

**Sentence:**

- She drew a wickedly funny **caricature** of the teacher.
- We laughed at the **caricature** of the movie star.
- He looked a **caricature** of his normal self.
- The portrait looked more like a **caricature**.
- There are elements of **caricature** in the portrayal of the hero.

### 2. Hyperbole

**Kannada :** ಅತ್ಯುಕ್ತಿ, ಅತಿಶಯೋಕ್ತಿ

**Hindi :** अतिशयोक्ति

**Meaning:** The representation of something in terms that go beyond the facts.

**Synonyms:** exaggeration, caricature, overstatement

**Antonyms:** understatement, belittlement, disparagement

**Sentence:**

- He's not usually given to **hyperbole**.

- The plea was a bit of **hyperbole**, but there was truth in it.
- Better law enforcement is the key, but we also need to cut the **hyperbole** surrounding olive oil.
- Although he's not given to **hyperbole**, Ron says we are light-years ahead of our time.

### 3. Elaboration

**Kannada :** ವಿವರಣೆ, ವಿವರ, ವಿಸ್ತೃತ ವಿವರಣೆ

**Hindi :** विस्तार

**Meaning:** The act or process of going from the simple or basic to the complex or advanced.

**Synonyms:** evolution, development, progress

**Antonyms:** regression, reversion, retrogression

**Sentence:**

- His work led to the **elaboration** of a theory of evolution.
- The concept needs more **elaboration** than a short essay allows.
- His work led to the **elaboration** of a theory of evolution.
- The speech lacked any **elaboration** on concrete measures taken.
- The figures in Jowell's letter need a little **elaboration**.





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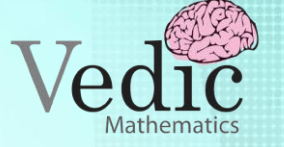
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#### 4. Denouncing

**Kannada :** ದೂರು, ಹಳಿ, ತೆಗಳು, ದೂಷಿಸು, ಆಪಾದಿಸು, ತಪ್ಪುಹೊರಿಸು, ಬಹಿರಂಗವಾಗಿ ಆಪಾದಿಸು, ಚಾಡಿ ಹೇಳು

**Hindi :** निंदा करना

**Meaning:** To express one's unfavorable opinion of the worth or quality of.

**Synonyms:** criticizing, blaming, condemning

**Antonyms:** praising, extolling, approving

**Sentence:**

- The church council **denounced** the bishop's teachings, officially declaring them to be heresy.
- Night after night they write postcards **denouncing** the evil regime and its lies.
- His manner changed so drastically towards her that she feared he was about to publicly **denounce** her.
- Forty businesses in the area also signed a letter **denouncing** the proposed opening.

#### 5. Obscuring

**Kannada :** ಅಸ್ಪಷ್ಟಗೊಳಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ

**Hindi :** अस्पष्ट

**Meaning:** to keep secret or shut off from view.

**Synonyms:** concealing, hiding, covering

**Antonyms:** showing, revealing, exposing

**Sentence:**

- The investigative reporters **obscured** their real motives for visiting the company by pretending the story was about something else.
- The peak of your cap is **obscuring** your features.
- Being transparent in one's practice rather than **obscuring** the process of design.

#### 6. Fabrication

**Kannada :** ತಯಾರಿಕೆ, ಕಟ್ಟುವಿಕೆ, ತಯಾರಿಸುವಿಕೆ

**Hindi :** मनगढ़ंत

**Meaning:** A statement known by its maker to be untrue and made in order to deceive.

**Synonyms:** fairy tale, falsehood, prevarication

**Antonyms:** truth, fact, verification

**Sentence:**

- His story was a complete **fabrication**.
- That's a pure **fabrication**.
- We only make prototypes here; the units are sent to a machinist for **fabrication**.
- It's blurring the lines between a **fabrication** and reality.
- The story was a complete **fabrication**.





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### 7. Dodging

**Kannada :** ಜಾರಿಕೊಳ್ಳು, ನುಣುಚಿಕೊಳ್ಳು, ತಪ್ಪಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳು, ಬಚಾವಾಗು, ಹೊರಳಿಕೊ, ನುಸುಳಿಕೊ

**Hindi :** बचना

**Meaning:** The act or a means of getting or keeping away from something undesirable.

**Synonyms:** escape, evasion, avoidance

**Antonyms:** submission, endurance, toleration

**Sentence:**

- The governor's repeated **dodging** of tough questions at the press conference.
- He'd caught her **dodging** fares on the underground.
- He remains in nimble form when it comes to **dodging** some questions, though.
- Are you **dodging** the social life question?
- I dashed across the street, **dodging** traffic.

### 8. Apathy

**Kannada :** ನಿರಾಸಕ್ತಿ, ಅಸಡ್ಡೆ, ಔದಾಸೀನ್ಯ, ಉದಾಸೀನತೆ, ಜಡತೆ, ನಿರುತ್ಸಾಹ, ಭಾವಶೂನ್ಯತೆ, ಗೊಡವೆಯಿಲ್ಲದಿಕೆ

**Hindi :** उदासीनता

**Meaning:** A lack of emotion or emotional expressiveness.

**Synonyms:** numbness, impassivity, impassiveness

**Antonyms:** emotion, feeling, sympathy

**Sentence:**

- The **apathy** of the people of that war-torn country comes from their having seen too many horrors.
- He also signalled the need for politicians to combat public **apathy** by re-establishing trust.
- Electronic voting is designed to combat voter **apathy**.
- There is widespread **apathy** among schoolchildren.
- It was a dismal campaign characterised by public **apathy** and political evasiveness.

### 9. Woebegone

**Kannada :** ವಿಶೇಷಣ ಸಂಕಟದಿಂದ ಸುತ್ತುವರಿದಿದೆ, ಸಂಕಟದಿಂದ ಪ್ರಭಾವಿತವಾಗಿದೆ, ವಿಶೇಷವಾಗಿ ನೋಟದಲ್ಲಿ, ಮಂಕುಕವಿದ

**Hindi :** दुखी

**Meaning:** Feeling unhappiness.

**Synonyms:** sad, unhappy, depressed

**Antonyms:** cheerful, joyous, joyful

**Sentence:**

- She sniffed and looked **woebegone**.







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- Don't look so **woebegone**, Joanna.
- His beat is the **woebegone** parts of the planet most people avoid like the plague.
- She maintains her wanness behind a cello, bowing away, all **woebegone**.

### 10. Embellishment

**Kannada** : ಅಲಂಕರಣ, ಸಂಗರಿಸುವಿಕೆ, ಅಂದಗೊಳಿಸುವಿಕೆ

**Hindi** : अलंकार

**Meaning**: Something that decorates or beautifies.

**Synonyms**: ornamentation, ornament, decoration

**Antonyms**: scar, blemish, disfigurement

**Sentence**:

- The only **embellishment** was a small bunch of fresh flowers placed in a vase at her feet.
- The horror of their story needs no **embellishment**.
- The **embellishment** of church interiors through the use of the visual arts.

