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Spardhaguru Current affairs



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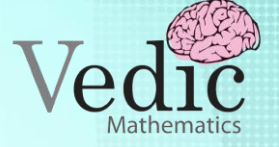
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1. Forgery

Kannada : ಸುಳ್ಳುಪತ್ರಸೃಷ್ಟಿ, ಖೋಟಾ, ಸುಳುಪತ್ರ, ಸುಳ್ಳುಸೃಷ್ಟನೆ, ಕಳ್ಳ ರುಜು, ನಕಲಿ ಪತ್ರ ತಯಾರಿಸುವುದು, ನಕಲಿ ರುಜು, ಸುಳ್ಳು ಸೃಷ್ಟನೆ

Hindi : जालसाजी

Meaning: the action of forging or producing a copy of a document, signature, banknote, or work of art.

Synonyms: counterfeiting, fraudulent copying, fraudulent imitation

Antonyms: original

Sentence:

- He spent 5 years in prison for **forgery**.
- He was found guilty of **forgery**.
- Legal experts decided that the revised will was a **forgery**.
- These included convictions for theft, **forgery**, counterfeiting and deception.

artlessness, genuineness, veraciousness, probity

Sentence:

- In almost every section of his speech, **malfeasance** or illegal practices were mentioned.
- Two officials were dismissed by the bank for **malfeasance**, a scapegoat gesture.
- He was accused of **malfeasance** in office, but he was not tried until several years had elapsed.
- However, dissent remained, revolving around complaints of widespread corruption and **malfeasance** in government.

2. Malfeasance

Kannada : ದುಷ್ಕೃತ್ಯ, ದುಷ್ಕರ್ಮ, ಅಕೃತ್ಯ ಮಾಡುವುದು, ದುರಾಚಾರ, ದುಷ್ಕಾರ್ಯ

Hindi : दुराचार

Meaning: wrongdoing, especially by a public official.

Synonyms: misdoing, wrongdoing, crime

Antonyms : honesty, sincerity, integrity, ingenuousness, verity, forthrightness,

3. Discretionary

Kannada : ವಿವೇಚನೆಯುಳ್ಳ, ಎಚ್ಚರಿಕೆ, ವಿವೇಕ, ತಿಳಿವು, ಸ್ವವಿವೇಚನೆ, ಯುಕ್ತಾಯುಕ್ತತೆ

Hindi : वैकल्पिक

Meaning: available for use at the discretion of the user.

Synonyms: optional, non-compulsory, voluntary

Antonyms: compulsory, mandatory, nonelective

Sentence:

- The company used to give **discretionary** bonus payments.





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- There has been an increase in year-end **discretionary** bonuses.
- If it is for a post-graduate course, the award is **discretionary**.
- A **discretionary** decision made by a judge.
- Do you think you have sufficient **discretionary** powers?

4. Relegate

Kannada : ಕೆಳಗಿಳಿಸು, ಗಡೀಪಾರು ಮಾಡು, ಹೊರಹಾಕು, ಕೆಳತಳ್ಳು, ಹೊರತಳ್ಳು, ತಳ್ಳಿಬಿಡು, ಹಿಂದೆ ಸರಿಸು, ಮೂಲೆಗುಂಪು ಮಾಡು

Hindi : बाहर निकाल देना

Meaning: consign or dismiss to an inferior rank or position.

Synonyms: downgrade, lower in rank, put down

Antonyms: ascent, rise, upswing

Sentence:

- They aim to prevent women from being **relegated** to a secondary role.
- He has been **relegated** to a post at the fringes of the diplomatic service.
- To consign or commit (a matter, task, etc.), as to a person: He **relegates** the less pleasant tasks to his assistant.

5. Turncoat

Kannada : ನಾಡಹಗೆ, ಪಕ್ಷಾಂತರಗಾರ

Hindi : विश्वासघाती

Meaning: a person who deserts one party or cause in order to join an opposing one.

Synonyms: traitor, apostate, backstabber

Antonyms : patriot, loyalist, paragon, follower, jingoist, pythias, martyrizations

Sentence:

- He was publicly criticized as a **turncoat** and a traitor.
- I did not think that even they were quite such **turncoats**.
- They will not look upon him as a **turncoat**, or as a man who has changed his opinions.
- I do not think that they would like to have a **turncoat** "imposed" on them.

