



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



1. Immaculately

Kannada : ನಿರ್ಮಲವಾಗಿ, ಪರಿಶುದ್ಧವಾಗಿ, ದೋಷವಿಲ್ಲದೆ

Hindi : विशुद्धता से

Meaning: in a perfectly clean, neat, or tidy manner.

Synonyms: tidily, orderly, neatly

Antonyms: sloppily, inelegantly, slovenly

Sentence:

- As always, he was **immaculately** dressed.
- The kitchen was **immaculately** clean after the party, and the lawns were **immaculately** manicured, reflecting the host's attention to detail.
- The artist painted the portrait **immaculately**, capturing every subtle detail of the subject's face.
- The mansion's interior was **immaculately** maintained, with each piece of antique furniture in its precise place.
- Despite the urgency of the situation, the man was **immaculately** dressed and appeared calm and composed.

2. Ornery

Kannada : ಒರಟಾದ, ಹಿತವಾಗಿರದ, ಕಳಪೆ ಗುಣದ

Hindi : चिड़चिड़ा

Meaning: having or showing a habitually bad temper

Synonyms: irritable, angry, surly

Antonyms: amiable, friendly, sweet

Sentence:

- He had been in an **ornery** mood all day.
- The **ornery** old man shouted at the kids to get off his lawn, complaining that they were too loud.
- The **ornery** old man shouted at the kids to get off his lawn, complaining that they were too loud.
- I can be very **ornery** if I don't get my coffee in the morning, being mean to everyone that tries to bother me.
- He was in an **ornery** mood all day, rowing with his wife at home and his boss in the office.
- Plagued with leaks and buffeted by scandals, this "infidel" Ahab has become anxious, **ornery** and isolated as President Donald Trump's second term enters its third month.

3. Numbing

Kannada : ಮರಗಟ್ಟುವಿಕೆ

Hindi : उबाऊ

Meaning: causing weariness, restlessness, or lack of interest

Synonyms: boring, tiring, wearying

Antonyms: involving, interesting, absorbing

Sentence:

- Watching television had a **numbing** effect on his mind.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- The **numbing** sensation from the cold air was so intense it made his fingers feel like they were no longer his own.
- The anesthetic cream was applied to the area to help with the **numbing** of the skin.
- After the shock of the announcement, she experienced a **numbing** disbelief that settled in her chest.
- The long, grueling task felt mind-**numbing** and tedious.

4. Cavern

Kannada : ಗುಹೆ, ನೆಲದೊಳಗಿನ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಡೊಗರು, ನೆಲಗವಿ, ದೊಡ್ಡಬೀಲ

Hindi : गुफा

Meaning: a cave, or a chamber in a cave, typically a large one.

Synonyms: cave, grotto, tunnel

Antonyms : Hill, Mound, Elevation, Peak, Surface, Plain, Open space

Sentence:

- The **cavern** walls echoed his cries.
- The hikers ventured deep into the **cavern**, a vast underground chamber, hoping to find a way out.
- The spelunkers explored the underground **cavern**, marveling at the stalactites hanging from the roof.
- Large underground salt **caverns** are being considered as potential sites for energy storage.

- The opening of the **cavern** was so dark it looked like a bottomless pit.

5. Tightfisted

Kannada : ಬಿಗಿಮುಷ್ಟಿ, ಜಿಪುಣತನದ

Hindi : कंजूस

Meaning: not willing to spend or give much money; miserly.

Synonyms: miserly, parsimonious, niggardly

Antonyms: charitable, munificent, openhanded

Sentence:

- The company is pretty **tightfisted** when it comes to bonuses.
- The elderly millionaire was notoriously **tight-fisted**, never giving to charity or buying expensive gifts for his family.
- The phrase "**tight-fisted**" describes someone who is stingy or unwilling to spend money.

6. Hitherto

Kannada : ಇಲ್ಲಿಯವರೆಗೆ

Hindi : अब तक

Meaning: until now or until the point in time under discussion.

Synonyms: yet, so far, until now

Antonyms: henceforth, hereafter, thereafter





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs

Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



Sentence:

- **Hitherto** he had experienced no great success in his attempt.
- The plan was, **hitherto**, a source of great concern for the committee.
- The **hitherto** obscure backbencher could actually lead a party.
- Some **hitherto** unseen footage from the film was played.

7. Denuded

Kannada : ನಿರಾಕರಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ, ಸವೆಸಿದ, ಬಟ್ಟೆಬಿಚ್ಚಿದ, ಬಯಲು ಮಾಡಿದ

Hindi : खुला हुआ

Meaning: lacking a usual or natural covering

Synonyms: bare, exposed, uncovered

Antonyms: covered, mantled, overgrown

Sentence:

- Most trees are **denuded** of their leaves in winter.
- After years of overgrazing, the hillside was **denuded** of all grass and trees, leaving it bare and eroded.
- Drought and heavy grazing have completely **denuded** the hills of grass.
- The logging activity **denuded** the hillside of its trees.
- The landscape was **denuded** of all color except brown and gray.
- The park was **denuded** of its timber and divided into lots.

- The sea urchins overexploited their main food source, creating areas **denuded** of kelp.

8. Haphazard

Kannada : ಅಡ್ಡಾದಿಡ್ಡಿಯಾಗಿ, ಅದೃಷ್ಟವಶದಿಂದ, ಕೇವಲ ಅದೃಷ್ಟ

Hindi : अव्यवस्थित

Meaning: lacking a definite plan, purpose, or pattern

Synonyms: random, scattered, arbitrary

Antonyms: systematic, regular, orderly

Sentence:

- The investigation does seem **haphazard**.
- He had never seen such a **haphazard** approach to filmmaking as Roberto's.
- She looked at the books jammed **haphazardly** in the shelves.

9. Churlish

Kannada : ಹಳ್ಳಿಮುಕ್ಕ, ಅಸಭ್ಯ, ಒರಟು, ಅಥವಾ ಅಶಿಷ್ಟ

Hindi : अशिष्ट

Meaning: rude in a mean-spirited and surly way.

Synonyms: rude, ill-mannered, discourteous

Antonyms: genteel, civil, courteous

Sentence:

- It seems **churlish** to refuse such a generous offer.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- It would be **churlish** to complain about the excellent meal after we had already been served such a lavish feast.
- It would be **churlish** to complain about the small details on such a magnificent painting.
- He responded to the praise with a **churlish** smirk, as if the compliment was an insult.
- Her **churlish** remarks about his new haircut were unkind and unnecessary.

- The **untrammelled** flow of the river was a beautiful sight, but it was eventually restricted by a dam.
- As a bachelor, the man enjoyed his **untrammelled** life, free from the responsibilities of a family.
- The dictator's power became **untrammelled** by judicial scrutiny, which led to a dangerous consolidation of authority.
- Some believe in an **untrammelled** free market, with a smaller government role.

10. Untrammelled

Kannada : ಅಡೆತಡೆಯಿಲ್ಲದ, ಅಬಾಧಿತ, ನಿರ್ಬಂಧವಿಲ್ಲದ, ಕಟ್ಟಿಹಾಕದ

Hindi : बेरोक

Meaning: not deprived of freedom of action or expression; not restricted or hampered.

Synonyms: unrestricted, limitless, undefined

Antonyms: limited, finite, definite

Sentence:

- Self-governing schools are **untrammelled** by education authority rules.
- The poem celebrated the **untrammelled** beauty of the wilderness, with its vast, open spaces free from human confinement.
- The gift of a fresh eye and an **untrammelled** curiosity can lead to new discoveries.

