



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



1. Abjured

Kannada : ಅಪವರ್ಗ, ಶಪಥಪೂರ್ವಕನಿರಾಕರಣೆ

Hindi : परित्यक्त

Meaning: solemnly renounce (a belief, cause, or claim).

Synonyms: renounce, relinquish, reject

Antonyms: adhere (to), admit, affirm

Sentence:

- The conqueror tried to make the natives **abjure** their religion.
- He **abjured** his allegiance to his former country.
- She **abjured** her old beliefs.

2. Infamy

Kannada : ಅಪಖ್ಯಾತಿ, ಕುಖ್ಯಾತಿ, ಕೆಟ್ಟ ಹೆಸರು, ಕುಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧಿ, ಅಪಕೀರ್ತಿ

Hindi : बदनामी

Meaning: the state of being well known for some bad quality or deed.

Synonyms: notoriety, disrepute, disreputableness

Antonyms: esteem, honor, respect

Sentence:

- Despite his eventual pardons, he could never completely free himself of the **infamy** of being named a war criminal.
- A day that will live in **infamy**.
- Many may carry no real social disgrace or **infamy**.

- Do estate agents deserve such **infamy**?
- He thrived on the **infamy** and vilification.

3. Ordain

Kannada : ದೀಕ್ಷೆ ಕೊಡು, ಪಾದ್ರಿಯ ದೀಕ್ಷೆ ಕೊಡು, ಅಧಿಕೃತವಾಗಿ ನೇಮಿಸು

Hindi : हुकम देना

Meaning: order or decree (something) officially.

Synonyms: decree, command, order

Antonyms : abrogated, overturned, nullified, invalidated, voided

Sentence:

- Equal punishment was **ordained** for the two crimes.
- His rule was **ordained** by heaven.
- The recession may already be severe enough to **ordain** structural change.

4. Philippic

Kannada : ಕಟುವಾಗುಣಿಕೆ, ತೀಕ್ಷ್ಣ ವಾಗ್ವೈ, ನಿಂದಾ ಪ್ರಭಾಷಣ

Hindi : निंदापूर्ण वाक्य

Meaning: a bitter attack or denunciation, especially a verbal one.

Synonyms: tirade, diatribe, invective

Antonyms: approval, blessing, commendation





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



Sentence:

- The lecture was a tremendous **philippic** against our culture.
- The politician delivered a fiery **philippic** against his opponent during the debate, harshly criticizing his policies and character.

5. Habitude

Kannada : ಒಬ್ಬ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಯು ನಡವಳಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಸುಲಭವಾಗಿ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಿಸಿದರೆ, ಅದು ಅಭ್ಯಾಸವಾಗಿದೆ, ಅಭ್ಯಾಸ, ಸ್ವಾಭಾವಿಕ ಗುಣ, ಪದ್ಧತಿ

Hindi : लगन

Meaning: a habitual tendency or way of behaving.

Synonyms: affection, affinity, aptitude

Antonyms: apathy, disfavor

Sentence:

- They have a lifelong **habitude** for talking too much.
- He has a lifelong **habitude** for talking too much.
- Contrary to his long-established **habitude**, he forwent his morning constitutional in favor of a leisurely breakfast.
- A healthy mental **habitude**.
- Traditional **habitudes** of kindness and courtesy.

6. Perforate

Kannada : ರಂದ್ರ, ತೂತುಕೊರೆ, ತೂತುಮಾಡು

Hindi : छिद्रित

Meaning: pierce and make a hole or holes in.

Synonyms: pierce, penetrate, prick

Antonyms: fill, patch, seal

Sentence:

- The broken ribs **perforated** into his lung.
- I refused to wear headphones because they can **perforate** your eardrums.
- After cementing the casing into place, the operator can **perforate** the casing by shooting holes through it and the annular cement.

7. Depredation

Kannada : ಸವಕಳಿ, ಬೇಸರ, ಕೊಳ್ಳೆ, ಸುಲಿಗೆ, ಕೆಡುಹ

Hindi : लूट-पाट

Meaning: an act of attacking or plundering.

Synonyms: plunder, looting, pillaging

Antonyms: rescue, salvage, salvation

Sentence:

- The entire area has suffered the **depredations** of war.
- The entire area has suffered the **depredations** of war.





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs

Spardhaguru1



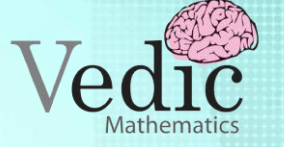
SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- The **depredation** of the ocean's vast riches began as early as the 18th century.
- The **depredations** of the 21st century is changing the local landscape.

8. Asseveration

Kannada : ದೃಢೀಕರಣ

Hindi : दृढ़ वचन

Meaning: the solemn or emphatic declaration or statement of something.

Synonyms: affirmation, assertion, avouchment

Antonyms: disavowal, contradiction, denial

Sentence:

- You can forget the **asseveration** of past but want to remember own of sincerely.
- I venture to add, with all possible energy of **asseveration**, that I did that thing, Nim.
- I listened to her **asseverations** that Major Cooper was either dying or dead.
- He always **asseverated** that he did not know G. K. Chesterton.
- Despite the reporter's **asseverations** about journalistic integrity, there is little doubt that he is guilty of fabricating a number of details in his stories.

9. Vanity

Kannada : ಆಡಂಬರದ ಪ್ರದರ್ಶನ, ನಿಸ್ಸಾರತೆ, ಕೊಳ್ಳುತನ, ವಯ್ಯಾರ

Hindi : घमंड

Meaning: excessive pride in or admiration of one's own appearance or achievements.

Synonyms: conceit, conceitedness, self-admiration

Antonyms: diffidence, self-doubt, self-disgust

Sentence:

- His **vanity** was his downfall.
- It was a meaningless compliment delivered to flatter her **vanity**.
- But his **vanity**, pettiness and egocentrism exasperated even his closest friends.
- But human **vanity** being what it is, such logic seldom prevails.
- He had no concern for his appearance; no personal **vanity**.

10. Hone

Kannada : ಸಾಣೆ, ಮಸೆಗಲ್ಲು, ಸಾಣೆಗಲ್ಲು

Hindi : तैज करना

Meaning: sharpen (a blade).

Synonyms: sharpen, make sharper

Antonyms: blunt, dull

Sentence:





spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



Spardhaguru1



SpardhaGuru



Spardha.guru



www.spardha.guru



- He was carefully **honing** the curved blade.
- He helped her **hone** her skills and taught her how to fight.
- She had the chance to **hone** her craft as a screenwriter.
- I started to **hone** in on the problem.
- She has been working hard to **hone** her physique.

