



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



### 1. Resplendent

**Kannada :** ಕಾಂತಿಯುತ, ಹೊಳೆಯುವ, ಉಜ್ವಲವಾದ, ಕಣ್ಣು ಕೋರೈಸುವ, ಜಾಜ್ಜಲ್ಯಮಾನವಾದ, ತುಂಬ ಪ್ರಕಾಶಮಾನವಾದ, ಕಣ್ಣು ಕೋರಯ್ಯುವ, ದೇದೀಪ್ಯಮಾನವಾದ

**Hindi :** उत्कृष्ट

**Meaning:** attractive and impressive through being richly colorful or sumptuous.

**Synonyms:** splendid, magnificent, brilliant

**Antonyms:** unappealing, unappetizing, unpleasant

**Sentence:**

- She looked **resplendent** in her green evening gown.
- She was **resplendent** in a sea-green dress.
- It was August and the mountain sides were **resplendent** in Fall colours.
- The graduates were **resplendent** in their gowns.
- The bride was **resplendent** in a meringue of epic proportions.

### 2. Abortive

**Kannada :** ಅಫಲವಾದ, ಅಸಫಲವಾದ, ವಿಫಲವಾದ

**Hindi :** निष्फल

**Meaning:** failing to produce the intended result.

**Synonyms:** failed, unsuccessful, futile

**Antonyms:** effective, effectual, efficacious

**Sentence:**

- He made an **abortive** attempt to recover the sunken pirate ship.
- The rebel officers who led the **abortive** coup were shot.
- There was another **abortive** project to dam the river.
- I made several **abortive** attempts at re-erecting the garage.

### 3. Testament

**Kannada :** ಒಡಂಬಡಿಕೆ, ಮರಣಶಾಶನ

**Hindi :** प्रमाण

**Meaning:** something presented in support of the truth or accuracy of a claim

**Synonyms:** proof, testimony, evidence

**Antonyms:** rebuttal, refutation, presumption

**Sentence:**

- The monument is a worthy **testament** to the courage of the men who fought in the war.
- This is a copy of his last will and **testament**.
- His **testament** was drawn up on 26 May 1349 and received probate on 8 June.
- He was able to buy a **Testament**.
- Their story is a **testament** to the power of love.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



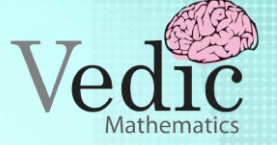
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



#### 4. Aforementioned

**Kannada :** ಮೇಲೆ ತಿಳಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ, ಮುಂಬದಲು ಉಲ್ಲೇಖಿಸಿದ, ಈ ಹಿಂದೆ ಹೇಳಿದ

**Hindi :** पूर्वकथित

**Meaning:** denoting a thing or person previously mentioned.

**Synonyms:** aforesaid, foregoing, forenamed

**Antonyms:** following, subsequent, succeeding

**Sentence:**

- With the **aforementioned** reservation, I would recommend the movie for hardcore sci-fi fans.
- The **aforementioned** authors have all created a new language, so to speak.
- But as well as all the **aforementioned** loveliness, there is a tinge of sadness.
- The **aforementioned** John Smith agrees to these terms.
- The items are for sale as listed in the **aforementioned** document.

#### 5. Conflagration

**Kannada :** ಘರ್ಷಣೆ, ದಳ್ಳುರಿ, ವೇರುರಿ, ದೊಡ್ಡ ಬೆಂಕಿ, ಮಹಾಜ್ವಾಲೆ, ಹೆಗ್ಗಿಚ್ಚು

**Hindi :** आग

**Meaning:** an extensive fire which destroys a great deal of land or property.

**Synonyms:** fire, blaze, flames

**Antonyms :** secure, ceasefire, peace, armistice, truce, harmony, amity, conciliation

**Sentence:**

- A **conflagration** in 1947 reduced 90 percent of the houses to ashes.
- They burn in the **conflagration** of their times.
- Neither man was that concerned about the **conflagration**.
- Great powers can lead the world into **conflagration**.
- Put out the small sparks before they become another **conflagration**.

#### 6. Mercenary

**Kannada :** ಕೂಲಿ, ದುಡ್ಡಿಗಾಗಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವವ

**Hindi :** लालच

**Meaning:** having or marked by an eager and often selfish desire especially for material possessions

**Synonyms:** greedy, avaricious, acquisitive

**Antonyms:** altruistic, charitable, liberal

**Sentence:**

- She's interested in him for purely **mercenary** reasons.
- The profession of **mercenary** is one of the oldest in the world.
- He fought as a **mercenary**.
- He is a **mercenary** little gold-digger.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- The crime was committed out of **mercenary** motives.

### 7. Extenuating

**Kannada :** ಹೊರಹಾಕುವಿಕೆ, ಕುಂದಿಸು, ತಗ್ಗಿಸು, ಕುಗ್ಗಿಸು, ಹಗುರಮಾಡು, ದುರ್ಬಲಗೊಳಿಸು

**Hindi :** कम करना

**Meaning:** (of a factor or situation) serving to lessen the seriousness of an offense.

**Synonyms:** excuse, mitigate, palliate

**Antonyms :** develop, enlarge, expand, extend, grow, increase, raise

**Sentence:**

- Even the fact that you once helped to save my life could not **extenuate** your offense.
- There are no **extenuating** circumstances in this case.
- Library staff will waive fines where there are genuine **extenuating** circumstances.
- Hunger and poverty are not treated by the courts as **extenuating** circumstances.
- There is some discretion on late applications in **extenuating** circumstances.

### 8. Neoteric

**Kannada :** ಈಚಿನ, ಆಧುನಿಕ, ನವೀನ

**Hindi :** हाल में हुआ

**Meaning:** new or modern; recent.

**Synonyms:** latest, modern, recent

**Antonyms:** old

**Sentence:**

- The key problem of **neoteric** vicissitude in China is the social modernization of China.
- The art gallery showcased a collection of **neoteric** sculptures, featuring innovative designs that pushed the boundaries of traditional art forms.

### 9. Withal

**Kannada :** ಜೊತೆಗೆ, ಅದರ ಮೇಲೆ

**Hindi :** साथ ही साथ

**Meaning:** in addition; as a further factor or consideration.

**Synonyms:** additionally, furthermore, as well

**Antonyms:** except, without, excluding, lacking, therefore, consequently, hence, thus

**Sentence:**

- She is fair and a wise lady **withal**.
- She gave him a grateful smile, but rueful **withal**.







spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- The whole is light and portable, and ornamental **withal**.

### 10. Pluck

**Kannada :** ತರಿದುಹಾಕು, ಗರಿ ಬಿಡಿಸು, ಕೀಳಾಗು,

ಕಿತ್ತು

**Hindi :** साहस

**Meaning:** spirited and determined courage.

**Synonyms:** courage, bravery, daring

**Antonyms:** timidity, cowardice

**Sentence:**

- She showed a lot of **pluck** in dealing with the intruders.
- She taught me how to **pluck** poultry.
- What the Borders team lacked in class it made up for in **pluck**.
- I **pluck** my eyebrows.
- It must have taken a lot of **pluck** to walk along a path marked 'Danger'.



[www.spardha.guru](http://www.spardha.guru)



No 8, 24th Block Manasi Nagar Beside of Bliss serviced Apartment, Mysuru, Karnataka 570029



[info@spardha.guru](mailto:info@spardha.guru)



90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447