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1. Beget

Kannada : ಹುಟ್ಟು, ಉತ್ಪನ್ನ ಮಾಡು, ಜನ್ಮವೇಯು

Hindi : उत्पन्न करना

Meaning: give rise to; bring about.

Synonyms: cause, give rise to, lead to

Antonyms: impede, limit, restrict

Sentence:

- One change in the natural environment will **beget** others.
- They hoped that the King might **beget** an heir by his new queen.
- Killings **beget** more killings.
- Instability in one market will **beget** instability elsewhere.

2. Ergo

Kannada : ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ, ಆದುದರಿಂದ ಅಥವಾ ಆ ಕಾರಣದಿಂದ

Hindi : फलस्वरूप

Meaning: for this or that reason

Synonyms: therefore, consequently, so

Sentence:

- She was the sole beneficiary of the will, **ergo** the prime suspect.
- Craig likes Rod, we like Rod, **ergo** we like Craig.
- After all they're all human - **ergo**, they make mistakes, don't they?
- Models are thin, **ergo** clothes come in model sizes.

- The British are uptight; **ergo**, they go on holiday to chill.

3. Miserliness

Kannada : ಜಿಪುಣತನ, ದುರಾಸೆ

Hindi : कंजूसी

Meaning: excessive desire to save money; extreme meanness.

Synonyms: avarice, acquisitiveness, parsimony

Antonyms: bounty, generosity, largesse

Sentence:

- The party earned a damaging reputation for **miserliness** by cutting pensions.
- What explains this institutional **miserliness** at the very top of Britain's wealth tree?
- The relative **miserliness** of the prizes involved.
- The party earned a damaging reputation for **miserliness** by cutting pensions.

4. Bogged

Kannada : ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಹಾಕಿಕೊಂಡಿತು, ಮುಳುಗಿತು ಅಥವಾ ಹೊರಬರಲಾಗದಂತೆ ಸಿಲುಕಿಕೊಂಡಿತು

Hindi : फंस गया

Meaning: be or become stuck in mud or wet ground.





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Synonyms: trapped, stuck

Antonyms: freed, released

Sentence:

- Your car will **bog** down in the mud.
- The construction project was **bogged** down by permit delays, which pushed back the completion date.
- The car got **bogged** down in the mud after the off-road trip.
- Let's not get **bogged** down in unimportant details; we should focus on the main goal.
- The negotiations became **bogged** down in a disagreement over the finer points.
- He felt **bogged** down by a huge amount of homework after his exams were finished.

5. Parley

Kannada : ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆ, ಸಂಧಾನ
ಮಾತುಕತೆ, ಚರ್ಚಾಗೋಷಿ.

Hindi : बातचीत

Meaning: a conference between opposing sides in a dispute, especially a discussion of terms for an armistice.

Synonyms: negotiation, talk, meeting

Sentence:

- The governor was forced to **parley** with the rebels.
- A **parley** is in progress and the invaders may withdraw.

- They disagreed over whether to **parley** with the enemy.

6. Travesty

Kannada : ನಗುಪಾಟಲು ಮಾಡು, ಅಣಕ, ವಿಕೃತ ಅನುಕರಣೆ, ಅವಹೇಳನ ಅಥವಾ ನಗೆಪಾಟಲು

Hindi : हास्य जनक अनुकरण

Meaning: a false, absurd, or distorted representation of something.

Synonyms: misrepresentation, distortion, perversion

Antonyms: applause, commendation

Sentence:

- The trial was a **travesty** of justice.
- The showpeople left calling it a **travesty** of justice.
- The planning meeting, in my opinion, was a **travesty** of democracy.

7. Probity

Kannada : ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕತೆ, ಸಾಚಾಗುಣ, ನಿಷ್ಕಪಟ

Hindi : ईमानदारी

Meaning: the quality of having strong moral principles; honesty and decency.

Synonyms: integrity, honesty, decency

Antonyms: mendaciousness, mendacity, dishonesty





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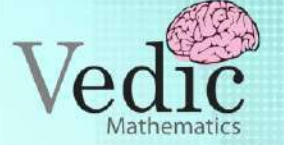
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Sentence:

- Her **probity** and integrity are beyond question.
- They should always behave with **probity** and integrity.
- We need to apply the same standards of **probity** and integrity to all employees.
- Brace yourself, for this is a rare tale of integrity and **probity** in business.
- He writes so well; with historical understanding and moral **probity**.

8. Cheeseparing

Kannada : ಜಿಪುಣ ಆರ್ಥಿಕತೆ

Hindi : कंजूस

Meaning: careful or stingy with money.

Synonyms: cheapness, penny-pinching, penuriousness

Antonyms: generosity, largesse

Sentence:

- I have never been in favour of **cheeseparing** in education.
- The government's **cheeseparing** budget cuts led to a noticeable decline in public services.
- The new manager's policy of **cheeseparing** with the office supplies annoyed everyone in the department.
- He insisted on **cheeseparing** economies for his business, which unfortunately led to a drop in quality.

9. Coruscate

Kannada : ಮಿಂಚುವುದು, ಹೊಳಪು ನೀಡುವುದು, ಅಥವಾ ಪ್ರಕಾಶಮಾನವಾಗಿ ಬೆಳಗುವುದು

Hindi : उज्जवल होना

Meaning: (of light) flash or sparkle.

Synonyms: flash, glance, gleam

Antonyms: dim, dull

Sentence:

- The light was **coruscating** from the walls.
- The jewels in the crown began to **coruscate** under the bright lights.
- His speech **coruscated** with wit and intelligence.
- The novel **coruscated** with themes of love and loss.

10. Derange

Kannada : ಅವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಗೊಳಿಸು, ಪಾಲು ಮಾಡು ಅಥವಾ ಹುಚ್ಚನನ್ನಾಗಿ ಮಾಡು

Hindi : उन्मत्त कर देना

Meaning: cause (someone) to become insane.

Synonyms: demented, unhinge

Antonyms: relax, soothe, tranquilize

Sentence:

- Being stranded at night on a lonely road would **derange** anyone.
- Too many head injuries can **derange** a football player's short term memory.





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and a teasing cat just out of reach might
derange a tied-up dog in a yard.

ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಾಗುರು
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