6. Adherent

Kannada : ಅಂಟಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವ, ಸುಸಂಬಂಧ

Hindi : समर्थक

Meaning: someone who supports a particular party, person, or set of ideas.

Synonyms: supporter, upholder, votary

Antonyms: coryphaeus, leader

Sentence:

- She has long been an **adherent** of the Communist Party.





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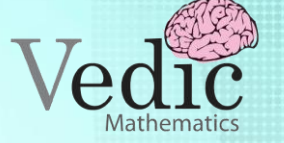
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- The eggs have thick sticky shells to which debris is often **adherent**.
- I was a strong **adherent** of monetarism.
- Any **adherent** sand grains are easily removed.
- He was a strong **adherent** of monetarism.

7. Glimmer

Kannada : ಮಿನುಗು, ಚಂಚಲವಾಗಿ, ಕ್ಷೀಣವಾಗಿ, ನಸುಬೆಳಕು, ಮಬ್ಬು ಬೆಳಕು, ಮಬ್ಬು ನಂಬಿಕೆ, ಅಸ್ಥಿರ ಬೆಳಕು, ಚಂಚಲವಾದ ಪ್ರಕಾಶ, ಅಲ್ಪಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಪ್ರಕಾಶ, ಕ್ಷೀಣವಾಗಿ ಮಿನುಗು, ಮಂಕಾಗಿ

Hindi : जगमगाना

Meaning: shine faintly with a wavering light.

Synonyms: gleam, shine, glint

Antonyms : dullness, darkness

dark, gloom, blackness, gloominess, lightlessness, tenebrosity, caliginosity, shadowiness

Sentence:

- A **glimmer** of amusement showed in her eyes.
- We made out a faint **glimmer** through the trees.
- He saw a faint **glimmer** of light from her window.

- The faint **glimmer** of a candle showed them the way.
- He had been left without a **glimmer** of hope.

8. Anachronistic

Kannada : ತಪ್ಪು ಹೊತ್ತು

Hindi : कालभ्रमित

Meaning: belonging to a period other than that being portrayed.

Synonyms: anachronous, antiquated, moldy

Antonyms: fresh, new, modern

Sentence:

- His painting style was seen as outdated and **anachronistic**.
- Blatantly **anachronistic** dialogue, lines like "You should get out more," serve to cheapen the film.
- 'Titus' benefits from the effective use of **anachronistic** elements like cars and loudspeakers.
- She is rebelling against the **anachronistic** morality of her parents.
- We will have to ignore the **anachronistic** contemporary references.





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9. Remittance

Kannada : ರವಾನೆ, ಹಣದ ರವಾನೆ, ಸರಕಿನ ರವಾನೆ, ಹಣಕಾಸುಹಿಸುವುದು, ಖಜಾನೆಗೆ ಕಳಿಸಿದ ಇರಸಾಲು

Hindi : भुगतान

Meaning: a sum of money sent, especially by mail, in payment for goods or services or as a gift.

Synonyms: payment, settlement, money

Antonyms: nonpayment

Sentence:

- Your last month's salary will be paid by **remittance**.
- **Remittance** may be made by credit card.
- Complete your booking form and send it together with your **remittance**.
- Please return the completed order form with your **remittance**.

Antonyms : verbal language, rest, repose, cessation, confuse, contraindication, disorder, disperse

Sentence:

- He tried to **gesticulate** a message.
- He **gesticulated** with his shoulders and barely moved his arms.
- Everything he says is peppered with sudden howls of laughter and much **gesticulating**.
- Every time a player came near him he was yelling and pointing and **gesticulating**.
- 'She was shouting and **gesticulating** quite wildly.

10. Gesticulate

Kannada : ಸನ್ನೆ ಮಾಡು, ಅಭಿನಯ

Hindi : इशारा करना

Meaning: use gestures, especially dramatic ones, instead of speaking or to emphasize one's words.

Synonyms: signal, gesture, pantomime

