

## 10 Years of Excellence

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# 1. Immaculately

Kannada: ನಿರ್ಮಲವಾಗಿ, ಪರಿಶುದ್ಧವಾಗಿ, ದೋಷವಿಲ್ಲದೆ

Hindi: विश्वधता से

Meaning: in a perfectly clean, neat, or tidy manner.

Synonyms: tidily, orderly, neatly

Antonyms: sloppily, inelegantly, slovenly

Sentence:

- As always, he was immaculately dressed.
- The kitchen was immaculately clean after the party, and the lawns were immaculately manicured, reflecting the host's attention to detail.
- The artist painted the portrait immaculately, capturing every subtle detail of the subject's face.
- mansion's interior was immaculately maintained, with each piece of antique furniture in its precise place.
- Despite the urgency of the situation, the man was immaculately dressed and appeared calm and composed.

## 2. Ornery

Kannada : ಒರಟಾದ, ಹಿತವಾಗಿರದ, ಕಳಪೆ ಗುಣದ

Hindi : चिडचिडा

Meaning: having or showing a habitually bad temper

Antonyms: amiable, friendly, sweet

Synonyms: irritable, angry, surly

Sentence:

- He had been in an ornery mood all day.
- The ornery old man shouted at the kids to get off his lawn, complaining that they were too loud.
- The ornery old man shouted at the kids to get off his lawn, complaining that they were too loud.
- I can be very ornery if I don't get my coffee in the morning, being mean to everyone that tries to bother me.
- He was in an ornery mood all day, rowing with his wife at home and his boss in the office.
- Plagued with leaks and buffeted by scandals, this "infidel" Ahab has become anxious, ornery and isolated President Donald Trump's second term enters its third month.

# 3. Numbing

Kannada : ಮರಗಟ್ಟುವಿಕೆ

Hindi : उबाऊ

Meaning: causing weariness, restlessness,

or lack of interest

Synonyms: boring, tiring, wearying

involving, Antonyms: interesting,

absorbing Sentence:

 Watching television had a numbing effect on his mind.

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- The numbing sensation from the cold air was so intense it made his fingers feel like they were no longer his own.
- The anesthetic cream was applied to the area to help with the numbing of the skin.
- After the shock of the announcement, she experienced a numbing disbelief that settled in her chest.
- The long, grueling task felt mindnumbing and tedious.

#### 4. Cavern

Kannada: ಗುಹೆ, ನೆಲದೊಳಗಿನ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಡೊಗರು, ನೆಲಗವಿ, ದೂಡ್ಡಬೀಲ

Hindi : गुफा

Meaning: a cave, or a chamber in a cave, typically a large one.

Synonyms: cave, grotto, tunnel

Antonyms: Hill, Mound, Elevation, Peak, Surface, Plain, Open space

surface, Flam, Open spa

#### Sentence:

- The cavern walls echoed his cries.
- The hikers ventured deep into the cavern, a vast underground chamber, hoping to find a way out.
- The spelunkers explored the underground cavern, marveling at the stalactites hanging from the roof.
- Large underground salt caverns are being considered as potential sites for energy storage.

 The opening of the cavern was so dark it looked like a bottomless pit.

# 5. Tightfisted

Kannada : ಬಿಗಿಮುಷ್ಟಿ, ಜಿಪುಣತನದ

Hindi : कंजूस

Meaning: not willing to spend or give much

money; miserly.

Synonyms: miserly, parsimonious,

niggardly

Antonyms: charitable, munificent,

openhanded

#### Sentence:

- The company is pretty tightfisted when it comes to bonuses.
- The elderly millionaire was notoriously tight-fisted, never giving to charity or buying expensive gifts for his family.
- The phrase "tight-fisted" describes someone who is stingy or unwilling to spend money.

#### 6. Hitherto

Kannada : ಇಲ್ಲಿಯವರೆಗೆ

Hindi : अब तक

Meaning: until now or until the point in

time under discussion.

Synonyms: yet, so far, until now

Antonyms: henceforth, hereafter,

thereafter

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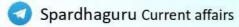
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#### Sentence:

- Hitherto he had experienced no great success in his attempt.
- The plan was, hitherto, a source of great concern for the committee.
- The hitherto obscure backbencher could actually lead a party.
- Some hitherto unseen footage from the film was played.

### 7. Denuded

Kannada: ನಿರಾಕರಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ, ಸವೆಸಿದ, ಬಟ್ಟೆಬಿಚ್ಚಿದ, ಬಯಲು ಮಾಡಿದ

Hindi : खुला हुआ

Meaning: lacking a usual or natural

covering

Synonyms: bare, exposed, uncovered

Antonyms: covered, mantled, overgrown

#### Sentence:

- Most trees are denuded of their leaves in winter.
- After years of overgrazing, the hillside was denuded of all grass and trees, leaving it bare and eroded.
- Drought and heavy grazing have completely **denuded** the hills of grass.
- The logging activity **denuded** the hillside of its trees.
- The landscape was denuded of all color except brown and gray.
- The park was **denuded** of its timber and divided into lots.

 The sea urchins overexploited their main food source, creating areas denuded of kelp.

# 8. Haphazard

ಅಡ್ಡಾದಿಡ್ಡಿಯಾಗಿ, Kannada ಅದೃಷ್ಟವಶದಿಂದ, ಕೇವಲ ಅದೃಷ್ಟ

Hindi: अव्यवस्थित

Meaning: lacking a definite plan, purpose,

or pattern

Synonyms: random, scattered, arbitrary Antonyms: systematic, regular, orderly

Sentence:

- The investigation does haphazard.
- He had never seen such a haphazard approach to filmmaking as Roberto's.
- She looked at the books jammed haphazardly in the shelves.

## 9. Churlish

Kannada: ಹಳ್ಳಿಮುಕ್ಕ, ಅಸಭ್ಯ, ಒರಟು, ಅಥವಾ ಅಶಿಷ್ಟ

Hindi : अशिष्ट

Meaning: rude in a mean-spirited and surly way.

Synonyms: rude. ill-mannered. discourteous

Antonyms: genteel, civil, courteous

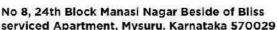
#### Sentence:

It seems churlish to refuse such a generous offer. Page | 3

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- It would be churlish to complain about the excellent meal after we had already been served such a lavish feast.
- It would be churlish to complain about the small details on such a magnificent painting.
- He responded to the praise with a churlish smirk, as if the compliment was an insult.
- Her churlish remarks about his new haircut were unkind and unnecessary.

- The untrammeled flow of the river was a beautiful sight, but it was eventually restricted by a dam.
- As a bachelor, the man enjoyed his untrammeled life, free from the responsibilities of a family.
- The dictator's power became untrammeled by judicial scrutiny, which led to a dangerous consolidation of authority.
- Some believe in an untrammeled free market, with a smaller government role.

# 10. Untrammelled

Kannada: ಅಡೆತಡೆಯಿಲ್ಲದ, ಅಬಾಧಿತ, ನಿರ್ಬಂಧವಿಲ್ಲದ, ಕಟ್ಟಿಹಾಕದ

Hindi : बेरोक

Meaning: not deprived of freedom of action or expression; not restricted or hampered.

Synonyms: Unrestricted, limitless,

undefined

Antonyms: limited, finite, definite

#### Sentence:

- Self-governing schools are untrammelled by education authority rules.
- The poem celebrated the untrammeled beauty of the wilderness, with its vast, open spaces free from human confinement.
- The gift of a fresh eye and an untrammeled curiosity can lead to new discoveries.

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