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1. Dubiety

Kannada : ಅನುಮಾನ, ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ, ಸಂದೇಹ

Hindi : संदेह की भावना

Meaning: the state or quality of being doubtful; uncertainty.

Synonyms: doubtfulness, dubiousness, uncertainty

Antonyms: assurance, belief, certainty

Sentence:

- The comfort of having a faith free from all **dubiety** is what attracts people to the religious sect.
- This time there seemed to be a bit of **dubiety** about it.
- But as for the Mirror, there's no such **dubiety**.
- There is no **dubiety** about the DNA link between this guy and the crime scenes.
- There's no need to mull over the question, no **dubiety**.

2. Guile

Kannada : ವಂಚನೆ, ದೋಹ, ಮೋಸ

Hindi : छल

Meaning: the inclination or practice of misleading others through lies or trickery

Synonyms: deception, cunning, slyness

Antonyms: sincerity, guilelessness, ingenuousness

Sentence:

- With a little **guile** he might get what he wanted.
- The man had succeeded by **guile** and cunning.
- He has also added a smattering of **guile** to his undoubted power.
- Yet still their best opening owed everything to **guile** rather than guts.
- So she used her **guile** and cunning to protect the tiny innocents: she adopted twins.

3. Muddle

Kannada : ಗೊಂದಲ, ಅವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ, ತಬ್ಬಿಬ್ಬು, ಗಲಿಬಿಲಿ

Hindi : अव्यवस्था

Meaning: bring into a disordered or confusing state.

Synonyms: mess, confusion, jumbled

Antonyms: order, pattern, method

Sentence:

- The papers are all in a **muddle**.
- The finances were in a **muddle**.
- Shaw, to give him his credit, is trying to sort the **muddle** out.
- Clean and dirty clothes were piled in a **muddle** on the floor.
- He had let the accounts get into a right old **muddle**.





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4. Concomitant

Kannada : ಸಹವರ್ತಿ, ಸಮಕಾಲೀನ, ಏಕಕಾಲಿಕ, ಸಹಕಾಲಿಕ, ಒಡಹೋಗುವ, ಮೂಡಿ ಬರುವ

Hindi : सहगामी

Meaning: naturally accompanying or associated.

Synonyms: attendant, accompanying, associated

Antonyms: unrelated, unconnected, un - associated

Sentence:

- Loss of memory is a natural **concomitant** of old age.
- **Concomitant** with his obsession with dirt was a desire for order.
- She loved travel, with all its **concomitant** worries.
- There is, naturally, some **concomitant** friction in the house, and distress.
- He sought promotion without the necessary **concomitant** of hard work.

5. Hankering

Kannada : ಹಂಬಲಿಸುವುದು, ತೀವ್ರವಾದ ಬಯಕೆ, ಹಾತೊರೆತ

Hindi : लालसा

Meaning: a strong desire to have or do something.

Synonyms: yearning, desire, appetency

Antonyms: revulsion, apathy

Sentence:

- I've always had a **hankering** to go to America.
- 'I know he had a **hankering** to be hands-on again,' says McLeish.
- I have a **hankering** to start off the new study with a new computer.
- He had a **hankering** to return to Scotland.
- Over the weekend I found myself with a **hankering** to see lousy movies.

6. Abortive

Kannada : ಗರ್ಭಪಾತ, ಸ್ಥಗಿತಗೊಳಿಸು

Hindi : निष्फल

Meaning: failing to produce the intended result.

Synonyms: failed, unsuccessful, futile

Antonyms: effective, effectual, efficacious

Sentence:

- He made an **abortive** attempt to recover the sunken pirate ship.
- The rebel officers who led the **abortive** coup were shot.
- There was another **abortive** project to dam the river.
- I made several **abortive** attempts at re-erecting the garage.





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7. Parochialism

Kannada : ಸಂಕುಚಿತತೆ, ಸೀಮಿತ ದೃಷ್ಟಿ, ಸಂಕುಚಿತ ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿ, ಪ್ರಾಂತೀಯತೆ

Hindi : संकीर्णता

Meaning: a limited or narrow outlook, especially focused on a local area; narrow-mindedness.

Synonyms: localism, provincialism, insularity

Antonyms: broad-mindedness, liberalism

Sentence:

- We have been guilty of **parochialism**, of resistance to change.
- Mistaking the rights that human beings have under current conditions for the rights of human beings as such would be a kind of **parochialism**.
- At the same time, they challenged the **parochialism** of ethnic and racial neighbourhoods by attracting outsiders into the communities.

8. Nocuous

Kannada : ಕೆಡುಕಾದ, ಹೊಲಸಿನ

Hindi : हानिकारक

Meaning: noxious, harmful, or poisonous.

Synonyms: baleful, baneful, deleterious

Antonyms: anodyne, benign, harmless

Sentence:

- Hand washing is one of the easiest ways to help prevent the spread of **nocuous** germs.
- The factory owners have said that they will upgrade the plant to comply with new regulations on **nocuous** emissions.
- It looks flat, decorative and in **nocuous** until one notices that the gleaming 'stroke' of red-sprayed metal, lying flat on the floor, could also be the reaping blade of a scythe.

9. Embargo

Kannada : ನಿರ್ಬಂಧ, ತಡೆಗಟ್ಟು, ತಡೆಮಾಡು, ನಿರ್ಬಂಧಿಸು, ತಡೆ

Hindi : व्यापार प्रतिषेध

Meaning: impose an official ban on (trade or a country or commodity).

Synonyms: ban, prohibition, injunction

Antonyms: sanction, , authorization, licensing

Sentence:

- They have put an **embargo** on imports of clothing.
- An embargo on grain sales.
- The EU is to lift its arms **embargo** on China.
- They imposed an **embargo** on all imports of beef.
- They must **embargo** means of transport.





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10. Conviviality

Kannada : ಸ್ನೇಹಪೂರ್ಣತೆ, ಆನಂದೋತ್ಸಾಹ

Hindi : प्रफुल्लता

Meaning: the quality of being friendly and lively; friendliness.

Synonyms: friendliness, geniality, affability

Antonyms: misery, grief, mourning

Sentence:

- Gatherings of friends bring joy with **conviviality** and celebration.
- He was known for his **conviviality** as a host.
- Eating should take place in an atmosphere of **conviviality**.
- The bakery is a place of **conviviality**, where customers chat and gossip.
- I enjoyed the restaurant's low lights and clubby **conviviality**.

