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### 1. Incorporeal

**Kannada :** ನಿರಾಕಾರ, ಅಭೌತ,  
ಜಡಪದಾರ್ಥದಿಂದ ಯಾ ದ್ರವ್ಯದಿಂದ  
ರಚಿತವಾಗಿರದ

**Hindi :** निराकार

**Meaning:** not composed of matter; having  
no material existence.

**Synonyms:** intangible, impalpable,  
nonmaterial

**Antonyms:** bodily, corporeal, material

**Sentence:**

- Plato demonstrated the **incorporeal** nature of the soul.
- Ghosts are supposed to be **incorporeal**.
- The digital files are **incorporeal**.
- The network is **incorporeal**.
- It floated over his hand like an **incorporeal** breath.
- In the film, the house was visited by a strange **incorporeal** being.
- Hester Wells lay in her bed upstairs, **incorporeal** beneath strata of covers, not knowing who she was.

### 2. Contumacy

**Kannada :** ವ್ಯತಿರಿಕ್ತತೆ, ಉಲ್ಲಂಘನೆ, ಅವಿಧೇಯತೆ,  
ಅವಿನಯ

**Hindi :** आज्ञा का उल्लंघन

**Meaning:** stubborn refusal to obey or  
comply with authority, especially a court  
order or summons.

**Synonyms:** contrariness, defiance,  
disobedience

**Antonyms:** compliance, obedience,  
submission

**Sentence:**

- Most of unsuccessful men have the characteristics of **contumacy** and haughty.
- Archie, I have suffered your **contumacy** for longer than I care to think about.
- In the end for **contumacy** he was in 1631 degraded, and fined.
- At first acquitted on the charge of sedition for his part in this revolutionary movement, he was finally sentenced to life imprisonment for **contumacy**.

### 3. Fulsome

**Kannada :** ಕ್ಷಮೆ ಇರಲಿ, ಸೋಲುವ, ಅನಹ್ಯಕರ,  
ಅನಹ್ಯ, ಅನಹನೀಯ, ಹಾನಿಕಾರಕ, ಸೋತ,  
ಹಾನಿಕರ, ಉತ್ಪ್ರೇಕ್ಷಿತ, ವಿನಾಶಕಾರಿ, ಹೇರಳವಾಗಿ,  
ಅತಿಯಾದ, ವಿಪರೀತ, ತುಂಟ, ಅಶ್ಲೀಲ, ಅನಭ್ಯ

**Hindi :** अति

**Meaning:** complimentary or flattering to  
an excessive degree.







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**Synonyms:** ample, profuse, extensive

**Antonyms:** cheap, selfish

**Sentence:**

- Her new book has received **fulsome** praise from the critics.
- He was **fulsome** in his praise of the staff.
- The **fulsome** details of the later legend.
- Yet the adulation of the rich and famous is surely as **fulsome** as ever.
- It would be reasonable for him to make a **fulsome** apology.

#### 4. Vexatious

**Kannada :** ಉದ್ದೇಶಕಾರಿ, ಕೆರಳಿಸುವ, ರೇಗಿಸುವ

**Hindi :** अफ़सोसनाक

**Meaning:** causing or tending to cause annoyance, frustration, or worry.

**Synonyms:** annoying, vexing, irritating

**Antonyms:** delightful, pleasing

**Sentence:**

- Those **vexatious** phone calls from telemarketers during the dinner hour.
- The **vexatious** questions posed by software copyrights.
- A frivolous or **vexatious** litigant.

#### 5. Sapience

**Kannada :** ಜಾಣತನ, ಬುದ್ಧಿ, ಜ್ಞಾನ, ತಿಳುವಳಿಕೆ, ವಿವೇಕ

**Hindi :** बुद्धिमत्ता

**Meaning:** the ability to understand inner qualities or relationships

**Synonyms:** discernment, insight, perception

**Antonyms:** foolishness, idiocy, imbecility

**Sentence:**

- The kind of **sapience** that comes from a lifetime of experience as an educator.
- They come back when they learn to play ball above the ears," retorted Bean with crisp **sapience**.
- The kind of **sapience** that comes from a lifetime of experience as an educator.
- When voters are choosing a candidate, they usually hope for one with at least a degree of **sapience**.
- The ability to think about thinking is unique to **sapient** species.
- Demons come in many varieties, the most common being simple mindless beasts that attack on sight, others being **sapient** beings of high intelligence.

