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1. Quash

Kannada : ರದ್ದುಮಾಡು, ತಳ್ಳಿಹಾಕು, ಅಸಿಂಧುಗೊಳಿಸು

Hindi : रद्द करना

Meaning: to put a stop to (something) by the use of force

Synonyms: suppress, subdue, destroy

Antonyms: help, support, back

Sentence:

- The company tried to **quash** the unwanted publicity.
- The army was sent in to **quash** the rebellion.
- The jury convicted and the Court of Appeal refused to **quash** the conviction.
- She did though **quash** any rumours of retirement.
- But he was unable to **quash** the redundancy rumours.

2. Negate

Kannada : ನಿರಾಕರಿಸು, ಇಲ್ಲದಂತೆ ಮಾಡು

Hindi : इनकार करना

Meaning: to declare not to be true

Synonyms: deny, refute, reject

Antonyms: allow, acknowledge, confirm

Sentence:

- He warned that to **negate** the results of elections would only make things worse.
- These weaknesses **negated** his otherwise progressive attitude towards the staff.
- He warned that to **negate** the results of elections would only make things worse.

3. Wistful

Kannada : ಹಂಬಲಿಸುವ, ಚಾಪಲ್ಯದ, ಬಯಸುವ, ಹಾತೊರೆಯುವ, ಉತ್ಕಂಠಿತ, ವ್ಯಥೆಯ, ಆಸೆಯಿಂದ ಕೂಡಿದ

Hindi : उदास

Meaning: showing or evoking a sad longing for an often idealized past

Synonyms: nostalgic, dreamy, sloppy

Antonyms: hardheaded, unsentimental, hard-edged

Sentence:

- She felt **wistful** looking through her college yearbook, remembering old friends she had not seen in decades.
- She took one last **wistful** look at the house.
- He had a **wistful** look in his eye.
- He thought with a **wistful** sigh of what might have been.





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- A sad and **wistful** song about lost love played.

4. Depose

Kannada : ಪದಚ್ಯುತಿ, ಹೇಳಿಕೆ ನೀಡು, ಸಾಕ್ಷ್ಯ ಹೇಳು, ಪದಚ್ಯುತಗೊಳಿಸು

Hindi : निकाल देना

Meaning: to remove from a position of prominence or power

Synonyms: dethrone, displace, remove

Antonyms: appoint, install, elect

Sentence:

- Military **deposed** the dictator after he had bankrupted the country.
- He argued that they could still **depose** the regime if they acted fast.
- Some scheme to **depose** him.
- Other sources have documented their continued occurrence since the veteran dictator was **deposed** by the army last year.

5. Vitriolic

Kannada : ಕಟುವಾದ, ಗಂಧಕ ಆವೃದ್ಧ ಯಾ ಅದರಂಥ, ಬಿರುಸಾದ

Hindi : कटु

Meaning: marked by harsh insulting language

Synonyms: abusive, insulting, outrageous

Antonyms: moderate, civil, temperate

Sentence:

- He braced himself for another **vitriolic** dressing-down by his displeased father.
- This simply will not do, given the play's premises and **vitriolic** criticism of capitalism.
- Vitriolic** attacks on the politicians.

6. Fortitude

Kannada : ದೃಢತೆ, ಧೃತಿ, ಧೈರ್ಯ, ಸ್ಥೈರ್ಯ, ಸೈರಣೆ

Hindi : सहन-शक्ति

Meaning: the strength of mind that enables a person to endure pain or hardship

Synonyms: courage, stamina, bravery

Antonyms: Irresolution, timidity, vacillation

Sentence:

- She bore her illness with great **fortitude**.
- She endured her illness with great **fortitude**.
- But with amazing resilience and **fortitude** the man and his players bounced back.
- Past generations had much worse to deal with, but showed stoicism, forbearance and **fortitude**.
- We're experts at turning a noble fiasco into a story about **fortitude** and stoicism.





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7. Tardy

Kannada : ತಗಹಾದ, ತಡವಾದ, ಮಂದವಾದ, ನಿಧಾನವಾದ, ಮೆಲ್ಲಗಿನ, ವಿಳಂಬಿಸಿದ, ಆಲಸ್ಯದಿಂದ ಕೂಡಿದ

Hindi : विलम्बी

Meaning: thus far progress on the project has been tardy

Synonyms: slow, dilatory

Antonyms: rapid, speedy, hasty

Sentence:

- Two of the pupils were **tardy** this morning.
- Next week I'll be less **tardy** and hopefully will get a spot.
- This makes the car feel **tardy** in quick manoeuvres.
- Please forgive this **tardy** reply.
- Here in Britain, the government response was similarly **tardy**.

8. Drawdown

Kannada : ಹಿಂಜರಿತ, ಕಡಿತುಗ್ಗುವಿಕೆ, ನೀರಿನ ಮಟ್ಟದ ಕಡಿಮೆಯಾಗುವುದು, ಸೈನ್ಯ ಹಿಂಪಡೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದು

Hindi : पूर्ण उपयोग

Meaning: to make complete use of

Synonyms: spend, consume, drain

Antonyms: replace, renew, enforce

Sentence:

- I **drew down** my bank account just paying for tuition.
- The **drawdown** fund can be used to provide an income.
- The company has already **drawn down** €600 million of its €725 million credit line.
- Los Angeles ran out of water fast because attacks on simultaneous fires quickly **drew down** supplies.
- The assembly approved a \$400 million **drawdown** from the state's emergency fund.
- The **drawdown** is equal to about one-third of that total.
- The worst **drawdown** in this time began in 1968.
- The move marked a major step in the **drawdown**.
- The income **drawdown** plan allows you to keep your fund invested in the stock market after retirement.
- If we don't cut costs our reserves will **draw down**.
- Our state reservoirs were **drawn down** this summer.

9. Incumbent

Kannada : ಪದಾಧಿಕಾರಿ, ದತ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಅನುಭವಿಸುತ್ತಿರುವವನು, ಒಂದು ಹುದ್ದೆಯಲ್ಲಿರುವ





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ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ, ಭಾರ ಬಿದ್ದಿರುವ, (ಕೈಸ್ತ ಮಠದ) ದತ್ತಿದಾರ,
(ಯಾವುದೇ) ಸ್ಥಾನಿಕ

Hindi : पदधारी

Meaning: one that occupies a particular position or place

Synonyms: officeholders, inductees, awardees

Antonyms: prospects, contenders, competitors

Sentence:

- In general, **incumbents** have a 94 percent chance of being re-elected.
- The present **incumbent** of the White House was not there.
- The government realized that it was **incumbent** on them to act.
- The present **incumbent** will soon be retiring.
- The **incumbent** foreign minister is due to resign shortly.

- At hockey, he's still a **fledgling** and needs to work on his basic skating skills.
- Nine years on, that **fledgling** script is about to see the light of day.
- There will also be funds for training 100,000 teachers, and for **fledgling** entrepreneurs.
- Many firms that were just **fledgling** start-ups in 2000 are now mature, profitable businesses.
- Extremely poor, it was nonetheless peaceful, stable and a **fledgling** democracy.

10. Fledgling

Kannada : ಮರಿಗಳು, ಹಾರಲು ಕಲಿಯುತ್ತಿರುವ
ಪಕ್ಷಿ, ಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಕ, ಅನುಭವರಹಿತ

Hindi : अनुभवहीन मनुष्य

Meaning: a person who is just starting out in a field of activity

Synonyms: novice, newcomer, beginner

Antonyms: expert, master, professional

Sentence:

