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Spardhaguru Current affairs



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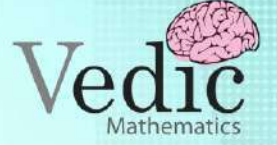
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1. Deceive

Kannada : ಮೋಸ ಮಾಡಿ, ನಿರಾಶೆ ಗೊಳಿಸು, ವಂಚಿಸು

Hindi : धोखा देना

Meaning: (of a person) cause (someone) to believe something that is not true, typically in order to gain some personal advantage.

Synonyms: swindle, defraud, cheat

Antonyms: undeceive, expose, reveal

Sentence:

- Good words and ill deeds **deceive** wise and fools.
- 'We shouldn't **deceive** ourselves about this man,' the president said.
- Only someone determined to **deceive** himself or others would pretend otherwise.

2. Ingrained

Kannada : ಬೇರೂರಿದ, ರೂಢಮೂಲ

Hindi : दीर्घस्थायी

Meaning: (of a habit, belief, or attitude) firmly fixed or established; difficult to change.

Synonyms: built-in, entrenched, established

Antonyms: adventitious, extraneous, extrinsic

Sentence:

- Morals tend to be deeply **ingrained**.

- He sat there surrounded by filth - thick **ingrained** dirt.
- I had an **ingrained** distrust of doctors.
- The **ingrained** dirt on the flaking paintwork.
- This product removes **ingrained** grime.

3. Surfeit

Kannada : ಅತಿ, ಪುಷ್ಟ್ಯತೆ, ವಿಪರೀತ, ಹೇರಳ

Hindi : अतिरेक

Meaning: an excessive amount of something.

Synonyms: excess, surplus, abundance

Antonyms: deficiency, deficit, insufficiency

Sentence:

- The country has a **surfeit** of cheap labour.
- A **surfeit** of food and drink.
- He died of a **surfeit**.
- We've been left with a **surfeit** of oranges.
- That's no mean boast, since there's a **surfeit** of super-featherweight talent around.

4. Baiting

Kannada : ಯಾವುದಾದರೂ ವಸ್ತುವನ್ನು ಆಸಕ್ತಿ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸಲು ಅಥವಾ ಕೆರಳಿಸಲು ಬಳಸುವ ಆಮಿಷ , ಅಥವಾ ಒಬ್ಬರನ್ನು ಕೆರಳಿಸಲು ಅಥವಾ ಕೋಪಗೊಳಿಸಲು





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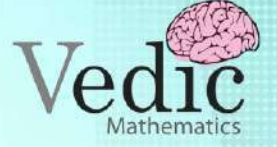
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ಮಾಡುವ ಉದ್ದೇಶಪೂರ್ವಕ ಮತ್ತು
ನಿರಂತರ ಟೀಕೆ ಅಥವಾ ಕಿರುಕುಳ

Hindi : उत्पीड़न

Meaning: deliberately annoy or taunt (someone).

Synonyms: taunt, goad, provoke

Antonyms: appease, conciliate, mollify

Sentence:

- I wished the candidates would stop **baiting** each other and instead address the real issues.
- The teacher said they were **baiting** each other, with the defendant admitting he taunted Harvey in an effort to get him to lose his cool.
- And Fogelman enjoys **baiting** him, telling Brown that if they played a game of one-on-one basketball, Fogelman would get at least one point.

5. Volition

Kannada : ಸಂಕಲ್ಪ, ಇಚ್ಛೆ

Hindi : इच्छाशक्ति

Meaning: the faculty or power of using one's will.

Synonyms: accord, autonomy, self-determination

Antonyms: coercion, compulsion

Sentence:

- Oftentimes the dialect we speak is completely beyond our **volition**.
- He did it of his own **volition**.

- We were pleased to see her take action of her own **volition**.
- Without conscious **volition** she backed into her office.

6. Sageness

Kannada : ಮುಷಿತತ್ವ, ಪ್ರಾಜ್ಞತೆ, ಗಾಢ ಜ್ಞಾನ

Hindi : बुद्धिमत्ता

Meaning: the ability to understand inner qualities

Synonyms: discernment, insight, perception

Antonyms: dullness, folly, foolishness

Sentence:

- Her father has always shown an unpretentious **sageness** about the practicalities of life.
- The group listened to the elder's words with quiet **sageness**, recognizing the deep wisdom behind his thoughtful advice.
- Her **sageness** was evident in the way she calmly handled the difficult situation.
- The elder's words were filled with **sageness**, a profound and experienced wisdom.
- He offered **sage** advice, not just information, showing great understanding and insight.
- Her **sageness** allowed her to remain calm and composed in the face of adversity.





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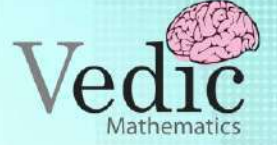
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7. Jeering

Kannada : ಗೇಲಿ ಮಾಡುವುದು, ಅಪಹಾಸ್ಯ ಮಾಡುವುದು ಅಥವಾ ಅಸಭ್ಯವಾಗಿ ಮಾತನಾಡುವುದು

Hindi : मज़ाक उड़ाना

Meaning: making rude and mocking remarks, typically in a loud voice.

Synonyms: deriding, gibing, laughing (at)

Antonyms: applauding, commending, endorsing

Sentence:

- Others began **jeering** and eventually threw bottles and stones.
- He couldn't stand her **jeering**.
- Fans started **jeering** their own team.
- He had to suffer the **jeering** and mockery of his classmates.

8. Contemplate

Kannada : ಆಲೋಚಿಸಿ, ಧ್ಯಾನಿಸು, ವೀಕ್ಷಿಸು, ಅವಲೋಕಿಸು, ಚಿಂತಿಸು

Hindi : मनन करना

Meaning: look thoughtfully for a long time at.

Synonyms: look at, view, regard

Antonyms: disregard, ignore, overlook

Sentence:

- The possibility of war is too horrifying to **contemplate**.
- It's at times like these when I sit and **contemplate** and plot.

- It does not **contemplate** damage of the present type.
- When we **contemplate** the universe, we can feel very small.
- She couldn't even begin to **contemplate** the future.

9. Conscience

Kannada : ಆತ್ಮಸಾಕ್ಷಿ

Hindi : अंतरात्मा की आवाज

Meaning: an inner feeling or voice viewed as acting as a guide to the rightness or wrongness of one's behavior.

Synonyms: sense of right and wrong, moral sense, inner voice

Antonyms : Immorality, Corruption, Wickedness, Sinfulness, Depravity, Amoral, Unconsciousness (in moral sense), Indifference, Shamelessness, Insensitivity

Sentence:

- Her **conscience** told her to find the lost wallet's owner.
- Do you have a clear **conscience**?
- Have you no **conscience**?
- That's between you and your **conscience**.
- It may not change anything, but you will have a clear **conscience**.





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10. Diaphanous

Kannada : ಪಾರದರ್ಶಕ

Hindi : पारदर्शक

Meaning: (especially of fabric) light, delicate, and translucent.

Synonyms: sheer, fine, ultra-fine

Antonyms: opaque, cloudy, foggy

Sentence:

- The little light fades the immense and **diaphanous** shadows.
- Flocks of fish with **diaphanous** wings gliding over the waves.
- The **diaphanous** mesh pieces that look as though they're painted on the body—that sleek almost wet look.
- The sheen and muscle of Strauss wedded to the **diaphanous** spirit of Debussy.

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