#### 6. Anodyne

**Kannada :** ಶಾಂತಿಕಾರಿ, ನೋವು ಶಾಮಕ

**Hindi :** कष्टहर

**Meaning:** not causing or being capable of causing injury or hurt







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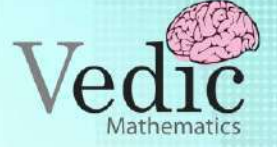
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**Synonyms:** benign, harmless, hurtless

**Antonyms:** adverse, bad, baleful

**Sentence:**

- The introductions in both books are **anodyne** and brief.
- An **anodyne** to the misery she had put him through.
- Overall, it's a little too **anodyne** and pleasant.
- The whole film strays dangerously close to **anodyne** children's television fare at this stage.
- The root, which is rather toxic, has **anodyne** and soporific properties.

### 7. Shudder

**Kannada :** ನಡುಗಿಸು, ನಡುಕ, ಕಂಪನ

**Hindi :** थरथरना

**Meaning:** (of a person) tremble convulsively, typically as a result of fear or revulsion.

**Synonyms:** shiver, tremble, quiver

**Antonyms :** steady, be still, remain, stay, calm, face, meet, hold, fix, stabilise

**Sentence:**

- I **shuddered** with horror.
- I woke in the cold room with a **shudder**.
- His words sent a **shudder** down my spine.

- He gave a **shudder**.
- We felt a **shudder** that seemed to come from the right side of the aircraft.

### 8. Preposterous

**Kannada :** ಅಸಂಬದ್ಧ, ವಿಪರೀತ, ಕಿರುಕುಳ, ಕೋಪ, ಕಿರಿಕಿರಿ, ರೇಗಿಸು

**Hindi :** निरर्थक

**Meaning:** contrary to reason or common sense; utterly absurd or ridiculous.

**Synonyms:** absurd, ridiculous, foolish

**Antonyms:** reasonable, sensible, logical

**Sentence:**

- It's a **preposterous** suggestion to go swimming in this freezing weather.
- He said some **preposterous** things that he couldn't possibly mean.
- Claims that the club is attempting to make 'a fast buck' are simply **preposterous**.
- Various reasons had been given, all of them **preposterous**, he said.
- The whole idea is quite **preposterous**!

### 9. Symposium

**Kannada :** ವಿಚಾರ ಸಂಕಿರಣ, ವಿಚಾರಮಾಲೆ, ಚರ್ಚಾಗೋಷ್ಠಿ

**Hindi :** संगोष्ठी





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**Meaning:** a conference or meeting to discuss a particular subject.

**Synonyms:** assembly, conclave, congregation

**Antonyms :** division, lawlessness, separation, dispersal, disbandment, scattering, dispersion, dissipation, parting, segmentation

**Sentence:**

- He had been taking part in an international **symposium** on population.
- He is the only confessed believer in this **symposium** of essays.
- She attended a **symposium** on the modern German novel.
- The **symposium**, or drinking party, would normally have been equipped with vessels of precious metal.
- The paper was presented at a **symposium** held at the University of Michigan.

**Synonyms:** simple, homely, countryman

**Antonyms:** urban, graceful, suave

**Sentence:**

- He has the appearance of a **rustic** fellow.
- A rustic oak bench.
- You could go for a **rustic** look, with beams and an open staircase.
- You are a **rustic** halfwit.
- Bare plaster walls and terracotta floor give a **rustic** feel.

### 10. Rustic

**Kannada :** ಹಳ್ಳಿಯ, ಹಳ್ಳಿಗಾಡಿನ, ಒಡ್ಡೊಡ್ಡಾದ, ನಯವರಿಯದ, ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ, ಒರಟಾದ

**Hindi :** देहाती

**Meaning:** an awkward or simple person especially from a small town or the country

