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1. Cognate

Kannada : ಸಹಜ, ರಕ್ತಸಂಬಂಧದ, ಒಂದೇ ಮೂಲದ

Hindi : सजाति

Meaning: having qualities in common

Synonyms: alike, analogous, comparable

Antonyms: different, dissimilar, unlike

Sentence:

- German and Dutch are **cognate** languages.
- The term is obviously **cognate** with the Malay segan.
- **Cognate** subjects such as physics and chemistry.

2. Destitute

Kannada : ನಿರ್ಗತಿಕ, ದಿಕ್ಕಿಲ್ಲದ

Hindi : निराश्रित

Meaning: without the basic necessities of life.

Synonyms: penniless, impoverished, impecunious

Antonyms: affluent, opulent, rich

Sentence:

- The flood left thousands of people **destitute**.
- She was **destitute**, living on the streets.
- Towns **destitute** of commerce.
- The English aristocracy of the 19th century cared little for the poor and **destitute**.
- The charity cares for **destitute** children.

3. Freight

Kannada : ಸರಕು ಸಾಗಣೆ

Hindi : परिवहन

Meaning: goods transported in bulk by truck, train, ship, or aircraft.

Synonyms: cargo, consignment, haul

Antonyms : Free delivery, Complimentary shipping, No charge

Sentence:

- France derives 16% of revenue from air **freight**.
- They ship goods by air **freight**.
- The cost of air **freight** adds to the cost of the goods.
- The air **freight** is three times the cost of sending the goods by sea.
- A decline in the amount of **freight** carried by rail.

4. Throes

Kannada : ತೀವ್ರ ನೋವು, ಸಂಕಟ ಅಥವಾ ಸಂಘರ್ಷದ ಸ್ಥಿತಿ

Hindi : पीड़ा

Meaning: intense or violent pain and struggle, especially accompanying birth, death, or great change.

Synonyms: agony, pain, paroxysm

Antonyms: comfort, peace

Sentence:

- The country is presently in the **throes** of the worst recession since the second world war.





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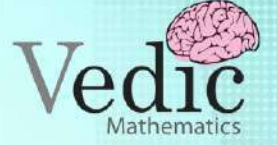
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- I watched the wasp's death **throes**.
- He convulsed in his death **throes**.
- The regime is in its death **throes**.
- The book describes the death **throes** of the old political system.

5. Hapless

Kannada : ದುರದೃಷ್ಟಕರ, ಅದೃಷ್ಟಹೀನ, ದುರ್ದೈವದ

Hindi : बदकिस्मत

Meaning: (especially of a person) unfortunate.

Synonyms: unfortunate, unlucky, luckless

Antonyms: fortunate, happy, lucky

Sentence:

- Many children are **hapless** victims of this war.
- Three of them ganged up on one **hapless** victim.
- The film tells the story of their **hapless** attempts to stage a musical.
- She refuses, saying she needs to stay with her rather **hapless** boyfriend.
- Speer is no **hapless** victim caught in sadistic forces beyond his control.

6. Preposterous

Kannada : ಅಸಂಬದ್ಧ, ವಿಪರೀತ

Hindi : निरर्थक

Meaning: contrary to reason or common sense; utterly absurd or ridiculous.

Synonyms: absurd, ridiculous, foolish

Antonyms: reasonable, sensible, logical

Sentence:

- It's a **preposterous** suggestion to go swimming in this freezing weather.
- He said some **preposterous** things that he couldn't possibly mean.
- Claims that the club is attempting to make 'a fast buck' are simply **preposterous**.
- Various reasons had been given, all of them **preposterous**, he said.
- The whole idea is quite **preposterous**!

7. Dearth

Kannada : ಆಹಾರಾಭಾವ, ಬರ, ಕ್ಷಾಮ, ಕೊರತೆ

Hindi : कमी

Meaning: a scarcity or lack of something.

Synonyms: lack, scarcity, shortage

Antonyms: abundance, adequacy, opulence

Sentence:

- There seems to be a **dearth** of good young players at the moment.
- The **dearth** of goals is the obvious complaint.
- Sometimes a **dearth** of information says a lot more than a glut.
- Their **dearth** of attacking ambition is alarming.
- There has been a **dearth** of new classes of antibiotics for decades.





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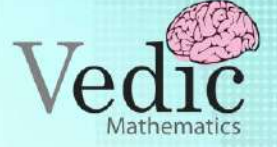
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8. Voluble

Kannada : ನಿರರ್ಗಳವಾಗಿ, ತಡೆಯಿಲ್ಲದೆ, ಸುರುಳಿಸುತ್ತಾಕೊಳ್ಳುವ

Hindi : बातूनी

Meaning: (of a person) talking fluently, readily, or incessantly.

Synonyms: talkative, verbose, garrulous

Antonyms: silent, speechless, quiet

Sentence:

- Clarissa was extremely **voluble** on the subject of good manners.
- A **voluble** game-show host.
- I think I upheld the honour of Scotland by making a **voluble** speech of thanks.
- An excited and **voluble** discussion.

9. Succinctly

Kannada : ಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತವಾಗಿ, ಅಡಕವಾಗಿ, ಸಂಗ್ರಹವಾಗಿ, ಸಂಕ್ಷೇಪವಾಗಿ

Hindi : संक्षेप

Meaning: in a brief and clearly expressed manner.

Synonyms: briefly, compactly, concisely

Antonyms: diffusely, long-windedly, verbosely

Sentence:

- He **succinctly** summed up his manifesto as "Work hard, train hard and play hard".
- I thought she expressed her feelings most **succinctly** at the meeting.

- Start with a subject line that **succinctly** sums up your request.
- She answered his probing questions as **succinctly** as possible.
- Everything in the book is explained **succinctly** and conversationally.

10. Deliverance

Kannada : ವಿಮೋಚನೆ, ಬಿಡುಗಡೆ, ಮುಕ್ತಿ, ನಿರ್ಣಯ, ನಿರ್ಧಾರ

Hindi : मुक्ति

Meaning: the action of being rescued or set free.

Synonyms: liberation, release, freeing

Antonyms : Captivity, Bondage, Imprisonment, Enslavement, Confinement, Subjugation, Restraint, Detention

Sentence:

- We pray for **deliverance** from our sins.
- She prayed for **deliverance** as the famine got worse.
- Per Luke 24:7, on the third-day post **deliverance** into the hands of the sinful, the child of God must rise again.
- Spann thanked God for **deliverance** and for the health of those who survived.

