



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs

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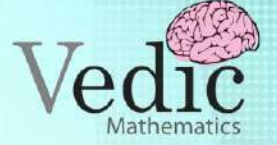
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1. Bailiwick

Kannada : ದಂಡಾಧಿಕಾರಿಯ ಅಧಿಕಾರ ವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿಯ ಪ್ರದೇಶ ಮತ್ತು ಒಬ್ಬರ ಪರಿಣತಿ ಅಥವಾ ಕೆಲಸದ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರ

Hindi : क्षेत्र

Meaning: a region of activity, knowledge, or influence

Synonyms: area, domain, department

Antonyms: Ignorance, Incompetence, Ineptitude, Inexperience, Unfamiliarity, Outside jurisdiction

Sentence:

- You never give the presentations—that's my **bailiwick**.
- Her **bailiwick** as a child was the violin, but her stage act also included singing, dancing and even an escape-artistry act.
- Never mind that these were issues that fell squarely within the **bailiwick** of the agency's Wage and Hour Division, where Weil had served in the past and was nominated to head again.

2. Deter

Kannada : ತಡೆಯಿರಿ, ತಪ್ಪಿಸು, ತಡೆಗಟ್ಟು

Hindi : रोकना

Meaning: discourage (someone) from doing something by instilling doubt or fear of the consequences.

Synonyms: put off, discourage, dissuade

Antonyms: encourage, persuade

Sentence:

- Failure did not **deter** him.
- The walls are topped with spikes to **deter** intruders.
- Only a health problem would **deter** him from seeking re-election.
- Strategists think not only about how to **deter** war, but about how war might occur.
- They introduced new measures to **deter** crime.

3. Humdinger

Kannada : ಅಸಾಧಾರಣ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ, ಅಸಾಧಾರಣ ವಸ್ತು, ಶ್ರೇಷ್ಠ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ

Hindi : उत्कृष्ट

Meaning: a remarkable or outstanding person or thing of its kind.

Synonyms: marvelous, excellent, good

Antonyms: unremarkable, unimpressive

Sentence:

- I can say, his latest film is a **humdinger**.
- The last storm was a real **humdinger**!
- I hear we're in for another **humdinger** of a storm!
- That was a **humdinger**, wasn't it?
- The wheels come off in the first scene – normally a **humdinger**, here just humdrum.
- That was during the last warming El Niño episode — which was a real **humdinger**.





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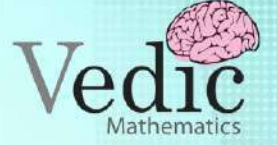
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4. Feckless

Kannada : ದುರ್ಬಲ, ಅಶಕ್ತ, ನಿತ್ಯಾಣದ

Hindi : अबल

Meaning: lacking initiative or strength of character; irresponsible.

Synonyms: worthless, incompetent, inefficient

Antonyms: effective, efficient, expedient

Sentence:

- He was portrayed as a **feckless** drunk.
- Either they are **feckless** and troublesome, or they are being handed exams on a plate.
- The other villain of course is the absent, **feckless** father.
- Your **feckless** neighbour, however, will get the full range of government help.
- Her **feckless** younger brother.

5. Tribulation

Kannada : ಕ್ಲೇಶ, ತೊಂದರೆ, ಸಂಕಟ
ಅಥವಾ ತೊಳಲಿಕೆ

Hindi : तनाव

Meaning: a state of great suffering of body or mind

Synonyms: distress, agony, misery

Antonyms: comfort, relief, consolation

Sentence:

- Rejoice in hope, be patient in **tribulation**.
- Her son's illness has been a source of great **tribulation**.

- The play is about the **tribulations** of a family of immigrants in New York.
- Vardy has been the one true constant during all the triumphs and **tribulations** of the last 10 years.

6. Fret

Kannada : ಕುಗ್ಗಿಸು, ಚಿಂತೆ ಮಾಡು, ಜಗಳ

Hindi : चिंतित

Meaning: be constantly or visibly worried or anxious.

Synonyms: worry, fear, stress

Antonyms: calm, soothe, comfort

Sentence:

- Don't **fret**, everything will be all right.
- We've been mired in a sea **fret** for days now.
- A thick **fret** covers most of the coast.
- The bay's black waves **fret** the seafront.
- His absence during her times awake began to **fret** her.

7. Retinue

Kannada : ಪರಿವಾರ, ಪರಿಜನ

Hindi : परिचारक वर्ग

Meaning: a group of advisers, assistants, or others accompanying an important person.

Synonyms: entourage, escort, staff

Antonyms : Leader, Master, Commander, Superior, Chief, Individual, Lone person





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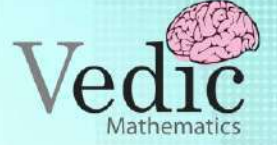
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Sentence:

- He travelled with a huge **retinue** of servants.
- There follows the entrance of the monarch and his **retinue**.
- The rock star's **retinue** of security guards and personal cooks.

8. Vivacious

Kannada : ಉತ್ಸಾಹಭರಿತ, ಗೆಲುವಾದ, ಉತ್ಸಾಹದಿಂದ ಕೂಡಿದ

Hindi : प्रफुलित

Meaning: having much high-spirited energy and movement

Synonyms: energetic, cheerful, active

Antonyms: languid, listless, indolent

Sentence:

- He had three pretty, **vivacious** daughters.
- She was dark-haired and **vivacious**.
- She was such a bright, **vivacious** person, my angel, my star, my baby.
- She was always a **vivacious** child.
- He wanted to know how the bubbly and **vivacious** girl was coping mentally.

9. Capitulate

Kannada : ಶರಣಾಗತಿ, ಸೋಲನ್ನು ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದು

Hindi : समर्पण

Meaning: cease to resist an opponent or an unwelcome demand; surrender.

Synonyms: succumb, submit, surrender

Antonyms: resist, fight, contend

Sentence:

- The enemy was warned to **capitulate** or face annihilation.
- The enemy was forced to **capitulate** unconditionally.
- The company **capitulated** to the labor union to avoid a strike.

10. Docile

Kannada : ವಿಧೇಯ, ಕಲಿಸಬಹುದಾದ, ಪಳಗಿಸಬಹುದಾದ, ಶಿಕ್ಷಣೀಯ

Hindi : विनम्र

Meaning: ready to accept control or instruction.

Synonyms: compliant, obedient, submissive

Antonyms: defiant, unruly, rebellious

Sentence:

- Labradors are gentle, **docile** dogs.
- Cows are known for their **docile** nature.
- She's a black Labrador, gentle and **docile**.
- The population will not remain **docile** for long under such repressive measures.
- Greyhounds are gentle, **docile** animals.

