



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



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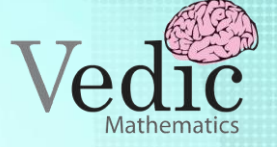
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1. Virtuoso

Kannada : ಕಲಾತ್ಮಕ, ಕಲಾವಿದ, ಕಲಾಭಿಜ್ಞ, ಕಲಾರಸಿಕ

Hindi : गुणी

Meaning: Accomplished with trained ability.

Synonyms: skillful., expert, masterful

Antonyms: amateur, artless, crude

Sentence:

- He was gaining a reputation as a remarkable **virtuoso**.
- This **virtuoso** short story collection is emotionally uncompromising and stylistically daring.
- A celebrated clarinet **virtuoso**.

2. Sybarite

Kannada : ಸರಳ, ಆನಂದವಂತ

Hindi : आत्म-भोगी

Meaning: A person whose life is devoted to luxury and sensual pleasures.

Synonyms: hedonist, sensualist, voluptuary

Antonyms: ascetic, killjoy, straight arrow

Sentence:

- The prince was remembered as a self-indulgent **sybarite**, not as a statesman or warrior.
- Despite his renunciation of the material world, he's an unrepentant **sybarite**.

3. Gripes

Kannada : ಹೊಟ್ಟೆನೋವು, ನುಲಿ, ಗೊಣಗು, ನುಲಿ

Hindi : शिकायत

Meaning: To express dissatisfaction, pain, or resentment usually tiresomely.

Synonyms: screams, complains, whines

Antonyms: delights, rejoices, endures

Sentence:

- Bring all your **gripes** to the boss.
- All of the workers were **gripping** about the new regulations.
- The students **griped** that they had too much homework.
- I would rather not listen to **gripes** about your latest disasters in the dating game.

4. Connive

Kannada : ಒಳಸಂಚು ನಡೆಸು, ಪಿತೂರಿ ನಡೆಸು

Hindi : शामिल होना

Meaning: To engage in a secret plan to accomplish evil or unlawful ends.

Synonyms: plot, scheme, conspire

Antonyms : Expose, Condemn, Oppose, Prevent, Disapprove, Reveal, Intervene, Dissuade, Denounce

Sentence:

- Would the brother **connive** at it?
- Each wants to win, and to do so they must **connive** and scheme.





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- I did not **connive** in the production of these documents.

5. Shaky

Kannada : ಅಲುಗಾಡುವ, ಅಸ್ಥಿರವಾದ, ಚಂಚಲ, ಅಲ್ಲಾಡುತ್ತಿರುವ

Hindi : कंपायमान

Meaning: Marked by or given to small uncontrollable bodily movements.

Synonyms: shaking, trembly, trembling

Antonyms: stable, steady, controlled

Sentence:

- The old man's hands were so **shaky** that I was afraid he'd drop the glass.
- 'Really, I'm fine,' she said in a **shaky** voice.
- After a **shaky** start she soon found her feet.
- His hands were so **shaky** he could hardly write.
- The team got off to a **shaky** start in their championship bid.

6. Puissant

Kannada : ಶಕ್ತಿಶಾಲಿ, ಪ್ರಭಾವಶಾಲಿ, ಬಲವಂತ

Hindi : सशक्त

Meaning: Having great power or influence.

Synonyms: powerful, influential, significant

Antonyms: little, impotent, weak

Sentence:

- One of the nation's most respected and **puissant** advocates for the rights of minorities.
- My grandfather thought he ruled the house, but we all knew grandma was the most **puissant**.
- The new president demonstrated her **puissant** ability by passing several laws right away.

7. Artifact

Kannada : ಕಲಾಕೃತಿ, ಉಪಕರಣ, ಸಾಧನ, ಮಾನವನಿರ್ಮಿತಸಾಧನ

Hindi : कलाकृति।

Meaning: An object made by humans and surviving from an earlier time period.

Synonyms: fossil, antiquities, relic

Antonyms : natural object, excision, new object, new to the world, convention, gas, modernity, air

Sentence:

- Any spherically shaped **artifact**.
- The caves contained many prehistoric **artifacts**.
- The **artifact** was found in the Blombos cave in South Africa.
- But the handsome space and the **artifacts** in it could be just as much of a draw.





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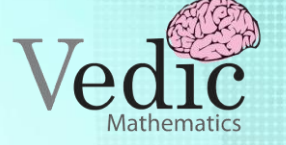
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8. Crypt

Kannada : ನೆಲಮನೆ, ಗುಹೆ, ಶವಗೃಹ, ಭೂಗರ್ಭ ಮಂದಿರ

Hindi : तहखाना

Meaning: An underground burial chamber.

Synonyms: tomb, vault, mausoleum

Antonyms : roof, city, home, attic, florida room, chapels of rest, apartment, house

Sentence:

- The old church's **crypt** is the final resting place for the president and his beloved wife.
- They built a **crypt** under the altar.
- He was buried in St Gregory's vault in the **crypt** of St Paul's.
- The tomb of King Wladyslaw the Short is the oldest in the cathedral **crypt**.
- Several medieval bishops are buried in the **crypt**.

9. Pseudo

Kannada : ಹುಸಿ, ನಿಜವಲ್ಲದ, ಕಪಟ, ತೋರಿಕೆಯ

Hindi : छद्म

Meaning: Lacking in natural or spontaneous quality.

Synonyms: mock, fake, false

Antonyms: genuine, real, natural

Sentence:

- Her care for the poor is completely **pseudo**.

- The church was built in a **pseudo** classical style.
- He is a **pseudointellectual**, trying to convince people that the book was better.
- Blood-letting is one example of a **pseudo** medical remedy that did more harm than good.
- We've very much obliged to you, Miss Fulton," Bristow said in his **pseudo**-pleasant way.
- In **pseudo**-angina, frequently observed in hysterical women, its action is all that can be desired.
- John went on triumphantly, taking a bite out of a piece of leathery toast spread with **pseudo** butter.
- She thinks her classmates are just a bunch of **pseudo**-intellectuals.

10. Truculent

Kannada : ಆಕ್ರಮಣಕಾರಿಯಾಗಿ ಪ್ರತಿಕೂಲ, ಯುದ್ಧಮಾಡುವ, ಹೊಡೆದಾಡುವ , ಬಿರುಸು, ನೋಯಿಸುವ, ಮರುಕವಿಲ್ಲದ, ಮುಂಗೋಷಿಯಾದ, ಸದಾ ಜಗಳಕ್ಕೆ ಸಿದ್ಧವಿರುವ, ನೋಯಿ ಸುವ . ಕಾಲು ಕೆರೆದು ಜಗಳಕ್ಕೆ ಬರುವವ.

Hindi : चिड़चिड़े

Meaning: Feeling or displaying eagerness to fight.

Synonyms: aggressive, militant, hostile





Antonyms: peaceable, peaceful,
nonaggressive

Sentence:

- This was particularly obnoxious to the **truculent** Arista.
- They became **truculent** and refused to leave.
- So how did this **truculent** loner become one of our best loved national mascots?
- Her tone in doing so was **truculent**, self-satisfied and arrogant.
- The **truculent** attitude of farmers to cheaper imports.

