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### 1. Disgraceful

**Kannada :** ಅವಮಾನಕರ, ಅಪಮಾನಕರ, ಅವಮರ್ಯಾದೆಯ, ನಾಚಿಕೆಗೇಡಿನ, ಕೀಳಾಗಿರುವ, ಅಪಮಾನದ

**Hindi :** शर्मनाक

**Meaning:** shockingly unacceptable.

**Synonyms:** shameful, shocking, scandalous

**Antonyms:** admirable, honourable

**Sentence:**

- An honourable death is better than a **disgraceful** life.
- Look no further than last week's **disgraceful** ruling by the law lords.
- One can but hope that this **disgraceful** conduct will not occur next year.
- Sport isn't supposed to be this way, angry and pitiful and **disgraceful**.
- Surely it can't be based on the **disgraceful** leaflet they issued for the election.

### 2. Pecuniary

**Kannada :** ಹಣದ ದ್ರವ್ಯ ರೂಪದ, ಹಣದ

**Hindi :** धन-संबंधी

**Meaning:** relating to or consisting of money.

**Synonyms:** financial, monetary, economic

**Antonyms:** nonfinancial

**Sentence:**

- She denies obtaining a **pecuniary** advantage by deception.
- The **pecuniary** advantage lost by the dependent need not be merely financial.
- He admitted obtaining a **pecuniary** advantage by deception.

### 3. Compel

**Kannada :** ಒತ್ತಾಯ, ಬಲವಂತಪಡಿಸು

**Hindi :** मजबूर

**Meaning:** force or oblige (someone) to do something.

**Synonyms:** force, coerce into, pressurize into

**Antonyms:** allow, let, permit

**Sentence:**

- The law will **compel** employers to provide health insurance.
- They may **compel** a witness's attendance at court by issue of a summons.
- Crucially he or she will have statutory powers to both summon witnesses and **compel** evidence.

### 4. Kith

**Kannada :** ಬಂಧುಗಳು, ನಂಟರು

**Hindi :** स्वजन





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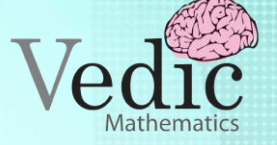
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**Meaning:** one's friends, acquaintances, and relations.

**Synonyms:** family, kin, relations

**Antonyms:** Strangers,

**Sentence:**

- I had a reunion today with all my **kith** and kin.
- I had a reunion today with all my **kith** and kin.
- A widow without **kith** or kin.
- Individuals and groups gravitate towards their own **kith** and kin.

## 5. Deferral

**Kannada:** ಮುಂದೂಡಿಕೆ

**Hindi:** स्थगन

**Meaning:** a postponement of an action or event.

**Synonyms:** deferment, postponement, delay

**Antonyms:** dispatch, promptitude, promptness

**Sentence:**

- They agreed to a **deferral** of industrial action.
- It is unclear whether **deferral** of feeding is beneficial.

## 6. Periphery

**Kannada:** ಪರಿಧಿ, ಸುತ್ತಳತೆ

**Hindi:** उपनगर

**Meaning:** the outer limits or edge of an area or object.

**Synonyms:** margin, fringe, boundary

**Antonyms:** inner, inside, interior

**Sentence:**

- Houses have been built on the **periphery** of the factory site.
- The ward is no longer on the **periphery** of the town.
- These people live on the **periphery** of the town.
- A shift in power from the centre to the **periphery**.
- New buildings on the **periphery** of the hospital site.

## 7. Persecute

**Kannada:** ಕಿರುಕುಳ ನೀಡಿ, ಹಿಂಸಿಸು, ಗೋಳು ಹುಯ್ಯಿಕೊ

**Hindi:** सताना

**Meaning:** subject (someone) to hostility and ill-treatment, especially because of their race or political or religious beliefs.

**Synonyms:** oppress, abuse, victimize

**Antonyms:** comfort, console, assist

**Sentence:**





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- His followers were **persecuted** by the authorities.
- Many countries **persecute** their own people.
- He was martyred after refusing to **persecute** Christians and became a patron saint of soldiers.

### 8. Enraptured

**Kannada :** ಪುಳಕಿತನಾದ, ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಸು ,ತುಂಬಾ

ಒಲಿಸು , ಆನಂದವನ್ನು ತರು ,  
ಪರಮಾನಂದವನ್ನುಂಟುಮಾಡು.

**Hindi :** मंत्रमुग्ध

**Meaning:** give intense pleasure or joy to

**Synonyms:** delight, please greatly, charm

**Antonyms:** depressed, distressed,  
oppressed

**Sentence:**

- The audience was **enraptured** by her beautiful voice.
- It stirred me, **enraptured** me, and thrilled me in a way few films can.
- The crowd, of course, are **enraptured** all the way through.

### 9. Fulsome

**Kannada :** ಪೂರ್ಣವಾದ

**Hindi :** अति

**Meaning:** complimentary or flattering to an excessive degree.

**Synonyms:** ample, profuse, extensive

**Antonyms:** cheap, selfish

**Sentence:**

- Her new book has received **fulsome** praise from the critics.
- Fulsome** praise Her new book has received **fulsome** praise from the critics.
- Fulsome** in Our guests were **fulsome** in their compliments about the food.

### 10. Obliteration

**Kannada :** ನಿರ್ಮೂಲನೆ, ಅಳಿಸಿ ಬಿಡುವುದು,  
ತೊಡೆದು ಹಾಕುವುದು

**Hindi :** विस्मृति

**Meaning:** the action or fact of obliterating or being obliterated; total destruction.

**Synonyms:** eradication, erasing, erasure

**Antonyms:** raising, regeneracy,  
refurbishment

**Sentence:**

- The result of these invasions was the near **obliteration** of ancient Egypt.







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- The war resulted in the **obliteration** of hundreds of villages.
- The reef faces **obliteration** in the near future.
- These farmers are seeing the complete **obliteration** of everything they've known.
- A terrible loneliness resulted from the **obliteration** of her short-term memories.

