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1. Disenfranchisement

Kannada : ಹಕ್ಕು ನಿರಾಕರಣೆ, ನಿರ್ಲಕ್ಷಿತ,

ಮತದಾನದ ಹಕ್ಕನ್ನು

Hindi : मताधिकार

Meaning: the state of being deprived of a right or privilege, especially the right to vote.

Synonyms: disallow, forbid, proscribe

Antonyms: authorize, entitle, privilege

Sentence:

- The widespread **disenfranchisement** of minority voters.
- The decision fueled a sense of **disenfranchisement**.
- To base an entire election on personality in this way only deepens our political **disenfranchisement**.

2. Ulterior

Kannada : ದೂರದ, ಆಚೆಯ, ಭವಿಷ್ಯದ, ಒಳಗಿನ, ಮೀರಿದ, ಗುಪ್ತ, ಹೊರಗಿರುವ, ಅವ್ಯಕ್ತ, ಅತೀತವಾದ, ಆಚೆಯ, ಆಮೇಲಿನ, ಗುಟ್ಟಾದ, ಹಿನ್ನೆಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿರುವ

Hindi : गुप्त

Meaning: existing beyond what is obvious or admitted; intentionally hidden.

Synonyms: underlying, undisclosed, undivulged

Antonyms: visible, exposed

Sentence:

- I want to know what is your **ulterior** action?
- Could there be an **ulterior** motive behind his request?
- This document must not be used for an **ulterior** purpose.
- I wonder if they know about my **ulterior** motive.
- Has it ever occurred to anyone the **ulterior** motive behind these shows?

3. Vigilantism

Kannada : ಜಾಗರೂಕತೆ, ಉಸ್ತುವಾರಿ ನೋಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವ, ಎಚ್ಚರದಿಂದಿರುವ, ಜಾಗ್ರತವಾದ

Hindi : अतिसतर्कता

Meaning: law enforcement undertaken without legal authority by a self-appointed group of people.

Synonyms : nemesis, avenger, punisher, chastiser, scourge, revenger, castigator, redresser

Sentence:

- The message here is not to encourage **vigilantism**.
- We do not want to live in a society which tolerates **vigilantism**.
- We encourage respect for the law and discourage **vigilantism**.





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- The killing is another example of the type of mob violence and **vigilantism** infecting the country.
- I think in our particular neighbourhood, **vigilantism** is becoming a real possibility.

4. Sacrilege

Kannada : ತ್ಯಾಗ, ಅಪಚಾರ, ಅಗೌರವ, ಅವಮರ್ಯಾದೆ, ದೈವದ್ರೋಹ, ದೇವತಾ ದೂಷಣ, ದೇವಾಲಯ, ದರೋಡೆ, ದೇವಾಲಯದ ದರೋಡೆ, ಧರ್ಮವನ್ನು ಉಲ್ಲಂಘಿಸುವುದು, ಅಪವಿತ್ರಗೊಳಿಸುವುದು

Hindi : अपवित्रीकरण

Meaning: violation or misuse of what is regarded as sacred.

Synonyms: desecration, profanity, profaneness

Antonyms: adoration, glorification, worship

Sentence:

- It is sacrilege to steal a crucifix from an altar.
- He would be found guilty of **sacrilege**.
- He was even prepared to utter what would once have been considered **sacrilege**.

- Some might consider this **sacrilege**, but the contrast with Shakespeare's play, Othello, is striking.
- Renaming the ground KitKat Crescent is **sacrilege**.

5. Redundant

Kannada : ಅನಗತ್ಯ, ಅಧಿಕ, ತ್ಯಾಜ್ಯ, ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ, ಪುನರುಚ್ಚರಿಸಿದ, ಮಿತಿಮೀರಿದ, ಬೇಡದ, ಅತಿರಿಕ್ತ, ಬೇಕಾಗದ, ಅನವಶ್ಯಕವಾದ, ಅಗತ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಮೀರಿದ, ಅವಶ್ಯಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಜಾಸ್ತಿ, ಪುನರುಕ್ತಿಯ, ಶಬ್ದಾಧಿಕ್ಯದ

Hindi : अनावश्यक

Meaning: not or no longer needed or useful; superfluous.

