



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



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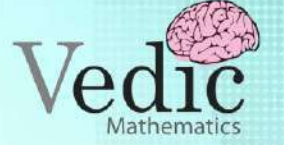
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1. Culpability

Kannada : ತಪ್ಪಿತಸ್ಥತೆ

Hindi : दोषी

Meaning: responsibility for a fault or wrong; blame.

Synonyms: guilt, blame, fault

Antonyms: blamelessness, guiltlessness, innocence

Sentence:

- After the accident, the company refused to accept **culpability**.
- A level of moral **culpability**.
- The section confuses issues of legal responsibility or liability and moral **culpability**.

2. Queasy

Kannada : ಗೊಂದಲಮಯ, ಅಸಹ್ಯ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸುವ, ವಾಕರಿಕೆ ಬರಿಸುವ, ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ತೊಳಸುವ

Hindi : रोगी

Meaning: nauseated; feeling sick.

Synonyms: nauseous, nauseated, bilious

Antonyms: healthy, well

Sentence:

- The youngster felt a little **queasy** after eating too much Easter candy.
- The heat made me feel **queasy**.
- The **queasy** swell of the boat.
- In the morning he was still pale and **queasy**.

- She gets sick in cars and **queasy** whenever she steps on board a boat.

3. Depraved

Kannada : ಕೆಡಿಸಿದ, ಭ್ರಷ್ಟ, ದುಷ್ಕರ್ಮಿ, ಹೀನ, ವಿಕೃತ, ದೂಷಿತ

Hindi : भ्रष्ट

Meaning: morally corrupt; wicked.

Synonyms: corrupted, perverted, deviant

Antonyms: virtuous, uncorrupted, honest

Sentence:

- He thought we were all **depraved** gamblers.
- This city is **depraved**.
- No one should be in any doubt about his **depraved** intentions.
- What if she is not a **depraved** sadist but an insecure character desperate for approval?

4. Repose

Kannada : ವಿಶ್ರಾಂತಿ, ವಿರಾಮ

Hindi : विश्राम

Meaning: a state of rest, sleep, or tranquility.

Synonyms: rest, relaxation, inactivity

Antonyms: exertion, labor, toil

Sentence:

- The doctor ordered a period of **repose** for the patient recovering from pneumonia.



- He had lost none of his grace or his **repose**.
- In **repose** her face looked relaxed.
- His face in **repose** is quite thoughtful.
- Not a sound disturbed his **repose**.

5. Tumble

Kannada : ಬೀಳು, ಉರುಳಿಸು ಅಥವಾ ಅಸ್ತವ್ಯಸ್ತಗೊಳಿಸು

Hindi : लुढ़क

Meaning: (typically of a person) fall suddenly, clumsily, or headlong.

Synonyms: fall (over), fall down, topple over

Antonyms: get up, rise, stand (up)

Sentence:

- Children **tumble** over each other in play.
- One more **tumble** and you'll break your neck.
- She took a **tumble** down the steps.
- A **tumble** in share prices.
- Her hair was a **tumble** of untamed curls.

6. Sludge

Kannada : ಕೆಸರು, ರಾಡಿ, ಜಿಡ್ಡು, ಜುಗುಟು-ಮಣ್ಣು

Hindi : कीचड़

Meaning: thick, soft, wet mud or a similar viscous mixture of liquid and solid components, especially the product of an industrial or refining process.

Synonyms: mud, muck, mire

Antonyms : Purity, Clarity, Cleanliness, Clean, Freshness, Filtrate, Transparency, Liquid, Clear fluid

Sentence:

- All dumping of **sludge** will be banned by 1998.
- There was a layer of black **sludge** at the bottom of the pond.
- And I'm sure my compressor will lock up with **sludge** soon.
- Oily **sludge** is fouling the beaches.
- The dumping of sewage **sludge**.

7. Floundering

Kannada : ತತ್ತರಿಸುವುದು, ಹೇಗೆ ಮಾಡಬೇಕೆಂದು ತಿಳಿಯದೆ ತೊಳಲಾಡುವುದು ಅಥವಾ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆ ಎದುರಿಸುವುದು

Hindi : लड़खड़ाना

Meaning: struggle or stagger helplessly or clumsily in water or mud.

Synonyms: barging, clumping, flogging

Antonyms: coasting, gliding, sliding

Sentence:

- People were **floundering** about in the water, shouting and screaming.
- The mare was **floundering** in the bog.
- I'm afraid she's **floundering** in maths, although her chemistry is good.



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- Mentally, it was like **floundering** through mud.
- Instead we're **floundering** in a sea of confusion.

8. Subversive

Kannada : ವಿಧ್ವಂಸಕ

Hindi : विनाशक

Meaning: seeking or intended to subvert an established system or institution.

Synonyms: disruptive, troublemaking, inflammatory

Antonyms: liberal, progressive

Sentence:

- A **subversive** organization determined to unseat a leader who they believed operated outside the law.
- These **subversive** elements were regarded as a danger to society.
- He has even banned **subversive** activities such as opera, ballet and the circus.
- Now regarded as a dangerous **subversive**, Emmeline was watched by plain clothes detectives.
- The group spread **subversive** propaganda.

9. Entwine

Kannada : ಒಂದರ ಸುತ್ತು ಇನ್ನೊಂದು ಹೆಣೆಯುವುದು

Hindi : गुथना

Meaning: wind or twist together; interweave.

Synonyms: wind around, twist around, coil around

Antonyms: disentangle, uncoil, entwine

Sentence:

- All these threads, and more, **entwine** in the lines of longitude.
- The snake **entwined** itself around the branch.
- The first sentence was **entwined** with the Star of David in the colors of the Israeli flag.

10. Jeopardized

Kannada : ಅಪಾಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸಿಲುಕಿದೆ

Hindi : खतरे में डालना

Meaning: put (someone or something) into a situation in which there is a danger of loss, harm, or failure.

Synonyms: threaten, endanger, imperil

Antonyms: guarded, protected, sheltered

Sentence:

- He **jeopardized** his life to save the drowning child.
- His health has been **jeopardized** by poor nutrition.

