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1. Privy

Kannada : ಗೌಪ್ಯ, ಗುಪ್ತವಾದ, ಗೂಢವಾಗಿರುವ, ರಹಸ್ಯ ಅಥವಾ ಖಾಸಗಿ

Hindi : गुप्त

Meaning: not known or meant to be known by the general populace

Synonyms: confidential, secret, private

Antonyms: public, open, common

Sentence:

- He kept some things **privy** from family.
- I am not **privy** to their plans.
- The king and his consort had **privy** kitchens to serve them.
- She was thought to be **privy** to the minister's scheme.
- He was no longer **privy** to her innermost thoughts.

2. Enticing

Kannada : ಆಕರ್ಷಿಸುವ, ಆಕರ್ಷಕ, ಪ್ರಲೋಭಕ, ಮೋಹಕ, ಮನವೊಲಿಸುವ, ಆಮಿಷ ಒಡ್ಡುವ, ಅಥವಾ ಸೆಳೆಯುವ

Hindi : लुभाना

Meaning: As in tempting

Synonyms: charming, tempting, enchanting

Antonyms: boring, awful, distasteful

Sentence:

- The offer was too **enticing** to refuse.
- A pair of slots going right through the cliff looks **enticing**.

- This was too **enticing** a prospect to let pass before we commenced our craft tour.
- It is certainly not worthy of such an **enticing** place.
- If all this activity makes you hungry they offer an **enticing** menu.

3. Antiquity

Kannada : ಪ್ರಾಚೀನತೆ, ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಕಾಲ

Hindi : प्राचीन काल

Meaning: The state of being something old

Synonyms: agedness, obsolescence, datedness

Antonyms: modernity, currency, freshness

Sentence:

- The museum contains the remains of Chinese **antiquity**.
- Even in **antiquity**, the Greeks and Romans had baths.
- A church of great **antiquity**.
- It is interesting, if only because of its **antiquity**.
- I'm fascinated by the myths and literature of classical **antiquity**.

4. Purloin

Kannada : ಕದಿ, ಎಗರಿಸು, ಅಪಹರಿಸು ಅಥವಾ ಎತ್ತಿಹಾಕು

Hindi : चुराना





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Meaning: to take (something) without right and with an intent to keep

Synonyms: steal, grab, snatch

Antonyms: buy, purchase, give

Sentence:

- He must have **purloined** a key from somewhere.
- I decided I could **purloin** the box without worrying that I was obstructing the police in the investigation of the crime.
- Thomas could **purloin** a selection to fill a convenience store.
- This cane remained in the family until quite recently, when it either became lost or else **purloined**.

5. Sway

Kannada : ಓಲಾಡಿಸು, ತೂಗಾಡಿಸು, ಪ್ರಭಾವಬೀರು

Hindi : शासन

Meaning: The right or means to command or control others

Synonyms: control, dominion, authority

Antonyms: powerlessness, weakness, helplessness

Sentence:

- A time when Rome held **sway** over a vast empire that stretched from Britain to the Near East.
- The easy **sway** of her hips.
- This view no longer holds **sway**.

- Now let the Lord forever reign and **sway** us as he will.
- Could this help to **sway** the outcome in his favour?

6. Vitiate

Kannada : ಕೆಡಿಸು, ಕುಲಗೆಡಿಸು, ಕೇಡಿಸು, ಹಾಳುಮಾಡು, ಕುಂದಿಸು, ದುರ್ಬಲಗೊಳಿಸು, ಕಲುಷಿತಗೊಳಿಸು ಅಥವಾ ಶೂನ್ಯಗೊಳಿಸು

Hindi : दूषित करना

Meaning: to affect slightly with something morally bad or undesirable

Synonyms: taint, spoil, stain

Antonyms: purify, cleanse, elevate

Sentence:

- Believed that luxury **vitiate**s even the most principled person.
- The impact of the film was **vitiated** by poor acting.
- One is in bondage either to one's own will, which inevitably **vitiate**s one's actions, or to the divine will, which makes them truly good.
- Accepting the plaintiffs' claims in Jesner would **vitiate** limits that the Supreme Court has imposed on the law.

7. Farcical

Kannada : ಹಾಸ್ಯಾಸ್ಪದ, ಪ್ರಹಸನದಂಥ

Hindi : दूषित करना





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Meaning: Causing or intended to cause laughter

Synonyms: comedic, funny, comical

Antonyms: serious, unfunny, humorless

Sentence:

- The whole situation has become **farcical**.
- They told me the whole **farcical** plan.
- At this point the story takes a bit of a **farcical** turn of events.
- What a **farcical** meeting!
- He considered the whole idea **farcical**.

8. Ruminare

Kannada : ಪರ್ಯಾಲೋಚಿಸು, ಮನನ ಮಾಡು, ಚಿಂತನ ಮಾಡು ಅಥವಾ ಮೆಲುಕು ಹಾಕು

Hindi : चिंतन करना

Meaning: to give serious and careful thought to

Synonyms: contemplate, entertain, debate

Antonyms: ignore, slight, disregard

Sentence:

- The minister hoped that the congregation would spend the remainder of the week **ruminating** the message of his sermon.
- The question got us **ruminating** on the real value of wealth.
- He **ruminated** over the implications of their decision.

- Hers is the kind of writing that makes you rewind and slow down and **ruminate**.
- There's enough to **ruminate** about ahead of a date, your outfit need not be one of them.

9. Obviate

Kannada : ತೊಡೆದುಹಾಕು, ನಿವಾರಿಸು, ತೊಲಗಿಸಿಬಿಡು

Hindi : रोकना

Meaning: As in to prevent

Synonyms: prevent, avert, avoid

Antonyms: permit, allow, assist

Sentence:

- Brushing regularly should **obviate** the need for frequent trips to the dentist
- But then, that would **obviate** the need for Mozart's Marriage of Figaro.
- A parachute can be used to **obviate** disaster.

10. Numbness

Kannada : ಮರಗಟ್ಟುವಿಕೆ ಅಥವಾ ಜಡತ್ವ

Hindi : स्तब्ध हो जाना

Meaning: A lack of emotion or emotional expressiveness

Synonyms: emptiness, coldness, impassiveness

Antonyms: feeling, emotion, sympathy





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Sentence:

- The prisoner exhibited the **numbness** of someone who had spent more years behind bars than he could remember.
- Tingling and **numbness** in the left arm.
- Sometimes it was more like **numbness** or paralysis, or even problems with co-ordination.

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