

10 Years of Excellence

spardhaguru20

Spardhaguru Current affairs

X Spardhaguru1

SpardhaGuru

🌀 Spardha.guru 🌐

www.spardha.guru



1. Harbinger

Kannada: ದೂತ, ಶಕುನ, ಸುದ್ದಿಗ, ಮುನ್ನರಿವು, ಅದೃಷ್ಟ ಸೂಚಕ, ಭವಿಷ್ಯ ಘಟನೆಯ ಮುನ್ಸೂಚನೆ, ಮತ್ತೊಬ್ಬನ ಆಗಮನವನ್ನು ಮುಂದಾಗಿ ತಿಳಿಸುವವನು

Hindi: अग्र-दूत

Meaning: a person or thing that announces or signals the approach of another.

Synonyms: herald, sign, indicator

Antonyms: conceal, deny, hide, secret, keep secret, withhold, refrain, repress, be quiet, bottle up

Sentence:

- The cuckoo is a harbinger of spring.
- It has a short season and is a pleasant enough harbinger of summer.
- He scored the winner on his debut, a harbinger of things to come.
- Whether or not the rebels defeat the nascent administration, it is a harbinger of things to come.
- I just hope January is not a harbinger of doom for the rest of the year.

2. Vitriol

Kannada : ಗಂಧಕಾಮ್ಲ ಯಾ ಅದರ ಲವಣ,

ಕಟುಟೀಕೆ

Hindi : ट्यंग्य

Meaning: biting sharpness of feeling or expression

Synonyms: acridity, acridness, acrimony
Antonyms: civility, cordiality, courtesy

Sentence:

- His attack on the government was pure vitriol.
- It was as if his words were spraying vitriol on her face.
- The body lies down and then the brain pours bitter vitriol on the day.
- The vitriol rolled off his tongue for nearly 20 minutes.
- Her mother's sudden gush of fury and vitriol.

3. Periphery

Kannada : ಪರಿಧಿ, ಸುತ್ತಳತೆ

Hindi: उपनगर

Meaning: the outer limits or edge of an area or object.

Synonyms: margin, fringe, boundary

Antonyms: inner, inside, interior

Sentence:

- Houses have been built on the periphery of the factory site.
- The ward is no longer on the **periphery** of the town.
- These people live on the periphery of the town.

Page | 1



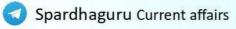
Copyright © All Rights Reserved | https://www.spardha.guru





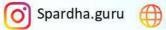
10 Years of Excellence

spardhaguru2022



X Spardhaguru1





www.spardha.guru



 A shift in power from the centre to the periphery.

 New buildings on the periphery of the hospital site.

4. Ebb

Kannada : ಕುಗ್ಗಿದ ಸ್ಥಿತಿ, ಅವನತಿ, ಕ್ಷಯ, ಬೀಳು, ಇಳಿಗಾಲ, ಕ್ಷೀಣಗತಿ, ಇಳಿಯುತ್ತಿರುವ ಅಲೆ

Hindi: अवनति

Meaning: (of an emotion or quality) gradually lessen or reduce.

Synonyms: diminish, dwindle, wane

Antonyms: ascent, rise, upswing

Sentence:

- Every tide has its ebb.
- The tide is on the ebb.
- The tide was on the ebb.
- The tide was on the ebb, the sand was firm and wide.
- They watched the gentle ebb of the tide.

5. Mingling

Kannada: ಬೆರೆಯುವುದು, ಬೆರಸು, ಒಂದಾಗು, ಜೊತೆಗೂಡು, ಮಿಶ್ರಮಾಡು, ಒಟ್ಟುಗೂಡಿಸು

Hindi: घुलना मिलना

www.spardha.guru

Meaning: mix or cause to mix together.

Synonyms: mix, blend, intermingle

Antonyms: breaking up, separating, unmixing

Sentence:

- The site where the river and the ocean mingle their waters to form a broad estuary.
- Guests were mingling and chatting in the foyer.
- She became adept at mingling different painting styles.

6. Drape

Kannada: ಹೊದಿಸು, ಇಳಿಬಿಡು, ತೂಗುಹಾಕು

Hindi: सजाना

Meaning: to make more attractive by adding something that is beautiful or becoming

Synonyms: adorn, array, beautify

Antonyms: blemish, deface, disfigure

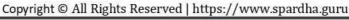
Sentence:

- The town hall was draped in bunting for the annual Fourth of July festivities.
- Meanwhile Roy will be wearing a cream drape suit and creepers with leopard skin fronts.
- By fixing the band lower down you obtain a fuller drape in the fabric.

Page | 2









10 Years of Excellence

spardhaguru2022

Spardhaguru Current affairs

X Spardhaguru1

SpardhaGuru

Spardha.guru (1997)





7. Persecute

Kannada: ಕಿರುಕುಳ ನೀಡಿ, ಹಿಂಸಿಸು, ಕಿರುಕುಳ

ಕೊಡು, ಗೋಳು ಹುಯ್ದುಕೊ, ಹಿಂಸಿಸು

Hindi: सताना

Meaning: subject (someone) to hostility and ill-treatment, especially because of their race or political or religious beliefs.

Synonyms: oppress, abuse, victimize Antonyms: comfort, console, assist

Sentence:

- His followers were persecuted by the authorities.
- Many countries persecute their own people.
- He was martyred after refusing to persecute Christians and became a patron saint of soldiers.

8. Doyen

Kannada: ವರಿಷ್ಟ, ಹಿರಿಯ, ಪ್ರಮುಖ

Hindi: दिग्गज

Meaning: the most respected or prominent person in a particular field.

Synonyms: veteran, master, maven

Antonyms: novice, beginner

Sentence:

- Arthur C Clarke is the doyen of science
 - fiction writers.

- He is considered the doyen of political journalists.
- The **doyen** of high fashion.
- The doyen of the manufacturing business.
- The **doyen** of neuropathology.
- The **doyen** of ancient astronaut theory.
- The doven of unofficial classification compilers.
- Mr. Thomas, the doyen of the accounting department.
- Robert Frost, the doyen of American

9. Posthaste

Kannada : ಅತ್ಯಂತ ವೇಗವಾಗಿ, ತೀವ್ರವಾಗಿ

Hindi: बह्त तेज़ी से

Meaning: with great speed or immediacy. Synonyms: immediately, promptly, readily Antonyms: slowly, ploddingly, sluggishly Sentence:

- Medical aid must be sent to the stricken area posthaste.
- You must leave posthaste, or you'll miss your ferry!
- They sent **posthaste** for the doctor.
- Get the flood warning to the media posthaste.

90711 54445, 90711 64446, 90711 74447

Page | 3





info@spardha.guru

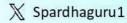


10 Years of Excellence





Spardhaguru Current affairs





SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru 孡



www.spardha.guru



10. Rancor

Kannada: ಕಡುಹಗೆ, ಬದ್ಧ ದ್ವೇಷ

Hindi: विद्वेष

Meaning: bitterness or resentfulness,

especially when long-standing.

Synonyms: bitterness, resentment, malice

Antonyms: amity, goodwill, sympathy

Sentence:

I have no rancor against him.

She answered her accusers calmly and without rancor.

In the end, the debate created a degree of rancor among the committee members.



Spardhaguru India Private Limited



Page | 4

www.spardha.guru