Synonyms: unnecessary, not required, inessential

Antonyms: necessary, essential, useful

Sentence:

- The illustration had too much **redundant** detail.
- Six months later he was made **redundant** by the small firm that employed him.
- My wife was made **redundant** two weeks after we launched the business.
- These ancient crafts are now **redundant**.
- That is because St Martin's Church in When by was **redundant**.





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6. Perpetrated

Kannada : ಅಪರಾಧ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ, ತಪ್ಪುಮಾಡು, ಅಪರಾಧ ಮಾಡು, ಕೇಡು ನಡೆಸು, ಪ್ರಮಾದವೆಸಗು

Hindi : पाप करना

Meaning: carry out or commit (a harmful, illegal, or immoral action).

Synonyms: commit, carry out, perform

Antonyms: skimmed, slighted, slurred

Sentence:

- A crime has been **perpetrated** against a sovereign state.
- Much violence was **perpetrated** in the war.
- We shall avenge the crimes **perpetrated** against our ancestors.

7. Vaguely

Kannada : ಅಸ್ಪಷ್ಟವಾಗಿ, ಸಂದಿಗ್ಧವಾಗಿ, ಸಂದಿಗ್ಧ, ಅನಿಶ್ಚಿತ, ಖಚಿತವಲ್ಲದ, ತೆಳುವಲ್ಲದ, ಅನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ, ಕಂಡಿತವಲ್ಲದ, ಅಸ್ಪಷ್ಟ

Hindi : अनिश्चित रूप से

Meaning: in a way that is uncertain, indefinite or unclear; roughly.

Synonyms: roughly, more or less, approximately

Antonyms: considerably, extensively, significantly

Sentence:

- He **vaguely** remembered talking to her once.
- She was **vaguely** aware of a pain in her left leg.
- Members in the clubs of the early 1830s had talked **vaguely** of votes for all.
- She said nothing at all, just smiled **vaguely** now and again.
- She nodded **vaguely**, as if she half-recognized me.

8. Draconian

Kannada : ಕಠಿಣ, ಕಡುಕಟ್ಟಿನ, ಕಡುಕಟ್ಟುನಿಟ್ಟಿನ

Hindi : कठोर

Meaning: (of laws or their application) excessively harsh and severe.

Synonyms: harsh, severe, strict

Antonyms: lenient, merciful, pitying

Sentence:

- The Nazis destroyed the independence of the press by a series of **draconian** laws.
- It is madness to suggest the **draconian** speeding laws we have should apply here.
- Mr Banks said that the legislation was **draconian** in its approach.





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- New laws are being passed, **draconian** laws that destroy lives and syphon happiness.
- It's about time we sorted a sensible compromise and not a **draconian** law.

9. Effrontery

Kannada : ಆಕ್ರಮಣಶೀಲತೆ, ನಿರ್ಲಜ್ಜ, ಮಾನಗೆಟ್ಟತನ, ಸೊಕ್ಕು, ಉದ್ಧಟತನ, ಧಾಷ್ಟ್ಯ, ಕಡುಪು, ಬೆದ್ಧತ್ಯ, ನಿರ್ಲಜ್ಜ ವ್ಯವಹಾರ, ಮಾನಗೆಟ್ಟತನ

Hindi : गुस्ताखी

Meaning: insolent or impertinent behavior.

Synonyms: impudence, impertinence, audacity

Antonyms: civility, courtesy, gentility

Sentence:

- One juror had the **effrontery** to challenge the coroner's decision.
- On the whole, however, he carries the reader with him by sheer **effrontery**.
- One juror had the **effrontery** to challenge the coroner's decision.
- He then committed several acts of brazen **effrontery**.

10. Accentuate

Kannada : ಒತ್ತು ನೀಡಿ, ಬೆಳಸು, ವರ್ಧಿಸು, ಅಧಿಕಗೊಳಿಸು

Hindi : ध्यान आकर्षित करना

Meaning: make more noticeable or prominent.

Synonyms: focus attention on, draw attention to, highlight

Antonyms: underemphasize, understate, belittle

Sentence:

- The photograph seemed to **accentuate** his large nose.
- He likes to wear clothes that **accentuate** his muscular build.
- We felt that the article **accentuated** [=emphasized] the positive aspects of the program.

