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Spardhaguru Current affairs



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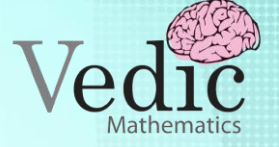
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1. Cavalier

Kannada : ಸದ್ವರ್ತನೆಯ, ಒರಟಾದ, ಒರಟು, ಜಂಬದ, ಅಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ, ರಾವುತ, ಕುದುರೆ ಸವಾರ

Hindi : अभिमानपूर्ण

Meaning: having a feeling of superiority that shows itself in an overbearing attitude

Synonyms: arrogant, superior, haughty

Antonyms: modest, humble, compliant

Sentence:

- The Editor takes a **cavalier** attitude to the concept of fact checking.
- It was not a decision taken in **cavalier** fashion, nor was it market-driven.
- This kind of **cavalier** attitude to the democratic process is intolerable.
- Anne was irritated by his **cavalier** attitude.

2. Pastiche

Kannada : ತುಣುಕು, ತೇಜೆ

Hindi : मेल

Meaning: an unorganized collection or mixture of various things

Synonyms: medley, jumble, collage

Antonyms : order, organisation, tidiness, calm, neatness, harmony, ordering, disposition, grouping, alignment

Sentence:

- Peter Baker's bathroom is a brilliant **pastiche** of expensive interior design.

- The songs amount to much more than blatant **pastiche**.
- It sounds very typical Kerouac, but then again it is easy to **pastiche**.
- The operetta is a **pastiche** of 18th century style.
- A **pastiche** of literary models and sources.

3. Immense

Kannada : ಅಪಾರ, ಅಗಾಧ, ಮಹತ್ವದ, ಭಾರಿ, ಆಳವಿಲ್ಲದ, ಸಾಕಷ್ಟು

Hindi : अत्यधिक

Meaning: extremely large or great, especially in scale or degree.

Synonyms: vast, massive, enormous

Antonyms: tiny, minuscule, little

Sentence:

- The **immense** pressure causes the rock to fracture.
- It is an **immense** sum of money.
- He has **immense** mood swings, and has to be constantly reminded how good he is.
- Those trade union leaders should be calling action like Thursday's on an **immense** scale.
- The cost of restoration has been **immense**.





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4. Spurious

Kannada : ನಕಲಿ, ಕೃತಕ, ಕೂಟದ, ನಂಬಲಾಗದ, ಖೋಟಾ, ಮೋಸದ, ಸುಳ್ಳಿನ, ಕಪಟದ, ಸತ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ದೂರವಾದ

Hindi : जाली

Meaning: not being what it purports to be

Synonyms: false, fake, forged

Antonyms: real, genuine. authentic

Sentence:

- He was arrested in 1979 on **spurious** corruption charges.
- The will looks **spurious** to me.
- Magistrates will come down on the side of the tenant for the most **spurious** reasons.
- I could find all sorts of **spurious** reasons why I needed to continue smoking.
- He gave some **spurious** excuse about his mother being ill.

5. Venerate

Kannada : ಪೂಜಿಸು, ಗೌರವಿಸು, ಸಂಭಾವಿಸು

Hindi : सम्मानित करना

Meaning: regard with great respect; revere.

Synonyms: reverence, honor, admire

Antonyms: desecrate, blaspheme, insult

Sentence:

- Mother Teresa is **venerated** as a saint

- Thousands of people come to the cathedral to **venerate** the relics of the saint.
- They **venerate** the spirits of their ancestors.

6. Beatific

Kannada : ಆನಂದಕರ, ಪರಮ ಸುಖಕರ

Hindi : सुखी

Meaning: showing complete happiness

Synonyms: cheerful, smiling, joyful

Antonyms: mournful, sorrowful, doleful

Sentence:

- The angels in the painting have **beatific** smiles.
- Her hair is short and neat, her smile **beatific**, and her conscience troubled.
- I smile one of my **beatific** smiles throughout, and leave happy.

7. Lexical

Kannada : ನಿಘಂಟು ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನ

Hindi : शाब्दिक

Meaning: relating to the words or vocabulary of a language.

Synonyms: linguistic, verbal, vocabular

Antonyms: nonverbal, nonlinguistic

Sentence:

- We chose a few of the commonest **lexical** items in the languages.





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- First, the relatedness of forms will serve to structure the language's **lexical** resources.
- The composite arises when levels of complex **lexical** structure come from different languages.

8. Requite

Kannada : ಹಿಂದಿರುಗಿಸು, ಬದಲಿಗೆ ಬದಲು ಮಾಡು

Hindi : लौटाना

Meaning: make appropriate return for (a favor, service, or wrongdoing).

Synonyms: compensate, reimburse, repay

Antonyms : ask, deny, depart, dissuade, fail, forgive, leave, lose, pardon, penalize, refuse, request, seize, sympathize, take, upset

Sentence:

- The King **requited** his services with a knighthood.
- She did not **requite** his love.
- They are quick to **requite** a kindness.
- To win enough to **requite** my friends.

9. Galvanize

Kannada : ಕಲಾಯಿ ಮಾಡಿ, ಹುರಿದುಂಬಿಸು,

ಚೈತನ್ಯಗೊಳಿಸು, ಕ್ರಿಯಾಶೀಲ ಮಾಡು,

ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ಪ್ರವಾಹ ಹರಿಸಿ

Hindi : उत्तेजित करना

Meaning: to cause a pleasurable stimulation of the feelings

Synonyms: excite, thrill, inspire

Antonyms: bore, weary, discourage

Sentence:

- How can we **galvanize** the students into taking the responsibility for their own work?
- Zinc is used to **galvanize** steel piping.
- The rain was beating hard against Miss Orillie's **galvanize**.
- They promised they would **galvanize** the iron railings to prevent rusting.
- We need a moral victory, something to **galvanize** public opinion.

10. Fulgent

Kannada : ಬೆರಗುಗೊಳಿಸುವಷ್ಟು ಪ್ರಕಾಶಮಾನ, ವಿಕಿರಣಶೀಲ

Hindi : चमकता हुआ

Meaning: giving off or reflecting much light

Synonyms: luminous, shining, glowing

Antonyms: dim, dull, dark

Sentence:

- A **fulgent** sun peeked from behind the clouds.
- The **fulgent** February sun warmed the earth after the long winter.
- A fanfare sounded, and a huge **fulgent** screen sprang to life.





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- Her voice was rich and **fulgent**, and she clasped her hands as if in supplication.
- It's "The Greatest Love of All," a song of such earnestness and **fulgent** self-esteem that under no circumstances could it also be cool.
- The weary Sun betook himself to rest; then issued Vesper from the **fulgent** west.

