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1. Ethnicity

Kannada : ಜನಾಂಗೀಯತೆ, ಜನಾಂಗದ ಗುಣ

Hindi : जातीयता

Meaning: the fact or state of belonging to a social group that has a common national or cultural tradition.

Synonyms: clan, nation

Antonyms : Homogeneity, Uniformity, Assimilation, Individuality, Integration

Sentence:

- **Ethnicity** has a strong influence on community status relations.
- The findings, in terms of **ethnicity** and social class differences, are stark.
- The labor force has always been divided on the basis of race, **ethnicity**, and gender.
- Korea is one of the few countries in which **ethnicity** and nationality coincide.
- There is an interrelationship between gender, **ethnicity**, and class.

2. Flippant

Kannada : ಗಂಭೀರತೆ ಇಲ್ಲದ, ಹಗುರವಾದ, ಅಗೌರವದ, ಅಥವಾ ಕ್ಷಣಿಕವಾದ

Hindi : क्षुद्र

Meaning: not showing a serious or respectful attitude.

Synonyms: frivolous, superficial, shallow

Antonyms: earnest, sincere

Sentence:

- You shouldn't be **flippant** about such things.
- She did not mean to sound **flippant**.
- He gave a **flippant** answer.
- James Mason was not a man prone to wild hyperbole or **flippant** remarks.
- Lyle believes there are effective ways to put across a serious message without being **flippant**.

3. Hullabaloo

Kannada : ಗಲಭೆ, ರಾಡ್ಡಾಂತ, ಗದ್ದಲ, ಕೋಲಾಹಲ, ಅಬ್ಬರ

Hindi : कोलाहल

Meaning: a commotion; a fuss.

Synonyms: commotion, uproar, hubbub

Antonyms: silence, quiet, calm

Sentence:

- There was a huge **hullabaloo** when the book was first published.
- The announcement caused quite a **hullabaloo**.
- The announcement caused a lot of **hullabaloo**.
- There was a **hullabaloo** over his controversial statements.
- There was a lot of **hullabaloo** over his controversial statements.





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4. Encumber

Kannada : ತುಂಬು, ಅಡ್ಡಿಪಡಿಸುವುದು, ತೊಂದರೆ ನೀಡುವುದು, ಅಥವಾ ಹೊರೆಯಾಗಿಸುವುದು

Hindi : उलझाना

Meaning: restrict or burden (someone or something) in such a way that free action or movement is difficult.

Synonyms: hamper, hinder, obstruct

Antonyms: aid, assist, facilitate

Sentence:

- I don't want to **encumber** myself with unnecessary luggage.
- Lack of funding has **encumbered** the project.
- These rules will only **encumber** the people we're trying to help.
- As a result, Hamlin's win in the Irish Hills 250 was ruled **encumbered**.
- The local road signs were missing, to **encumber** the invaders.

5. Abnegation

Kannada : ನಿರಾಕರಣೆ, ತ್ಯಾಗ

Hindi : अस्वीकार

Meaning: the act of renouncing or rejecting something.

Synonyms: renunciation, rejection, refusal

Antonyms: indulgence, self-indulgence, acceptance

Sentence:

- The couple's sudden **abnegation** of life in the fast lane for work as missionaries stunned everyone.
- It is frustrating to witness the **abnegation** of human rights on such a foolish cause.
- However, the industry's subsequent **abnegation** of customer care really gets Davies' blood boiling.
- The same holds for those particular settings where **abnegation** and impersonality are required.
- People are capable of **abnegation** and unselfishness.

6. Subservience

Kannada : ಅಧೀನತೆ, ದಾಸ್ಯಮನೋಭಾವ, ಗುಲಾಮೀ ಮನೋವೃತ್ತಿ

Hindi : अधीनता

Meaning: willingness to obey others unquestioningly.

Synonyms: obsequiousness, servility, slavishness

Antonyms: defiance, disobedience, intractability

Sentence:

- Politeness is a sign of dignity, not **subservience**.
- Is it a case of the **subservience** of the divine to political beliefs?





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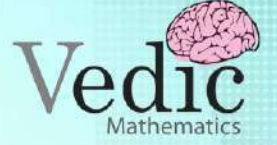
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- He demonstrated his complete **subservience** to his masters.
- Blind **subservience** to authority.

7. Insurrection

Kannada : ದಂಗೆ, ಬಂಡಾಯ, ಸ್ಥಾಪಿತ ಅಧಿಕಾರ ಯಾ ಆಡಳಿತಕ್ಕೆ ವಿರುದ್ಧವಾಗಿ ಬಹಿರಂಗವಾಗಿ

Hindi : विद्रोह

Meaning: a violent uprising against an authority or government.

Synonyms: rebellion, revolt, uprising

Antonyms: law, peace, order

Sentence:

- The **insurrection** was savagely put down.
- This is a state of **insurrection**.
- An **insurrection** by French resistance forces freed the city.
- 1968 was the big year of revolt, its epicentre the student-led **insurrection** in Paris.
- They were expecting a revolt and **insurrection** against the forces of the government.

8. Pseudonymous

Kannada : ಗುಪ್ತನಾಮ, ಕಾವ್ಯನಾಮ

Hindi : उपनाम से लिखनेवाला

Meaning: writing or written under a false name.

Synonyms: misnomers, pseudonyms

Antonyms : Real, Genuine, Authentic, Identified, Known, Named, Verified

Sentence:

- He was the **pseudonymous** author.
- His books are **pseudonymous**.
- The monarch was not spared by the **pseudonymous** critic Junius.

9. Decrying

Kannada : ಖಂಡಿಸು, ದೂಷಿಸು, ನಿಷೇಧಿಸು

Hindi : निंदा

Meaning: publicly denounce.

Synonyms: denounce, condemn, criticize

Antonyms: acclaiming, applauding, praising

Sentence:

- The prophets weren't **decrying** the ritual of the temple.
- In response to Drake fans **decrying** the game, Branson has the receipts to show his lack of bias.
- Some Parler users **decry** the blocking of hate speech as a sellout to Big Tech.

10. Pejorative

Kannada : ಅವಹೇಳನಕಾರಿ, ಹದಗೆಟ್ಟು

Hindi : अपमानजनक

Meaning: expressing contempt or disapproval.





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Synonyms: disparaging, derogatory, denigratory

Antonyms: commendatory, complimentary

Sentence:

- Permissiveness is used almost universally as a **pejorative** term.
- The word has a **pejorative** meaning.
- On the whole, the relationship was described in **pejorative** terms.
- Hence the word 'undergraduate' became a **pejorative** for us world-weary postgrads.

